Vassar Exchange Application Procedure Announced

Nearly two-thirds of the students at the College disfavor a physical education program necessary for graduation, according to an October 29 poll concluded by the student members of the Curriculum Development Committee. Nevertheless, the poll revealed that 28% of the student group desired some sort of physical educational curriculum. Only 17.6% approved of the program as presently conceived.

The present program mandates eight quarters of two years each, including survival swimming. The physical education department is the only department at the College which can automatically suspend students for a second or third offense of classes.

17.6% were in favor of a physical education requirement for graduation. A majority agreed that it should involve a shorter period of time.

Of the 64.7% who asked for a voluntary program, 39% felt that if offered, it should vary as many as they are. Another 49% expressed a desire for changes in the current program. Thirty students asked for a voluntary requirement and they had no interest in any physical educational course.

The survey was conducted by Steve Plimpton '70, and Steve Bauer '70, and students representatives on the joint faculty committee working toward curricular revision.

Ten Colleges Discuss Coeducation Exchange, Joint Urban Programs

The presidents of Amherst, Smith, Mount Holyoke, Wellesley, Hamilton, Dartmouth, Brown, Boston College, Wesleyan University and Connecticut College and Western New England College agreed today that they should discuss joint institutional rules and curricular requirements of Vassar College.

The student exchange, as announced by Smith President Thomas MacVittie, will be open to sophomores and juniors in good standing, and will be either one semester or a full year in duration. Exchanges will begin next fall, but are not limited to exchanges between men and female institutions.

No plans have been made concerning the remaining two proposals. The schools have merely agreed to discuss the possibilities of cooperation.

Ten colleges have signed a petition which was presented to Professor William L. G. Angier, pertaining to the joint institutional rules and curricular requirements of Vassar College. The presidents and faculty members of the ten colleges have expressed a desire to accept the voluntary program for a second or third semester if they continue.

The presidents of Amherst, Smith, Mount Holyoke, Wellesley, Hamilton, Dartmouth, Brown, Boston College, Wesleyan University and Connecticut College and Western New England College agreed today that they should discuss joint institutional rules and curricular requirements of Vassar College. The student exchange, as announced by Smith President Thomas MacVittie, will be open to sophomores and juniors in good standing, and will be either one semester or a full year in duration. Exchanges will begin next fall, but are not limited to exchanges between men and female institutions.

No plans have been made concerning the remaining two proposals. The schools have merely agreed to discuss the possibilities of cooperation.

The study exchange, as announced by Smith President Thomas MacVittie, will be open to sophomores and juniors in good standing, and will be either one semester or a full year in duration. Exchanges will begin next fall, but are not limited to exchanges between men and female institutions.

No plans have been made concerning the remaining two proposals. The schools have merely agreed to discuss the possibilities of cooperation.

Non-Student Activist Burns Draft Card; Presidential Choices Attacked

Flanked by portraits of Martin Luther King and Mahatma Gandhi, a non-Student activist burned his draft classification card yesterday at 7:00 p.m. in the Goodwin Auditorium at 7:00. The former Vice-President won by a vote of 371 to 142 at that time, the faculty preferred Nixon by a vote of 3 to 26.

The University has a 9-page study that 93% of the 609 member survey group desired some sort of curricular revision. The group disapproved of the educational curriculum. A short speech by a CNVA member explained, "It is almost impossible to improve the system. If individuals want to do something, they should do it the University of Hartford.

Vassar Exchange Application Procedure Announced

The Trinity participants in next semester's Vassar exchange will be announced by December 9, according to a letter sent today to exchange applicants by Gerald R. Ford, Assistant Dean of Admissions. Final decisions will be made by November 30.

The exchange will accompany the following a tour of duty in Vietnam, which appeared on Page 15.

The final application must include a complete designation of the chosen college, and a statement explaining the student's desire for exchange participation. The committee faculty member should include his comments on the student's proposed schedule. Trinity students must comply with what Marshall terms "permitted" and describe curricular requirements of Vassar College, according to the letter. The five-course load will be available in these curricular demands.

President Calvin Pilpinto of Amherst explained that his college advocated that outside the program, "With our needs in the black-white area," Pilpinto explained, "It is almost impossible to improve the system.

"I don't detect any vast enthusiasm for the educational program," he continued. "Since they already exist in a minor area, it is up to us to do this, it is usually worked out. Churlly it is a decision we have to make. Schools are widely separated in the educational program.

The committee faculty member recommended that the college consider a cooperative plan, with an equal number of men and women. The committee expressed hope that the program would begin in September of next year.

Advice against coordination was offered to a question about the political implications of the program. The group disapproved of the educational curriculum. A short speech by a CNVA member explained, "It is almost impossible to improve the system. If individuals want to do something, they should do it the University of Hartford.

The final application must include a complete designation of the chosen college, and a statement explaining the student's desire for exchange participation. The committee faculty member should include his comments on the student's proposed schedule. Trinity students must comply with what Marshall terms "permitted" and describe curricular requirements of Vassar College, according to the letter. The five-course load will be available in these curricular demands.

The final application must include a complete designation of the chosen college, and a statement explaining the student's desire for exchange participation. The committee faculty member should include his comments on the student's proposed schedule. Trinity students must comply with what Marshall terms "permitted" and describe curricular requirements of Vassar College, according to the letter. The five-course load will be available in these curricular demands.

The final application must include a complete designation of the chosen college, and a statement explaining the student's desire for exchange participation. The committee faculty member should include his comments on the student's proposed schedule. Trinity students must comply with what Marshall terms "permitted" and describe curricular requirements of Vassar College, according to the letter. The five-course load will be available in these curricular demands.
The response of the American collegiate community to the coming presidential election has been less than gratifying. Students, former McCarthy supporters, are uttering meaningless threats about voting "no," others look forward with glee to the destruction of the Democratic party, completely overlooking the possibility that the country may be unable to reap the benefits of that re-visited party in 1972.

The worst aspect of the response has been a fixation on the candidacy of George Wallace. Those who bemoan the Wallace successes of this year completely overlook the real danger in the current political scene. The Nixon successes provide far greater cause for alarm. Nixon is little more than a second-class postage paid at Hartford, Connecticut, under the act of March 3, 1879.

students of Trinity College, published at West Hartford News, 18th Road, Trimly

CIRCULATION MANAGER ADVERTISING MANAGER

William J. Rosser '71 Michael E. Trigg '71

William J. Rosser '71 Michael E. Trigg '71

D. Sarasohn '71 Wallaces and in vocabulary is far richer in the better These are the people who have had the education, the opportunities, and the "luck." Nixon needs.

who bemoan the Wallace successes of this year is retreating to their stinking suburban paradises and overlooking the possibility that the country itself destruction of the Democratic party, completely passed over by the Nixon successes provide far greater cause for alarm. Nixon is little more than a

That is why I do not wish to discuss the Wallace phenomenon, a re-vitalized party in 1972.

I always enjoy the interpretive features of the TRIPOD. I find that I can extract the essence of the article, if not the context of the argument. Many students read with interest in the TRIPOD. The interpretation of events is subjective and full of biases. The TRIPD does a good job of presenting a variety of viewpoints, but it is not the final word on any subject. I believe that the TRIPOD is an important source of information, but it should not be relied upon as the sole source of news and opinion.

On Target

many papers, nor the inaccurate stories that occasionally appear. But the articles that are published in the TRIPOD are not always the best. There is a need for more responsible and accurate reporting. The TRIPOD could do more to provide a balanced view of events and to encourage constructive criticism. The TRIPOD should continue to strive for excellence in its coverage of the college community.

TO THE CHAIRMAN:

One could mention, for example, that most of that we trained over the summer in tops of a good season. That our captain, Robert Moore whom you have managed to hire, in over eighty miles a week in July and August. That our team is in five straight matches, and showing good potential.

TO THE CHAIRMAN:

I can only

re-vitalized party in 1972.

Western society. Now as I refer

to my written copy of that lec-
ture, I find that I pointed out that the

So, perhaps, we may as well, at least, know who to vote for.

Many students read with interest in the TRIPOD. The interpretation of events is subjective and full of biases. The TRIPD does a good job of presenting a variety of viewpoints, but it is not the final word on any subject. I believe that the TRIPOD is an important source of information, but it should not be relied upon as the sole source of news and opinion.

On Target

many papers, nor the inaccurate stories that occasionally appear. But the articles that are published in the TRIPOD are not always the best. There is a need for more responsible and accurate reporting. The TRIPOD could do more to provide a balanced view of events and to encourage constructive criticism. The TRIPOD should continue to strive for excellence in its coverage of the college community.

TO THE CHAIRMAN:

ON TARGET:

The TRIPOD does a good job of presenting a variety of viewpoints, but it is not the final word on any subject. I believe that the TRIPOD is an important source of information, but it should not be relied upon as the sole source of news and opinion.

The TRIPOD does a good job of presenting a variety of viewpoints, but it is not the final word on any subject. I believe that the TRIPOD is an important source of information, but it should not be relied upon as the sole source of news and opinion.

The TRIPOD does a good job of presenting a variety of viewpoints, but it is not the final word on any subject. I believe that the TRIPOD is an important source of information, but it should not be relied upon as the sole source of news and opinion.

TO THE CHAIRMAN:

I can only

re-vitalized party in 1972.

Western society. Now as I refer

to my written copy of that lec-
ture, I find that I pointed out that the

TO THE CHAIRMAN:

I can only

re-vitalized party in 1972.

Western society. Now as I refer

to my written copy of that lec-
ture, I find that I pointed out that the

TO THE CHAIRMAN:

I can only

re-vitalized party in 1972.

Western society. Now as I refer

to my written copy of that lec-
ture, I find that I pointed out that the
Shun the Frumious Bandsnatch

Frosh Soccer...
(Continued from Page 4)

center half took the penalty kick. With the score now 1-1 against them, the Bantams kept fighting. There will actually be girls in a town to awaken any Vassarite's conscience, and have become predominant in the change of man's conception of the artist. This is comparable to a pre-med student, who will it, a city of impressive cultural opportunities for the Vassarite. Although there is no Villager, there's a larger "Youth for May" organization, and some lucky Trinity students will actually get to go to Vassar (although as one candidate for a just as thrilling a place to leave, just leave Hartford, and run down to Yale to see all the 'gypsy' people from Manhattan sub-patsies. But the greatest advantage of Trinity is yet to be noted. Just think, 2000 Trinity students to shut down on, to lock them up in, or in groups, without reference to race, creed, color, or place of national origin! That has to be even better than a Villager.

Youth for May Continues Work

The Trinity College Youth for Republicen Senatorial candidate Ed Sarlo has continued into its fourth week of operation. William P. Borchert, "I chair- man of the group, observed that "20 May is the first Republican candidate in some time who has found substantial support at the College." He pointed out that the activity at the College is part of a larger national campaign of the organis- nation which is, Borchert stressed, "flourishing" on campuses throughout the state.

To date, the organization's main activity has been to contact stu- dents who are also Connecticut voters. The purpose, Borchert remarked, is to "acquaint them with Ed Sarlo's positive approach to problems." Designers are also being provided for May Headquarters, located at 19 Alynn Street, Hartford.

by David Slocum

Now that Trinity has somehow recovered from its original 12-12 loss into its sixth game, the Bantams began fighting for the ball. This aggressive effort paid off when Pete Greenleven scored with a minute remaining to be played - two minutes after Coyle's tally. Greenleven cut in from his wing position and scored on a cross from left wing Rick Palamar, putting the score now 3-1 against them. With the score now 3-1 against them, the Bantams kept fighting. There will actually be girls in a town to awaken any Vassarite's conscience, and have become predominant in the change of man's conception of the artist. This is comparable to a pre-med student, who will it, a city of impressive cultural opportunities for the Vassarite. Although there is no Villager, there's a larger "Youth for May" organization, and some lucky Trinity students will actually get to go to Vassar (although as one candidate for a just as thrilling a place to leave, just leave Hartford, and run down to Yale to see all the 'gypsy' people from Manhattan sub-patsies. But the greatest advantage of Trinity is yet to be noted. Just think, 2000 Trinity students to shut down on, to lock them up in, or in groups, without reference to race, creed, color, or place of national origin! That has to be even better than a Villager.

Youth for May Continues Work

The Trinity College Youth for Republican Senatorial candidate Ed Sarlo has continued into its fourth week of operation. William P. Borchert, "I chair- man of the group, observed that "20 May is the first Republican candidate in some time who has found substantial support at the College." He pointed out that the activity at the College is part of a larger national campaign of the organis- nation which is, Borchert stressed, "flourishing" on campuses throughout the state.

To date, the organization's main activity has been to contact stu- dents who are also Connecticut voters. The purpose, Borchert remarked, is to "acquaint them with Ed Sarlo's positive approach to problems." Designers are also being provided for May Headquarters, located at 19 Alynn Street, Hartford.

by David Slocum

Now that Trinity has somehow recovered from its original 12-12 loss into its sixth game, the Bantams began fighting for the ball. This aggressive effort paid off when Pete Greenleven scored with a minute remaining to be played - two minutes after Coyle's tally. Greenleven cut in from his wing position and scored on a cross from left wing Rick Palamar, putting the score now 3-1 against them. With the score now 3-1 against them, the Bantams kept fighting. There will actually be girls in a town to awaken any Vassarite's conscience, and have become predominant in the change of man's conception of the artist. This is comparable to a pre-med student, who will it, a city of impressive cultural opportunities for the Vassarite. Although there is no Villager, there's a larger "Youth for May" organization, and some lucky Trinity students will actually get to go to Vassar (although as one candidate for a just as thrilling a place to leave, just leave Hartford, and run down to Yale to see all the 'gypsy' people from Manhattan sub-patsies. But the greatest advantage of Trinity is yet to be noted. Just think, 2000 Trinity students to shut down on, to lock them up in, or in groups, without reference to race, creed, color, or place of national origin! That has to be even better than a Villager.

Youth for May Continues Work

The Trinity College Youth for Republican Senatorial candidate Ed Sarlo has continued into its fourth week of operation. William P. Borchert, "I chair- man of the group, observed that "20 May is the first Republican candidate in some time who has found substantial support at the College." He pointed out that the activity at the College is part of a larger national campaign of the organis- nation which is, Borchert stressed, "flourishing" on campuses throughout the state.

To date, the organization's main activity has been to contact stu- dents who are also Connecticut voters. The purpose, Borchert remarked, is to "acquaint them with Ed Sarlo's positive approach to problems." Designers are also being provided for May Headquarters, located at 19 Alynn Street, Hartford.

by David Slocum

Now that Trinity has somehow recovered from its original 12-12 loss into its sixth game, the Bantams began fighting for the ball. This aggressive effort paid off when Pete Greenleven scored with a minute remaining to be played - two minutes after Coyle's tally. Greenleven cut in from his wing position and scored on a cross from left wing Rick Palamar, putting the score now 3-1 against them. With the score now 3-1 against them, the Bantams kept fighting. There will actually be girls in a town to awaken any Vassarite's conscience, and have become predominant in the change of man's conception of the artist. This is comparable to a pre-med student, who will it, a city of impressive cultural opportunities for the Vassarite. Although there is no Villager, there's a larger "Youth for May" organization, and some lucky Trinity students will actually get to go to Vassar (although as one candidate for a just as thrilling a place to leave, just leave Hartford, and run down to Yale to see all the 'gypsy' people from Manhattan sub-patsies. But the greatest advantage of Trinity is yet to be noted. Just think, 2000 Trinity students to shut down on, to lock them up in, or in groups, without reference to race, creed, color, or place of national origin! That has to be even better than a Villager.

Youth for May Continues Work

The Trinity College Youth for Republican Senatorial candidate Ed Sarlo has continued into its fourth week of operation. William P. Borchert, "I chair- man of the group, observed that "20 May is the first Republican candidate in some time who has found substantial support at the College." He pointed out that the activity at the College is part of a larger national campaign of the organis- nation which is, Borchert stressed, "flourishing" on campuses throughout the state.

To date, the organization's main activity has been to contact stu- dents who are also Connecticut voters. The purpose, Borchert remarked, is to "acquaint them with Ed Sarlo's positive approach to problems." Designers are also being provided for May Headquarters, located at 19 Alynn Street, Hartford.

by David Slocum

Now that Trinity has somehow recovered from its original 12-12 loss into its sixth game, the Bantams began fighting for the ball. This aggressive effort paid off when Pete Greenleven scored with a minute remaining to be played - two minutes after Coyle's tally. Greenleven cut in from his wing position and scored on a cross from left wing Rick Palamar, putting the score now 3-1 against them. With the score now 3-1 against them, the Bantams kept fighting. There will actually be girls in a town to awaken any Vassarite's conscience, and have become predominant in the change of man's conception of the artist. This is comparable to a pre-med student, who will it, a city of impressive cultural opportunities for the Vassarite. Although there is no Villager, there's a larger "Youth for May" organization, and some lucky Trinity students will actually get to go to Vassar (although as one candidate for a just as thrilling a place to leave, just leave Hartford, and run down to Yale to see all the 'gypsy' people from Manhattan sub-patsies. But the greatest advantage of Trinity is yet to be noted. Just think, 2000 Trinity students to shut down on, to lock them up in, or in groups, without reference to race, creed, color, or place of national origin! That has to be even better than a Villager.

Youth for May Continues Work

The Trinity College Youth for Republican Senatorial candidate Ed Sarlo has continued into its fourth week of operation. William P. Borchert, "I chair- man of the group, observed that "20 May is the first Republican candidate in some time who has found substantial support at the College." He pointed out that the activity at the College is part of a larger national campaign of the organis- nation which is, Borchert stressed, "flourishing" on campuses throughout the state.

To date, the organization's main activity has been to contact stu- dents who are also Connecticut voters. The purpose, Borchert remarked, is to "acquaint them with Ed Sarlo's positive approach to problems." Designers are also being provided for May Headquarters, located at 19 Alynn Street, Hartford.

by David Slocum

Now that Trinity has somehow recovered from its original 12-12 loss into its sixth game, the Bantams began fighting for the ball. This aggressive effort paid off when Pete Greenleven scored with a minute remaining to be played - two minutes after Coyle's tally. Greenleven cut in from his wing position and scored on a cross from left wing Rick Palamar, putting the score now 3-1 against them. With the score now 3-1 against them, the Bantams kept fighting. There will actually be girls in a town to awaken any Vassarite's conscience, and have become predominant in the change of man's conception of the artist. This is comparable to a pre-med student, who will it, a city of impressive cultural opportunities for the Vassarite. Although there is no Villager, there's a larger "Youth for May" organization, and some lucky Trinity students will actually get to go to Vassar (although as one candidate for a just as thrilling a place to leave, just leave Hartford, and run down to Yale to see all the 'gypsy' people from Manhattan sub-patsies. But the greatest advantage of Trinity is yet to be noted. Just think, 2000 Trinity students to shut down on, to lock them up in, or in groups, without reference to race, creed, color, or place of national origin! That has to be even better than a Villager.

Youth for May Continues Work

The Trinity College Youth for Republican Senatorial candidate Ed Sarlo has continued into its fourth week of operation. William P. Borchert, "I chair- man of the group, observed that "20 May is the first Republican candidate in some time who has found substantial support at the College." He pointed out that the activity at the College is part of a larger national campaign of the organis- nation which is, Borchert stressed, "flourishing" on campuses throughout the state.

To date, the organization's main activity has been to contact stu- dents who are also Connecticut voters. The purpose, Borchert remarked, is to "acquaint them with Ed Sarlo's positive approach to problems." Designers are also being provided for May Headquarters, located at 19 Alynn Street, Hartford.
F ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔ ↔leftrightarrow