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VOLUME IV NUMBER 2

THE

TRINITY COLLEGE BULLETIN

[NEW SERIES]



PRIZES AND PRIZEMEN 1849-1907

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT FEBRUARY, 1907

ISSUED QUARTERLY BY THE COLLEGE

Entered January 12, 1904, at Hartford, Conn., as second class matter, under act of Congress of July, 1894

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PREFATORY NOTE

It was formerly the custom to print in each number of the annual catalogue the names of the winners of the several prizes for the previous decade or two. This custom was discontinued a few years ago; the only names that now appear in the catalogue are those of the students to whom the prizes were awarded during the preceding academic year. It was, therefore, thought that a compilation describing the various prizes that have been offered, together with a complete list of the prize-men, would be both serviceable to the college and of interest to its graduates and former students. In a small way, perhaps, it may also contribute something to the frequently debated question of whether the high-stand and prize-men in college succeed as well in after life as their non-prizewinning fellows.

The list has been made up from annual catalogues and reliance has been made chiefly upon the data therein contained. A few errors have been found and corrected, but it is probable that a number of others have escaped notice. It is earnestly requested that anyone noting an error or omission in the present list will send a correction or note of the fact to the Librarian of the College.

EXPLANATION

The names of graduates are followed by the last two figures of the year of their graduation.

The names of non-graduates are followed by the phrase "of the Class of ———"

An asterisk (*) after a name indicates that the student is still an undergraduate.

PRIZES AND PRIZEMEN.

PRESIDENT'S	PRIZES,	1849-1	856
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- English Essay: The true tests of national prosperity 1849 James Soveraine Purdy, '49 Latin Version: Passage from Lord Bacon, "On Studies" Charles Jeremy Hoadly, '51
- English Essay: The Crusades 1850 John Hawley Stotsenburg, '50.
- 1851 English Essay: Emigration Henry Martin Drane, '52 Latin Version: Passage from Bacon James Buchanan, '53
- 1855 English Essay: . Satire Edward Rutledge Tomlinson
- 1856 English Essay: The Grecian Sophists Angelo Ames Benton, '56 Latin Version: Extract from Hooker

THE JUNIOR FELLOW PREMIUM, 1858, 1866-1869

William Woodruff Niles, '57

A prize of thirty dollars for "that member of the Senior Class who shall write and pronounce the best English oration at Commencement — the award to be made by a committee of the Board of Fellows."

- William Ripley Woodin, '58; Accessit, George 1858 Scovill Mallory, '58
- John Louis Stebbins, '66 1866
- William Richard Mackay, '67 1867
- Frank Louis Norton, '68 1868
- George Otis Holbrooke, '69 1869

THE FACULTY'S PRIZE, 1858

A prize of twenty-five dollars for the best English essay on "Mystery as an Element of Faith."

Edwin Emerson Johnson, '59

THE LATIN PRIZE, 1858

A prize of twenty dollars for the best Latin Version of the paragraph in Gibbons' "Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire," containing the account of Diocletian's abdication.

Edwin Emerson Johnson, '59 Augustus Jackson, '60

The prize was divided equally between them.

THE GREEK PRIZE, 1858-1879

A prize of twenty dollars for the best Greek version of extracts from Bacon's "New Atlantis" and Johnson's "Rasselas"

Giles Russell Hallam, '59 Augustus Jackson, '60

The prize was divided equally between them.

- 1859 The best examination in the "Gorgias" of Plato Albin Barlow Jennings, '61
- 1860 The best examination on "The Speeches of Pericles"
 Heber Smith, of the Class of 1862
- 1870 The best examination in Plato's "Apology"
 Paul Ziegler, '72
- 1872 The best examination in the "Ajax" of Sophocles
 - 1st Leonard Woods Richardson, '73
 - 2d John Humphrey Barbour, 73 Oliver Henry Raftery, '73
 - 3d Ralph Hart Bowles, Jr., '73 Clarence Eugene Woodman, '73
- 1876 A prize of twenty dollars to the member of the Sophomore Class writing the best English version of the "Second Philippic" of Demosthenes, and also the best

Greek version of Tennyson's "Queen Mary," Act V, Scene 4 William Viall Chapin, '78 John William Williams, '78

1877 A prize of twenty-five dollars for the best examination in the "Clouds" of Aristophanes
Alpheus Henry Snow, of the Class of 1879

1878 The best examination in the "Birds" of Aristophanes Henry McBride, of the Class of 1880

1879 The best examination in the "Phædo" of Plato Richard Allyn White, of the Class of 1881

EGLESTON CHEMICAL PRIZE, 1858-1859

1858 The chemical constitution, properties, and uses of water David Maitland Armstrong, '58

1859 Carbonic acid Samuel Broom Warren, '59

DECLAMATION PRIZE, 1859-1860

A prize of twenty dollars, open to Sophomores, for the best declamation pronounced at the public exhibition of the Class.

1859 Fenwick Mitford Cookson, '61

1860 James Byron Murray, '62

HISTORICAL PRIZE, 1859

A prize of twenty dollars awarded to the Senior writing the best historical account of "The Ordinance of 1787."

Edwin Emerson Johnson, '59

FRESHMAN HISTORICAL PRIZE, 1859

A copy of Eliot's "History of Liberty" to the member of the Freshman Class sustaining the best examination on "The Campaigns of Hannibal."

[No award appears to have been made.]

THE TUTTLE PRIZE, 1859

A prize of thirty dollars, founded by Miles A. Tuttle, of Hartford, and awarded to that member of the Senior Class writing the best essay on the subject set.

- 1860 The Benefits Resulting from a Collegiate Education Augustus Jackson, '60
- 1861 The Nature of Light
 Albin Barlow Jennings, '61
- 1862 [Not awarded]
- 1863 The Safeguards of College Life William Thomas Currie, '63
- [Not awarded]
- 1865 The Providential Law of Scientific Discovery and Invention

John Henry Brocklesby, '65

- 1866 Physical Science, a Power in the Moral Advancement of Mankind Henry Emerson Hovey, '66
- 1867 [Not awarded]
- 1868 The Systems of Protection and Free Trade Which is Best Adapted to Promote the Prosperity of the United States?

 Edward Renwick Brevoort, '68
- 1869 The Causes of the French Revolution Joseph Blount Cheshire, '69
- 1870 The Antiquity of Man Brady Electus Backus, '70
- 1871 Influence of War upon Civilization Chauncey Camp Williams, '71
- 1872 Nature and Origin of Life Robert Clayton Hindley, '72
- 1873 Equitable Adjustment of the Claims of Labor and Capital

Ralph Hart Bowles, Jr., '73

1874	Number and Quantity, as Functions of Physical Law Thomas James Drumm, '74
1875	The Norman Element in English Civilization Edward William Worthington, '75
1876	[Not awarded]
1877	The Roman Empire as Foreshadowed in Prophecy John Henry King Burgwin, '77
1878	[Not awarded]
1879	[Not awarded]
1880	[Not awarded]
1881	Development of Civil Liberty in the Anglo-Saxon Race Alfred Poole Grint, '81
1882	[Not awarded]
1883	The Respective Provinces of Thought and Imagination Edward Stevens Beach, '83
1884	The Future of Astronomy Charles McLean Andrews, '84
1885	[Not awarded]
1886	The Connection of Philosophy with the French Revolu-
	Hermann Lilienthal, '86
1887	
	Influence of Mechanical Inventions upon Industrial
*,.	Conditions
	Louis Le Grand Benedict, '88
1889	The Philosophy of Spinoza Prosser Hall Frye, '89
1890	The Athenian Democracy
	Gilbert Payson Coleman, '90
1891	[Not awarded]
1892	Sir William Hamilton's Contributions to Philosophy
	Romilly Francis Humphries, '92

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1893	The Roman Senate under the Emperors William French Collins, '93
1894	Samuel Johnson and His Place in Literature Cameron Josiah Davis, '94
1895	Plato's Theory of Ideas Alfred Hallett Wedge, '95
1896	Athenian Education George Francis Langdon, '96
1897	Newspaper Men in the French Revolution Percival Matson Wood, '97
1898	The Principle and Operation of Sumptuary Laws Alexander Pratt, Jr., '98
1899	The Treaty Between the United States and Tripoli in 1805
	Victor Forrest Morgan, '99
1900	[Not awarded]
1901	The Place of Darwin in Philosophy Aubrey Henry Derby, '01
1902	The Manner of Presenting a Drama at Athens in the
711-19	5th Century, B. C.
	Edmund Janes Cleaveland, Jr., '02
1903-1	1906 [Not awarded]
	THE CHEMICAL PRIZE, 1860
1860	The Atmosphere Charles Henry Wright Stocking, '60
1861	The Relations of Water to Heat Augustus Morse, Jr., '62
1862	Phlogiston Robert Walker Linen, '62
1962	
1863	John James McCook, '63
1864	Chlorine and Its Compounds
	Robert Agnew Benton, '64
	[10]

1865	The Relations of Plants to the Atmosphere Samuel Stevens, '65
1866	Hydrogen
1000	Charles Henry Belknap Tremaine, '66
-00-	
1867	Phosphorus Cooper Cideon Nicholo 267
0.10	George Gideon Nichols, '67
1868	
	Frank Kennedy, '68
1869	The Voltaic Pile
	George Otis Holbrooke, '69
1870	Artificial Light
	Percy Shelley Bryant, '70
1871	The Metric System
	George William Douglas, '71
1872	
/-	George Henry Seyms, '72
1873	
10/3	William Howard Bulkley, '73
1874	
10/4	
	, 5-1, 11
	2d George McIlvaine Dubois, '74
1875	
	1st Washington Bryan, '75
	2d George William Lincoln, '75
1876	
	1st Edwin Nevins Burke, '76
	2d William Wharton Gillette, '76
1877	Potassium and its Compounds
	1st Stephen Germain Hewitt, '77
	2d Edward Mansfield Scudder, '77
1878	Combustion
	1st Horace Brown Scott, '78
	2d George Sumner Chipman, '78

1879 Sulphur 1st Sydney George Fisher, '79 2d Alfred Harding, '79 The Atomic Constitution of Matter 1st Robert Barclay, '80 2d William Ridgley Leaken, '80 1881 Explosives 1st George Sumner Huntington, '81 2d Frank Ebenezer Miller, '81 1882 Electrolysis 1st William Walter Webb, '82 2d Charles Erling Hotchkiss, '82 1883 Bleaching Agents 1st William Seymour Short, '83 2d Robert Theodore Reineman, '83 1884 Ozone 1st Harwood Huntington, '84 2d William Stanley Barrows, '84 1885 The Chemical Effects of Light 1st Frederick Hubbard Wolcott, '86 2d George Emerson Beers, '86 1886 Common Salt 1st Frederick Fitzgerald, of the Class of 1889 2d Francis Banks Whitcome, '87 1887 Fluorine 1st Charles Edward Purdy, '88 2d Louis LeGrand Benedict, '88 1888 Aluminium 1st Andrew Ellicott Douglass, '89 2d Prosser Hall Frye, '89 1889 Disinfectants and Germicides 1st John Williams, '90 2d Gilbert Payson Coleman, '90

1890 Drinking Water 1st Harry Howard, '91

2d Frank Marshall Barber, '91

1891 Beet Sugar

1st Albert Crabtree, '92

2d Stephen Howard Alling, '92

1892 The Treatment of Sewage

1st Charles Albert Horne, '93

2d Robert Peck Bates, '93

1893 Illuminating Gas

1st Horton Gregory Ide, '94

2d William Welch Vibbert, '94

1894 The Periodic Law

1st Jonathan Mayhew Wainwright, '95

2d John Harrow Smart, '95

1895 The Alchemists

1st George Francis Langdon, '96

2d [Not awarded]

1896 Fermentation

1st Edward Delavan Nelson Schulte, '97

2d John Robert Benton, '97

1897 Steel

1st Woolsey McAlpine Johnson, '98

2d Daniel Hugh Verder, '99

1898 Arsenic, a Poison

1st Thomas Emmett Addis, '99

2d Aubrey Darrell Vibbert, '99

1899 Explosives

1st Percy Leon Bryant, '00

2d Charles Thomas Smart, '00

1900 Petroleum

1st Edward Collins Stone

2d [Not awarded]

1901 Air

William Perry Bentley, '02, and Edmund Sawyer Merriam, '02

1902 Acetylene

1st Arthur Muirson Bellamy, '03

2d Hubert Dana Goodale, '03, and Jarvis McAlpine Johnson, '03

1903 Sulphuric Acid

[Not awarded]

1904 Lavoisier and the Phlogiston Theory

1st Walter Beach Sherwood, of the Class of 1905

2d [Not awarded]

1905 Radium

1st Donald Ely Lauderburn, '06

2d [Not awarded]

1906 Industrial Electro-Chemistry

1st [Not awarded]

2d Harvey Lathrop Thompson, '07

RHETORICAL PRIZE, 1860

A prize of twenty dollars, open to Seniors, for the best essay on "How Do Important Changes in the State of Society Affect the Literature of an Age?"

[No award appears to have been made]

FRESHMAN GREEK PRIZE, 1860-1863

A prize for the member of the Freshman Class who passed the best examination in Greek at the Trinity examinations.

1860 John Sabine Smith, '63

1863 Samuel Hart, '66

PRESCOTT HISTORICAL PRIZE, 1860-1863

A prize of twenty dollars to the member of the Senior Class writing the best historical sketch of "The Hartford Convention."

1860 Charles Henry Wright Stocking, '60

1863 The Civil Wars of England

William Thomas Currie, '63

Honorable Mention: John Sabine Smith, '63

CLASSICAL PRIZES, 1861

Three prizes, consisting of works of classical authors, to members of the Junior, Sophomore, and Freshman Classes (one prize for each class), writing the best translation, both in Greek and in Latin, of the last two paragraphs of "School Days at Rugby."

[No award appears to have been made]

THE GERMAN PRIZE, 1862

1862 For the best written translation into German of Lord Brougham's historical sketch of "Franklin" John James McCook, '63

1863 For the best written translation into German of the first twelve "Aphorisms" in Coleridge's "Aids to Reflection"

Robert Agnew Benton, '64

PRESIDENT'S CLASSICAL PRIZE, 1862

A copy of Irving's "Life of Washington" to the student writing the best translation, both in Greek and in Latin, of the two paragraphs of Washington's "Farewell Address," beginning with "The unity of government" and ending with "sufferings and successes."

[No award appears to have been made]

GREEK PRIZE, 1862

A copy of Rawlinson's "Herodotos" to the member of the Junior or Sophomore Classes writing the best Greek prose version of the paragraph in Gibbons' "Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire," Chapter L, headed "His Character."

[No award appears to have been made]

THE FRENCH PRIZE, 1863-82

- 1863 For the "best written translation into French of the last chapter of "Harrison's English Language"

 Edward Payson Johnson, '65
- 1871 A prize of twenty dollars to the member of the Sophomore Class sustaining the best examination in Pascal's "Pensées"

Charles Pomeroy Parker, of the Class of 1873

- 1872 For the best examination in Montaigne's "Essays"
 Thomas Lathrop Stedman, '74
- 1873 For the best examination in Fénelon's "Traité de l' Existence de Dieu"
 - 1st George Milton Hubbard, '75
 - 2d William Molthrop Stark, '75
- 1874 Same subject as in 1873 Isaac Hiester, '76
- 1875 Same subject as in 1873 Sydney Douglass Hooker, '77
- For the best examination in La Fontaine's "Fables"

 Edward Sims Van Zile, '84

 See also Pascal Fénelon Prize, 1876

PRIZE VERSION DECLAMATIONS, 1863-1899

From 1863 until 1899 a prize was awarded on the following or like conditions:

"There must be six competitors, two from the Senior Class, two from the Juniors, and two from the Sophomores. The two members of each class whose rank is highest in the studies of the preceding year in the department of English will be appointed competitors. Passages from Latin authors, distributed by lot and then translated into English and submitted to the Professor of Latin and the Professor of English, will be pronounced in public on an assigned day in May in the presence of a committee of award on the delivery. The merits of the version as a translation and as an English composition, together with the merits of the delivery

as a declamation, will have equal weight in determining the award of the prize."

"The prize-man of the year, if he be still a member of the College, will receive an appointment to pronounce an original version at the Prize Declamation of the following year, without being a candidate for the prize."

The prize was first offered by the Rev. George Scovill Mallory, '58, professor from 1864 until 1872, and was continued by his associate and successor, the Rev. Edwin Emerson Johnson, '59, from 1867 until his death in 1883 Professor of English Literature. After Professor Johnson's death it was continued as a memorial to him by the Rev. Samuel Hart, '66.

1863 Joseph Field Ely, '64

1865 Livy. Historiarum, Lib. XXI, Cap. 40-44 James Brainard Goodrich, '66

1866 Livy. Historiarum, Lib. III, Cap. 67-68 Frank Louis Norton, '68

1867 Howard Cooke Vibbert, '68

1868 George Lewis Cooke, Jr., '70

1869 George William Douglas, '71

1870 Arthur Dyer, '70

1871 Paul Ziegler, '72

1872 . Alexander Mackay-Smith, '72

1873 Oliver Henry Raftery, '73

1874 James Davis Smyth, '74

1875 George Milton Hubbard, '75

1876 George Sumner Chipman, '78

Charles Carroll Edmunds, Jr., '77
Edward Mansfield Scudder, '77

1878 John Dows Hills, '78

1879 Alfred Harding, '79

1880 Harry Campbell Black, '80

1881 Charles Waring Jones, '81

1882 John Henry McCrackan, '82

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1883	Hiram Benjamin Loomis, '85
1884	Frank Wood Richardson, '84
1885	William Denison McCrackan, '85
1886	Louis LeGrand Benedict, '88
1887	Willard Scudder, '89
1888	Reuel Crompton Tuttle, '89
1889	Francis Goodwin Williams, '89
1890	John Williams, '90
1891	William Eugene Conklin, '93
1892	Frederick Foote Johnson, '94
1893	Robert Peck Bates, '93
1894	Walter Stanley Schütz, '94
1895	David Willard, '95
1896	William Curtis White, '97
1897	Alexander Pratt, Jr., '98
1898	Albert Morey Sturtevant, '98
1899	[Not awarded.]

LATIN PRIZE EXAMINATIONS, 1865

A prize of twenty dollars to the member of the Junior Class sustaining the best examination upon the Latin of the entire college course.

Samuel Hart, '66

SENIOR PRIZE, 1866-1869

A prize of one hundred dollars. "The elements to determine the award are these: First, daily recitations, and attendance upon college duties in general. Second, a special examination upon ethics and metaphysics. Third, integrity and gentlemanly honor."

1866	Samuel Hart, '66
1867	William Richard Mackay, '67
1868	Henry Ferguson, '68
1869	George Otis Holbrooke, '69

JUNIOR PRIZE, 1866-69

A prize of one hundred dollars. The elements to determine the award of this prize were the same as those for the Senior Prize (see page 18), except that the special examinations were upon the Latin and Greek languages.

1866	George Gideon Nichols, '67
1867	Henry Ferguson, '68
1868	George Otis Holbrooke, '69
1860	George McClellan Fiske, '70

SOPHOMORE PRIZE, 1866-1869

A prize of one hundred dollars. The elements to determine the award of this prize were the same as those for the Senior Prize (see page 18), except that the special examinations were upon Pure Mathematics.

1000	Trank Tienry Lotts, 00
1867	Arthur McConkey, '69
1868	Flavel Sweeten Luther, Jr., '70
1869	Henry Scudder Wood, '71

1866 Frank Henry Potts '68

FRESHMAN PRIZE, 1866-1869

A prize of one hundred dollars. The elements to determine the award of this prize were the same as those for the Senior Prize (see page 18), except that the special examinations were upon all the studies of the Freshman year.

1866	Arthur McConkey, '69
1867	George Lewis Cooke, Jr., '70
1868	Lucius Waterman, '71
1869	Paul Ziegler, '72

GREEK PROSE COMPOSITION PRIZE, 1867

A prize of twenty-five dollars offered for the best composition in Greek Prose by a member of the Senior Class. The subject was a selection from Macaulay's essay on "Milton."

[No award appears to have been made]

ADMITTITUR PRIZE, 1867-1870

A prize of one hundred dollars to the member of the Freshman Class who passed with the greatest credit the examination for admission to the College.

1867	William	Ford	Nichols,	'70
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- 1868 Frederick William Harriman, '71
- 1869 John Mallory Bates, '72 (\$60)
- 1870 Leonard Woods Richardson, '73 (\$60)

LATIN PRIZE, 1870-1896

A prize of twenty dollars to the member of the Junior Class sustaining the best examination in Cicero's "Tusculan Disputations,"

- 1870 Henry Scudder Wood, '71
- 1871 Best examination in the "Tenth Book of Quintilian" Paul Ziegler, '72
- 1873 Same subject as in 1871

 James Davis Smyth, '74
- 1875 The best Latin version of the twenty-sixth number of Addison's "Spectator"

 Henry Groves Cameron, of the Class of 1876
- 1876 The best Latin version of Bacon's Essay "Of Youth and Age"

Charles Carroll Edmunds, Jr., '77

1877 The best examination in Browne's "Roman Classical Literature"

George Sumner Chipman, '78

The best Latin version of the sixteenth chapter of John-1878 son's "Rasselas" Lorin Webster, '80 The best Latin version of the one hundred and twenty-1879 second number of Addison's "Spectator" Bern Budd Gallaudet, '80 The best Latin version of Bulwer's "Last Days of Pom-1880 peii," Book II, Chapter 3 Charles Wright Freeland, '81 The best examination in Crutwell's "History of Roman 1881 Literature." This subject was thereafter continued annually until the discontinuance of the prize in 1897 Charles Anderson Hamilton, '82 1882 [Not awarded] Henry Ritchie Neely, '84 1883 1884 Robert Thorne, '85 Paul Birdsall, '86 1885 After 1885-6 the prize was offered to the Sophomore Class instead of Junior. 1885 Francis Banks Whitcome, '87 John William Roy Crawford, '88 1886 Francis Goodwin Williams, '89 1887 Robert Hamilton Hutchins, '90 1888 1889 Harry Howard, '91 [Not awarded] 1890 William Porter Niles, '93 1891 1892 Nathan Tolles Pratt, '94 Ward Winters Reese, of the Class of 1895 1893 1894 Paul Tyler Custer, of the Class of 1896 Hermann von Wechlinger Schulte, '97 1895 Theodore Henry Parker, '98 1896

ENGLISH PRIZE, 1870-1874

A prize of twenty dollars to the member of the Senior Class writing the best poem.

1870 Arthur Dyer, '70

1871 Lucius Waterman, '71

1871 Alexander Mackay-Smith, '72

[Not offered]

1874 Thomas James Drumm, '74

PHI BETA KAPPA PRIZE, 1870-1872

A prize of twenty-five dollars for the best English oration at Commencement.

1870 Arthur Dyer, '70

1871 George William Douglas, '71

Chauncey Camp Williams, '71

Robert Woodward Barnwell, '72
Alexander Mackay-Smith, '72

ORATORICAL PRIZES, 1870

A gold medal and a silver medal offered by the Literary Societies for excellence in writing and pronouncing English orations. "The Athenæum and the Parthenon will each choose three competitors."

1870 Gold Medal: Arthur Dyer, '70 Silver Medal: Paul Ziegler, '72

1870-1871 "The students, in continuation of the prizes given last year by the Literary Societies, offer two medals as prizes . . . Two competitors will be chosen from each of the three upper classes"

GOLD MEDAL

1871 Chauncey Camp Williams, '71

1872 Henry Evan Cotton, '74

1874 William Jackson Roberts, '75

1875 Charles Davies Scudder, '75

1876	Beverley Ellison Warner, of the Class of 1876
1877	William Viall Chapin, '78
1878	David Law Fleming, '80
1879	David Buchanan Willson, '79
1880	Thomas Morduit Nelson George, '80
1881	Edward Stevens Beach, '83
1882	Richard Eugene Burton, '83
1883	[Not awarded]
1884	Charles McLean Andrews, '84
1885	William Denison McCrackan, '85
1886	Louis LeGrand Benedict, '88
1887	George Safford Waters, '87
1888	Frederick Ferdinand Kramer, '89
1889	Lucian Waterman Rogers, '91
1890	George Newell Hamlin, '91
1891	Isaac Wayne Hughes, '91
1892	Frederick Bradford Cole, '93
1893	[Not awarded]
1894	[Not awarded]
1895	Walton Stoutenburgh Danker, '97
1896	[Not awarded]
1897	William Curtis White, '97
	SILVER MEDAL
1872	Alexander Mackay-Smith, '72
1872	James Diggles Hurd, '74
1874	Joseph Buffington, '75
1875	John Huske, '77
1876	James Dowdell Stanley, '77
1877	Edward Mansfield Scudder, '77
1878	Robert Lefavour Winkley, '79
1879	Melville Knox Bailey, '79
1880	Harry Campbell Black, '80
1881	Alfred Poole Grint, '81
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1882	Frank Wood Richardson, '84
1883	[Not awarded]
1884	Edward Sims Van Zile, '84
1885	William Agur Beardsley, '87
1886	Henry Reading Heydecker, '86
1887	Godfrey Malbone Brinley, '88
1888	Edward McPherson McCook, '90
1889	Theodore Payne Thurston, '91
1890	Edward McPherson McCook, '90
1891	John Fields Plumb, '91
1892	Romilly Francis Humphries, '92
1893	[Not awarded]
1894	[Not awarded]
1895	William Curtis White, '97
1896	[Not awarded]
1897	John Robert Benton, '97

After this date the Frank W. Whitlock Prizes took the place of the Oratorical Prizes.

MATHEMATICAL PRIZES, 1871-1902

A prize of twenty dollars to the member of the Freshman Class sustaining the best examination in geometry.

GEOMETRY PRIZE

1871	James Diggles Hurd, '74
1872	Charles Davies Scudder, '75
1873	Henry Groves Cameron, of the Class of 1876
1874	John Henry King Burgwin, '77
1875	John William Williams, '78
1876	Joseph Mosgrove Truby, of the Class of 1879
1877	Thomas Morduit Nelson George, '80
1878	Charles Wright Freeland, '81
1879	William Walter Webb, '82
1880	Clarence Morgan Kurtz, '83
T88T	William Stanley Barrows '84

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1882	Hiram Benjamin Loomis, '85
1883	George Emerson Beers, '86
1884	George Washington Rodgers, '87
1885	Henry Marvin Belden, '88
1886	Andrew Ellicott Douglass, '89
1887	[Not awarded]
1888	[Not offered after this date]

In 1874 an additional prize of twenty dollars was offered to the member of the Freshman Class sustaining the best examination in Algebra.

ALGEBRA PRIZE

1874	John Prout, '77
1875	John William Williams, '78
1876	Walter Calvin Hagar, '79
1877	Bern Budd Gallaudet, '80
1878	Richard Allyn White, of the Class of 1881
1879	Arthur Beach Linsley, '82
1880	Clarence Morgan Kurtz, '83
1881	George Dudley Buck, of the Class of 1884
1882	Hiram Benjamin Loomis, '85
1883	Hermann Lilienthal, '86
1884	[Not offered again until 1888]
1888	Frank Marshall Barber, '91
1889	[Not awarded]
1890	William Eugene Conklin, '93
1891	James Birckhead Birckhead, '94
1892	Edward Myron Yeomans, '95
1893	Charles Collins, of the Class of 1896
1894	John Robert Benton, '97
1895	[Not awarded]

The subject of the examination henceforth was Plane 1896 Trigonometry

Reginald Norton Willcox, '99

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1897 Frederick Welles Prince, '00

1898-1900 [Not awarded]

1901 Bayard Quincy Morgan, '04

1902 Edmund Samuel Carr, '05

METAPHYSICAL PRIZE, 1873

A copy of Jowett's "Dialogues of Plato" to the Senior attaining the highest rank in metaphysical studies during the Senior year.

1873 Leonard Woods Richardson, '73

JACKSON PHILOSOPHICAL PRIZE, 1875-1880

"A philosophical prize has been established in commemoration of the late President Jackson, and in accordance with his wishes. To the class of 1876, two prizes are offered: a first prize of the value of forty dollars, and a second prize of the value of thirty dollars, in books. The award will be determined by the work of the year in metaphysical studies and a special examination in the same, and by an additional examination in such parts of Morell's 'History of Modern Philosophy' and . . . of Bishop Berkeley's 'Principles of Knowledge' as shall be assigned; each of these two elements having equal weight in the decision."

- 1876 1st Isaac Hiester, '76 2d Edward Kilbourne Tullidge, '76
- 1877 The best essay on "The Progress of British Philosophy from Locke to Hamilton"
 William Gwinn Mather, '77
- 1878 American Contributions to Intellectual Philosophy William Viall Chapin, '78
- 1879 Historical and Critical Review of the Theories of Sense

 Perception

 Melville Knox Bailey, '79
- 1880 The Nature, Use, and Functions of the Imagination Harry Campbell Black, '80

ENGLISH LITERATURE PRIZE, 1876-1892

A prize of fifty dollars to the member of the Junior Class sustaining the best examination in English Literature "from the earliest times to the present day with special reference to the writings of the fourteenth century."

1877 George Sumner Chipman, '78

1878 A prize of sixty-five dollars, given by Charles D. Scudder and Edward M. Scudder, awarded to the member of the Senior Class passing the best examination in English Literature from the earliest times, with special reference to an assigned period or topic.

1880 The Poetry of the Elizabethan Era William Logan Crosby, '80

1881 The Prose of the Reign of Queen Anne William Stanley Emery, '81

1882 The Poetry of the Nineteenth Century
William Walter Webb, '82

1883 [Not awarded]

1884 The Poetry of the Eighteenth Century Edward Sims Van Zile, '84

No awards were made between 1885 and 1892, when the prize was discontinued.

PASCAL-FÉNELON PRIZE, 1876-1881

A prize of the value of twenty dollars, in books, established in 1876 in memory of President Abner Jackson, '37.

1877 Best examination in Fénelon's "Traité de l'Existence de Dieu"

Lorin Webster, '80

1878 Best examination in Pascal's "Pensées" Bern Budd Gallaudet, '80

1879 As in 1877
George Sumner Huntington, '81

Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.

1880 As in 1878 Charles Wheeler Coit, '82

1881 As in 1877 Arthur Henry Wright, '83

GOODWIN GREEK PRIZES, 1885

Two prizes, one of thirty-five dollars and one of twenty-five dollars, founded by Mrs. James Goodwin of Hartford. They are awarded to members of the Freshman Class who sustain the best examination on certain assigned books of Homer's "Iliad," and collateral reading.

1885 1st Henry Barnard Brownell, of the Class of 1888 2d John William Roy Crawford, '88

[Not awarded]

1887 1st Gilbert Payson Coleman, '90 2d Robert Hamilton Hutchins, '90

1888 1st Harry Howard, '91 2d Arthur Collins Graves, '91

1889 1st [Not awarded] 2d Ernest Randall, '92

1890 1st William Eugene Conklin, '93 2d William Porter Niles, '93

[Not awarded]

1892 1st Sydney Key Evans, '95 2d Charles Du Bois Broughton, '95

1893 1st Charles Collins, of the Class of 1896 2d Samuel Ferguson, '96

1894 1st Hermann von Wechlinger Schulte, '97 2d William Curtis White, '97

1895 1st Albert Morey Sturtevant, '98 2d Theodore Henry Parker, '98

1896 1st Charles Baker Hedrick, '99 2d Frank Arthur McElwain, '99

- 1897 1st Simon Lewis Tomlinson, '00 2d [Not awarded]
- 1898 1st Francis Raymond Sturtevant, 'or 2d Aubrey Henry Derby, 'or
- 1899 Ist Robert Burton Gooden, '02 2d Edmund Sawyer Merriam, '02 (Karl Philip Morba, '02
- 1900 1st [Not awarded]
 2d Harry Clifford Golden, '03
- 1901 1st Bayard Quincy Morgan, '04 2d [Not awarded]
- 1902 1st Edmund Samuel Carr, '05 2d [Not awarded]
- 1903 1st Homer Stuart Sayers, of the Class of 1906 2d Clifton Culverhouse Brainerd, '06
- 1904 1st Frank Melvin Rathbone, '06 2d Everett Samuel Fallow, '06
- 1905 1st James Brewster*
 2d Thomas Mitchell Phillips*
- 1906 1st Stephen Essex McGinley* 2d Harold Nathaniel Chandler*

PRIZES IN HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE, 1886

Two prizes of twenty-five dollars each, awarded to Seniors presenting the best essays upon the subjects assigned.

HISTORY

1886 The Fifteenth Century James Goodwin, '86

1887 William the Silent
Frederick Everest Haight, '87

1888 Oliver Cromwell Henry Marvin Belden, '88

HISTORICAL PRIZE, 1888-9

A prize of fifty dollars to the Senior or Junior sustaining the best examination in Bryce's "Holy Roman Empire."

1889 Joseph William Fell, '89

POLITICAL SCIENCE

1886 Primitive Village Communities Hermann Lilienthal, '86

1887 History of Industrial Coöperation Edward Cullen Niles, '87

1888 Socialism in America

Lewis Henry Paddock, '88

In 1890 the prizes in History and Political Science were endowed. They were made thirty-five and twenty-five dollars respectively, and opened to both Seniors and Juniors.

1891 The best examination in Bryce's "American Commonwealth," Vol. I, Pt. 1

1st Harry Howard, '91

2d David Van Schaack, '91

1892 The best examination in Ely's "Introduction to Political Economy"

1st William French Collins, '93

2d William Porter Niles, '93

1893 The best examination upon Fiske's "Critical Period of American History"

1st Nathan Tolles Pratt, '94

2d William Welsh Vibbert, '94

1894 The best examination upon Guizot's "History of Civilization"

1st Frank Sumner Burrage, '94

2d Cameron Josiah Davis, '94

1895 The best essay on "Bimetallism"

1st Paul Tyler Custer, of the Class of 1896

2d William Hermon Rouse, '96

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1896 Municipal Government in Connecticut

1st Loyal Lovejoy Leonard, '96

2d Howard Daniel Plimpton, of the Class of 1897

[Not awarded]

1898 The Present National Banking System

1st [Not awarded]

2d Alexander Pratt, Jr., '98

1899 The Monroe Doctrine in its Application to Present problems

1st [Not awarded]

2d John William Nichols, '99

1900 The Ideals of the Scientific Anarchists

1st [Not awarded]

2d Arthur Paul Kelley, '01

1901 Political Parties in the United States Since 1789

1st William Perry Bentley, '02

2d James Albert Wales, '01

The Municipal Ownership of Water Supply, Gas, and Electric Lighting

1st [Not awarded]

2d Karl Herbert Fenning, '03

1903 Bismarck as a Patriot and Statesman

1st Philip Safford Clarke, '03

2d [Not awarded]

1904 The Constitution of the Commonwealth of Australia

1st Carlos Eugene Jones, '05

2d [Not awarded]

1905 [Not awarded]

1906 English Seamen of the Sixteenth Century

1st Frank Melvin Rathbone, 06

2d Donald Ely Lauderburn, '06

ENGLISH COMPOSITION PRIZES, 1887-1890

Two prizes, one of fifteen dollars and one of ten dollars, to members of the Sophomore Class presenting the best essays.

1887 1st Edward Taylor Sullivan, '89 2d Willard Scudder, '89

1st John Williams, '90 2d John Stockton Littell, '90

1889 1st David Van Schaack, '91 William George Wright, '91

2d Arthur Leslie Green, '91 Harry Howard, '91 Charles Herbert Young, '91

1890 1st Isaac Daw Russell, of the Class of 1892 2d Charles Edward Taylor, of the Class of 1892

HARTFORD ADMITTITUR PRIZE, 1892

A prize of fifty dollars to the student from the city of Hartford passing the best examination for admission to the Freshman Class.

Philip James McCook, '95 1892 James Walter Gunning, '96 1893 George Sheldon McCook, '97 1894

Woolsey McAlpine Johnson, '98 1895

William Alfred Warner, of the Class of 1899 1896

1897 [Not awarded]

Francis Raymond Sturtevant, 'or 1898

Anson Theodore McCook, '02 1899

Samuel St. John Morgan, '03 1900 Bayard Quincy Morgan, '04

1901

Walter Beach Sherwood, of the Class of 1905 1902

Horace North, of the Class of 1906 1903

1904	Everett Samuel Fallow, '06
1905	Frederick Joseph Corbett*
1906	William James Hamersley*
1007	Fred Donald Carpenter*

PRIZES IN MODERN LANGUAGES, 1893-1900

Two prizes, one of fifteen dollars and one of ten dollars, the gift of the Class of 1885 in memory of deceased classmates, offered to the members of the Senior Class attaining the highest standing in the department of Modern Languages for the entire college course.

1893 Ellis Bedell Dean, '93

1894 1st James Birckhead Birckhead, '94 2d Walter Stanley Schütz, '94

1895 1st Philip James McCook, '95 2d Charles Du Bois Broughton, '95

1898 1st Albert Morey Sturtevant, '98 2d Theodore Henry Parker, '98

1899 1st Harold Loomis Cleasby, '99
2d [Not awarded]

[Not awarded]

ALUMNI PRIZES IN ENGLISH COMPOSITION, 1893

Three prizes of eighteen dollars, twelve dollars, and six dollars, respectively, for excellence in English composition.

1894 1st Loyal Lovejoy Leonard, '96
2d Frederick McDonald Goddard, '96
3d Paul Tyler Custer, of the Class of 1896
3d James Walter Gunning, '96

1895 1st Hermann von Wechlinger Schulte, '97 2d Percival Matson Wood, '97

3d William Curtis White, '97 Carl Gottlob Ziegler, '97

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3

1900

1896 1st Woolsey McAlpine Johnson, '98
2d Daniel Hugh Verder, '99
3d (Joseph Henry Lecour, Jr., '98
Kantaro Takami (Special student)

- 1897 Five prizes, of ten dollars each, from the income of a fund contributed by the Alumni, awarded to members of the Senior and Junior Classes attaining the highest mark in theme-writing during the Christmas Term. The prize-men afterwards receive appointments to compete for the Whitlock Prizes, q. v.
- John Robert Benton, '97
 William Curtis White, '97
 Philip Cook, '98
 Woolsey McAlpine Johnson, '98
 Henry Rutgers Remsen, '98
- Woolsey McAlpine Johnson, '98
 Alexander Pratt, Jr., '98
 Harold Loomis Cleasby, '99
 Frank Arthur McElwain, '99
 Victor Forrest Morgan, '99
- Cranston Brenton, '99
 Charles William Henry, '99
 Victor Forrest Morgan, '99
 Theodore Grafton Case, '00
 Denison Richmond, of the Class of 1900
- Theodore Grafton Case, 'oo
 Harry Archer Horner, 'oo
 Charles Hathorn Wheeler, 'oı
 James Albert Wales, 'oı
 Hugh Dempster Wilson, Jr., 'oı
- Frank Halsey Foss, '01
 Francis Raymond Sturtevant, '01
 Augustus Talcott Wyncoop, '01
 William Perry Bentley, '02
 Marshall Bowyer Stewart, '02

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Anson Theodore McCook, '02
Karl Philip Morba, '02
Thomas McBlain Steele, '02
Harry Clifford Golden, '03
Edmund Crawford Thomas, '03
Harry Clifford Golden, '03

Harry Clifford Golden, '03
Edmund Crawford Thomas, '03
Hervey Boardman Vanderbogart, '03
Bayard Quincy Morgan, '04
Philip Llewellyn Lightbourn, '04

1904 Frederick Bethune Bartlett, '04
Bayard Quincy Morgan, '04
Charles Edward Gostenhofer, '05
Charles Jarvis Harriman, '05
Carlos Eugene Jones, '05

1905 Francis George Burrows, '05
Allen Reed Goodale, '05
Walter Beach Sherwood, of the Class of 1905
Philip Everett Curtiss, '06
Frederick Charles Hinkel, '06
Burdette Crane Maercklein, '05

Philip Everett Curtiss, '06
Donald Ely Lauderburn, '06
Henry de Wolf de Mauriac, '06
Frederick Cleveland Hedrick*

DOUGLAS PRIZE, 1894

A prize of fifty dollars, established by the Rev. George William Douglas, D.D., '71, for the best essay on an assigned subject.

Why are Grants of Public Money to Sectarian Institutions, Whether Eleemosynary or Educational, Inimical to the Theory of our National Constitution? Paul Tyler Custer, of the Class of 1896

Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.

The Gold and Silver Standards in the Currency of the

The Duty of the United States in the Philippine Islands

Charles Hubbell Street, '96

William Curtis White, '97

Alexander Pratt, Jr., '98

James Albert Wales, '01

The Monroe Doctrine

Home Rule in Our Cities

[Not awarded]

United States

1896

1897

1898

1899

1900

Prizes.

	1901	The Practice of Forestry in the United States Francis Ely Waterman, '01
	1902	The Commercial Supremacy of the United States: its Causes, Opportunities, and Dangers Harry Clifford Golden, '03
	1903	The Possibility or Desirability of Combining Ministerial Responsibility and the American System of Govern- ment Harry Clifford Golden, '03
	1904	The Duty of Our Nation at the Isthmus of Panama Burdette Crane Maercklein, '05
	1905	The Effect of Good Roads upon Economic Conditions in America Frederick Cleveland Hedrick*
	1906	The Origin and the Character of the Japanese Thomas Mitchell Phillips*
		FRANK W. WHITLOCK PRIZES, 1897
Two prizes, of thirty and twenty dollars respectively, established by Mrs. Lucy C. Whitlock, of Great Barrington, Mass		
in memory of her son, a graduate in the class of 1870. The co		
petitors are the winners of the Alumni Prizes in English Coposition. The Whitlock Prizes took the place of the Oratori		
	positio	in. The vyinthock Trizes took the place of the Oratorical

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- 1898 1st Frank Arthur McElwain, '99 2d Woolsey McAlpine Johnson, '98
- 1899 1st Cranston Brenton, '99 2d Victor Forrest Morgan, '99
- 1900 1st Harry Archer Horner, '00 2d Hugh Dempster Wilson, Jr., '01
- 1901 1st Francis Raymond Sturtevant, '01 2d Frank Halsey Foss, '01
- 1902 Ist Thomas McBlain Steele, '02 2d Edmund Crawford Thomas, '03
- 1903 1st Hervey Boardman Vanderbogart, '03 2d Bayard Quincy Morgan, '04
- 1904 1st Bayard Quincy Morgan, '04 2d Charles Edward Gostenhofer, '05
- 1905 1st Philip Everett Curtiss, '06 2d Allen Reed Goodale, '05
- 1906 1st Philip Everett Curtiss, '06 2d Henry de Wolf de Mauriac, '06

METAPHYSICAL PRIZE, 1896-1905

A prize of fifty dollars, open to Seniors, the gift of Miss Mary Rhinelander King, of Great Neck, N. Y.

- 1896 Awarded for general excellence John Curtis Underwood, '96
- The best examination in Bowen's "History of Modern Philosophy"

 John Robert Benton, '97
- 1898 Hume's Doctrine of Causation Philip Cook, '98
- 1899 Realism and Humanism Alphonso De Salvio, '99
- 1900 [Not awarded]

Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.

- The Philosophy of Berkeley
 Aubrey Henry Derby, '01
 Julius Levin, '01
- 1902 Kant's Doctrine of Space and Time Marshall Bowyer Stewart, '02
- 1903 Spinoza's Doctrine of the Ethical Self Harry Clifford Golden, '03
- 1904 Kant's Metaphysics of Ethics
 Philip Llewellyn Lightbourn, '04
- The Limits of the Use of the Concept of Evolution in Metaphysics

 Francis George Burrows, '05

MACKAY-SMITH PRIZES, 1896

Two prizes, of thirty and twenty dollars respectively, given by the Rt. Rev. Alexander Mackay-Smith, D.D., '73, "for the best and the second best examinations in the solution of problems in Analytic Geometry."

- 1896 1st John Robert Benton, '97 2d March Frederick Chase, '97
- 1897 1st Reginald Norton Willcox, '99 2d Charles Baker Hedrick, '99
- 1898 1st [Not awarded]
 2d Simon Lewis Tomlinson, '00
- 1899 1st Harold Huntington Rudd, '01 2d [Not awarded]
- 1900 1st Edward Henry Lorenz, '02 2d Julius Levin, '01
- 1901 1st Samuel St. John Morgan, '03 2d Clark Thompson Falknor, '03
- 1902 1st Bayard Quincy Morgan, '04 2d Karl Herbert Fenning, '03

Prizes and Prizemen, 1849-1907

1903 1st Ralph Evelyn Cameron, of the Class of 1906 2d Edmund Samuel Carr, '05

1904 1st Henry Gray Barbour, '06 2d Frederick Cleveland Hedrick*

1905 [Not awarded]

1906 1st Robert Lowell Mason* 2d Harry Slater Wilcox*

THE F. A. BROWN PRIZE, 1897

A prize of one hundred dollars founded in 1897 by Mrs. Martha W. Brown, of Hartford, "to be called in memory of her husband the F. A. Brown Prize," to be awarded "to that member of the Senior Class who shall write and pronounce an English oration in the best manner."

1903 Henry Louis Godlove Meyer, '03

[Not awarded]

Milton's Areopagitica and its Relation to Legislation on the Freedom of the Press

William Perry Stedman, '05

1906 [Not awarded]

FELLOWSHIPS

HENRY E. RUSSELL FELLOWSHIP, 1896

The H. E. Russell Fellowship, endowed by a legacy of \$10,000 from Henry E. Russell, Esq., of New York, yields an annual income of about \$500. It is awarded biennially, by vote of the Faculty, to a member of the graduating class who gives evidence of superior ability, and who engages to pursue an approved course of non-professional graduate study at Trinity College or at some foreign university. The incumbent holds the Fellowship for two years. The Russell Fellows have been:

Frederick MacDonald Goddard, '96 Woolsey McAlpine Johnson, '98 John Kay Clement, '00 Edmund Sawyer Merriam, '02 Bayard Quincy Morgan, '04 Frederick Augustus Grant Cowper, '06

MARY A. TERRY FELLOWSHIP, 1906

The Mary A. Terry Fellowship, endowed by a legacy from Miss Mary A. Terry, of Hartford, yields an annual income of about \$600. It is awarded annually by the President, upon the recommendation of the Faculty, to a member of the graduating class who gives evidence of superior ability, and who engages to pursue an approved course of graduate study at Trinity College or at some other college or university approved by the Faculty. The incumbent holds the Fellowship for one year, and is known as the Mary A. Terry Fellow. The Terry Fellows have been:

Philip Everett Curtis, '06 Philip Dougherty, '07

HOLLAND PRIZE SCHOLARSHIPS, 1891

The Holland Scholarships, three in number, each having the probable annual value of \$600, were endowed in 1890 by the legacy of Mrs. Frances J. Holland, of Hartford, in memory of her husband, the late Thomas Holland, Esq. It is provided in Mrs. Holland's will that the Faculty of the College shall each year designate the students who shall hold the scholarships, under such rules as they shall from time to time prescribe. The first conditions of their award were:

"The Scholarships will be severally awarded as prizes for the encouragement of work (1) in Philosophy, (2) in Philological Studies, and (3) in Mathematics and the Physical Sciences. The award will be made at the close of the Senior year, to members of the graduating class, candidates for a degree, who have attained an average of at least eight on a scale of ten in the aggregate standing for the entire course, under the following conditions:

"(1) The award of the Scholarship in Philosophy will be determined by the aggregate of marks attained during Junior and Senior years in Ethics, Metaphysics, History, and Political Science, and by a special examination on assigned work, in 1892 in Ethics and Metaphysics, and in 1893 in History and Political Science; the two elements to have equal weight in determining the award.

"(2) The award of the Scholarship in Philological Studies will be determined by the aggregate of marks attained during Junior and Senior Years in all philological and linguistic studies, and by a special examination on assigned work, in 1892 in English and Modern Languages, and in 1893 in Greek and Latin; the two elements to have equal weight in determining the award.

"(3) The award of the Scholarship in Mathematics and the Physical Sciences will be determined by the aggregate of marks attained during Junior and Senior years in Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, and Physics, and by a special examination on assigned work, in 1892 in Biology and Chemistry, and in 1893 in Mathematics and Physics; the two elements to have equal weight in determining the award.

"The holders of the Holland Scholarships will be under obligation to devote the whole of the academic year following their graduation to advanced work either here or elsewhere, as graduate students of the College, in the departments of study for which the

Scholarships are severally provided, under the direction of the Faculty, to whom regular reports of progress in such work shall be furnished. The Scholarships will be held for one year, subject to the approval of the Faculty; and the names of the Holland Scholars will be published in the catalogues of the College with those of the students who have attained other academic honors." Since the academic year 1897-98 these Prize Scholarships have

been awarded the students attaining the highest rank in the Junior, Sophomore, and Freshman Classes. The following have been the Holland Scholars:

William French Collins, '93 William Bowie, '93 Edward Myron Yeomans, '95 Jonathan Mayhew Wainwright, '95 Robert William Curtis, '96 Charles Hubbell Street, '96 Hermann von Wechlinger Schulte, '97 (twice) Albert Morey Sturtevant, '98 (twice) Woolsey McAlpine Johnson, '98 Harold Loomis Cleasby, '99 Charles William Henry, '99 Frank Arthur McElwain, '00 Denison Richmond, of the Class of 1900 Simon Lewis Tomlinson, '00 Frank Halsey Foss, '01 Francis Raymond Sturtevant, '01 (twice) Anson Theodore McCook, '02 (twice) William Perry Bentley, '02 Harry Clifford Golden, '03 (twice) Henry Louis Godlove Meyer, '03 Bayard Quincy Morgan, '04 (three times) Edmund Samuel Carr, '05 (three times) Walter Beach Sherwood, of the Class of 1905 (three times) Horace North, of the Class of 1906

Frederick Augustus Grant Cowper, '06 (twice)
Philip Dougherty, '07 (three times)
Frederick Cleveland Hedrick* (twice)
Charles William McKone* (twice)
Harold Nathaniel Chandler*

OPTIMUS

A student attaining the honor grade in all his studies throughout the college course is graduated with the title of Optimus. The Optimes have been:

> Samuel Hart, '66 George Otis Holbrooke, '69 Lucius Waterman, '71 Leonard Woods Richardson, '73 Hiram Benjamin Loomis, '85 Hermann Lilienthal, '86 Willard Scudder, '89 Clifford Standish Griswold, '90 Harold Loomis Cleasby, '99 William Perry Bentley, '02 Edward Henry Lorenz, '02 Anson Theodore McCook, '02 Edmund Sawyer Merriam, '02 Karl Philip Morba, '02 Marshall Bowver Stewart, '02 Bayard Quincy Morgan, '04 Edmund Samuel Carr, '05

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