Notes

CHAPTER I
5. Cutler went to Massachusetts, Wetmore went to New York, and Browne died in London shortly after his ordination. C. C. Tiffany, A History of the Protestant Episcopal Church, p. 132.
6. Ibid., p. 128, quoted from Josiah Quincy, History of Harvard University.
11. Abstract of the Proceedings of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel ... From the 16th of February 1733 to the 15th of February 1733, p. 56; Samuel Johnson to the Secretary of the S. P. G., November 3, 1738, in Samuel Johnson, President of King's College: His Career and Writings, Herbert and Carol Schneider, eds. (4 vols., New York, 1929), III, 223.

19. Ibid., pp. 94–95.
25. Italics are mine.
27. Course of Study in the Episcopal Academy, M.S. in Box 2, Episcopal Academy Papers, Archives of Diocese of Connecticut, Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut. This document is the draft of the report to the Episcopal Convention, October, 1819, in Journal of the Convention of the Diocese of Connecticut, 1819, pp. 130–133.
28. Resolution of Board of Trustees, Episcopal Academy of Connecticut, October 3, 1804, Episcopal Academy Papers, Box 1, Archives of Diocese of Connecticut, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.
29. The Catalogue of Officers ... of the Episcopal Academy of Connecticut lists eleven transfers to Yale and Union (pp. 30, 48, 49, 51, 66, 82, 100, 104, 123, 124, 131). After the founding of Washington College (later Trinity) there were occasional transfers to that college with "advanced standing" (ibid., pp. 39, 41, 68, 70, 95). 30. "Episcopal Academy of Connecticut," p. 194.
32. In 1797, tuition was 15 s. to 22 s. per quarter, with French 20 s. extra. Board and washing was 10 s. per week. Connecticut Courant, October 30, 1797.
34. E. E. Beardsley, An Address Delivered in St. Peter's Church, p. 17.
included in the list. This draft of the document, College Petition Bill in Form, was the one upon which the General Assembly acted.


27. Contributions to the History of Christ Church, Hartford, I, 518.


29. Contributions to the History of Christ Church, Hartford, I, 72.

30. Ibid., I, p. 409.

31. Diary of Thomas Robbins, D.D., Increase N. Tabor, ed. (2 vols., Boston, 1886), I, 964; E. E. Beardsley, The History of the Episcopal Church in Connecticut, II, 247. It would seem that in the brief debate on the bill, only three legislators voiced opposition. Connecticut Courant, May 13, 1823. Amendments to make the justices of the Connecticut Superior Court ex-officio members of the Board of Trustees and to prevent the College's location in New Haven were defeated. Ibid.


33. Wesleyan University at Middletown, chartered in May, 1831, was placed under Methodist control, but this charter also forbade the imposition of a religious test. Ibid., I, 470–471. The clerk of the Upper House indicated in a marginal note to the College Petition Bill in Form that the additional trustees had been added by the Senate.


35. Record of the Doings of the Trustees of Washington College, in the City of Hartford, State of Connecticut: Incorporated by the State Legislature[,] May[,] 1823. MS. in Trinity College (Hereafter cited as Trustees Minutes), I, 8. Those absent were Elijah Boardman, Ebenezer Young, Jonathan Starr, Jr., Elias Perkins, and Luther Loomis.

36. Ibid.

37. In the College Petition Bill in Form the words "New London" have been crossed out. The Charter itself did not specify the location of the College.

38. Wheaton was unmarried and was, thus, the most likely member of the Board to send on the mission.

39. Contributions to the History of Christ Church, I, 72.

40. The text of this document was printed in an appendix to Considerations Suggested by the Establishment of a Second College in Connecticut (Hartford, 1824), pp. 32–33. Hereafter cited as Considerations.

41. Ibid., pp. 34–35.

42. Ibid., p. 33. Italics are as printed.


44. George Franklin Smythe, Kenyon College; Its First Century (New Haven, 1924), pp. 16–21; Philander Chase, Bishop Chase's Reminiscences (2 vols., Boston, 1848), I, 182ff.

45. G. F. Smythe, Kenyon College, p. 22.

46. N. S. Wheaton to Michael Olsott, November 7, 1823, Presidents' Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College; see also article, "John Henry Hobart" in Dictionary of American Biography.


48. N. S. Wheaton to Charles Sigourney, March 27, 1824, ibid. Wheaton's copy of the agreement (signed by both) is in the Bishops' Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn. G. F. A. Best, "Church Parties and Charities: The Experience of Three American Visitors to England, 1823–1824," The English Historical Review, LXXVIII (April, 1963), pp. 243–262, presents rather convincing argument that Chase was not an Evangelical, but that he was forced into the Evangelical camp because of Hobart's High-Church connections. The fact remains, however, that Chase had never been anything but an Evangelical.

49. N. S. Wheaton to Charles Sigourney, May 19, 1824, in Archives of the Diocese of Connecticut. Italics are in the original.

50. P. Chase, Reminiscences, I, 421.


52. There seems to be no extant record of the exact sum gathered by Wheaton. His amount was much larger than Hobart's, for Wheaton regarded the agreement made with Hobart as binding only as long as both were in England. It will be remembered that Hobart left England in March, 1824. The Catalog of Books Belonging to Washington College in the Wheaton Collection at Trinity College gives the sum spent for books as $1,843. In the Proceedings of the General Theological Seminary (p. 341) the Treasurer of the Seminary noted as of June 28, 1831: "Paid Washington College, Hartford, its pro­ portion of money collected in England on the joint ac­count of the Seminary, and the College . . . $607.29."
Chapter III


2. Connecticut Courant, March 2, 1824.
5. Connecticut Courant, April 20, 1824.
8. Ibid.
9. (Hartford, 1824). There is some reason to believe that Goodrich was the author of the "Honesty" letters and several other communications to the press. R. L. Patterson, "The Secularization of Two Anglican Colleges," pp. 19, 27n.; Franklin Bowditch Dexter, Biographical Sketches of the Graduates of Yale College (6 vols., New York, 1885-1912), VI, 321-325.
12. Wheaton probably did not know that Geneva College was then in its third year, although a permanent charter was not granted by the New York Regents until 1825. Perhaps he made a "technicality" of the lack of a permanent charter for Geneva College.
13. He might have added that it is to the suggestion made in England to change the name to that of a munificent benefactor, Harvard, Yale, Brown, and Dartmouth all had changed their names for the same reason.
14. Professor Hickock.
15. (Hartford, 1825).
18. A list of subjects Proposed, [1824?] Brownell Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
19. In 1821 the Trustees of Columbia College broke with the traditional "textbook" type of instruction when the faculty were directed to teach "subjects rather than whole books." John H. Van Amringe, et al., A History of Columbia University, 1754-1914 (New York, 1914), p. 107.
23. Charles Sigourney to Thomas Jefferson, July 20, 1824, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
24. Washington College [Prospectus] signed by Charles Sigourney, Secretary [(New Haven, 1824?). This Prospectus was printed in the Connecticut Courant, September 7, 1824.
27. Washington College [Prospectus], p. 4.
28. Ibid., p. 3.
29. Catalogue of Washington College, 1829, p. 3; ibid., 1825, p. 17; ibid., 1837, p. 3; ibid., 1838, p. 5; ibid., 1840, p. 5; ibid., 1845, p. 4; ibid., 1850, pp. 12-13. The fact that some of the later appointees taught on a part-time basis does not affect the validity of the generalization. Several of the scientific lecturers were practicing physicians, but it will be shown below that several of the Professors in the Humanities were active parish priests who did not devote their full time to instruction at the College.

30. Washington College [Prospectus], pp. 5-6.

31. Remarks on Washington College, p. 51. It may be well to point out, however, that the curriculum at Brown which was revised in 1823, was, according to the description of the course, much more "textbook-oriented," Walter C. Bronson, History of Brown University, p. 167.


33. Trustees Minutes, August 10, 1824.

34. Emmer was the author of A Compendium of Physiological and Systematic Botany (Hartford, 1820).

35. Trustees Minutes, September 23, 1825; Trustees Minutes, August 10, 1824.


37. Ibid. for 1825, p. 3; Connecticut Courant, May 31, 1825.


40. Arthur Adams, "The Founding of Trinity College," says that of the fourteen students who enrolled during the first year, only one was from outside Connecticut (p. 64). This is an error, for the first students came from Otego, N.Y.; Monson, Mass.; Statesburg, S.C.; Easton, Md.; Cambridge, Md.; and Princess Anne, Md. See Bell, Brownfield, Blakely, Dutton, Goldsborough, and Judd Files, Alumni Office, Trinity College.

41. Morgan and Hall Files, Alumni Office, Trinity College. See also Officers, Teachers and Alumni of the Episcopal Academy of Connecticut, pp. 69, 95.

42. Miscellaneous files in Alumni Office, Trinity College.

43. Laws of Washington College [1826], Chapter II, Section 2; Chapter III, Section 1; Chapter III, Section 2. The "Laws" had been enacted by the Faculty in 1824, but they were enforced on a trial basis for two years before publication. G. W. Doane to S. F. Jarvis, Samuel Farman Jarvis correspondence, Microfilm MSS of Church Historical Society, Austin, Texas, II, in Archives of the Diocese of Connecticut, Trinity College.

44. Arthur Adams, "The Founding of Trinity College," p. 64.


46. Laws of Washington College [1826], Chapter I, Section 5; Chapter II, Section 2.

47. Laws of Washington College [1826], Chapter IV, Sections 1, 2, and 3.

48. Laws of Washington College [1826], Chapter IV, Sections 2 and 4.

49. Laws of Washington College [1826], Chapter III, Sections 2 and 3; Chapter VII.

50. Washington College [Prospectus], p. 6. Italics are in the original.

51. Laws of Washington College [1826], Chapter III, Sections 4 and 5.

52. Washington College [Prospectus], p. 7.


54. Old prints of Washington College show the bell tower even though this feature is not included in the early descriptions.


56. The "cabinet" was the college museum.

57. E. E. Beardsley, An Historical Address Pronounced Before the House of Convocation of Trinity College in Christ Church, Hartford, July 30, 1851 (Hartford, 1851), p. 15n.

58. In 1827, Brownell commented: "The Church [at Hebron] is built of durable materials, and in the Gothic style of architecture. In point of beauty and design and excellence of workmanship, it may probably rank as the second Church of the Diocese—Trinity Church at New Haven being the only edifice which is superior to it." (Journal of the Convention, Diocese of Connecticut, 1827, p. 10). Trinity Church, New Haven, was also "Connecticut Gothic." In 1829, a new edifice for Christ Church, Hartford, was consecrated. The building was also "Gothic." Contributions to the History of Christ Church, Hartford, I, 73-75.

59. To mention but a few examples: the new buildings at Christ Church, Corpus Christi, Queens College, Oxford; and Christ's, Clare, and Downing Colleges, Cambridge, were Classical. Articles "Oxford" and "Cambridge," Encyclopaedia Britannica, 11th Ed.


61. Contributions to the History of Christ Church, Hartford, I, 217.

62. See above.


64. Washington College [Prospectus], p. 6.


70. See above.

71. The Diocese of South Carolina was generous in its support of the General Theological Seminary. Proceedings of the General Theological Seminary, pp. 204, 224, 240.

72. Trustees Minutes, August 10, 1824. The Prospectus stated that the Professorships would be filled "as soon as the state of the College shall require it." (p. 3.)

73. An Examination of the "Remarks" on Considerations Suggested by the Establishment of a Second College in Connecticut, p. 229. Luther Loomis did not resign. He simply did not bother to attend the Trustees' meetings. After six years, his seat was declared vacant by the Trustees. Trustees Minutes, October 4, 1831.

74. Trustees Minutes, May 31, 1825.

75. Trustees Minutes, June 14, 1826.

76. Trustees Minutes, April 26, 1826, and June 14, 1826.

77. Trustees Minutes, May 31, 1825. The Reverend Thomas Robbins, Congregational minister of Hartford, resigned his place on the Board almost immediately after his election. Trustees Minutes for June 14, 1826, and August 1, 1826. In a way, Robbins was a replacement for Cushman, but he did not feel that a non-Episcopalian
could serve with good conscience. Diary of Thomas Robbins, II, 20.
78. Trustees Minutes, May 31, 1825.
79. Trustees Minutes, April 26, 1826.
80. Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1826.
81. Trustees Minutes, April 26, 1826.
82. Trustees Minutes, June 14, 1826.
84. Ibid., 1828, pp. 38–41. In 1828, the society assisted students to the total amount of $278.96. (Ibid., p. 41.) Episcopal Watchman, June 18, 1827.
85. See below.
86. Trustees Minutes, April 26, 1826.
87. Trustees Minutes, June 14, 1826.
88. Columbian Register, May 19, 1827. The School Fund had been set up at the time of the sale of Connecticut's lands in the Western Reserve of Ohio. The Connecticut Constitution established the fund on a perpetual basis, the income “to be inviolably appropriated to the support and encouragement of the public, or common schools through the state...said fund to be diverted to...[no] other use.” (Article 8, Section 2.) In all fairness, it must be pointed out that the $8,250 received by the College was a loan and not a gift and that in the first year the College paid $510 in interest. Register, May 19, 1827.
89. Episcopal Watchman, June 4, 1827; Connecticut Courant, May 7, 1827.
90. Ibid.; Columbian Register, June 2, 1827. There are slight discrepancies in the two summaries of the report, but on the major items the figures are essentially the same.
91. Columbian Register, June 2, 1827.
92. Episcopal Watchman, June 4, 1827.
93. Ibid., June 18, 1827.
94. Ibid., June 25, 1827.
96. Episcopal Watchman, June 4, 1827.
97. Connecticut Courant, June 11, 1827. Essentially the same letter was published in the Connecticut Mirror for June 4, 1827, signed as “A Trustee of Washington College.” In the Mirror of June 11, 1827, “Trustee” added what might be described as a short postscript in which he again deplored the tactics of the writer in the Herald, adding that “it is always easier to slander than to prove.”
98. Connecticut Courant, August 12, 1828.
99. The Episcopal Watchman for May 2, 1820, noted that the state of New York had, at various times, appropriated to Columbia College, $86,255; to Union College, $39,250; and to Hamilton College, $166,800; these grants exclusive of land, the value of which was not known to the writer. See the Church Register, October 4, 1828.
100. Connecticut Courant, May 12, 1829.
102. Connecticut Courant, June 2, 1829.
109. These debates can be followed in the Connecticut Courant, May 24, 1831, May 31, 1831, and June 7, 1831.
110. Chronicle of the Church, January 13, 1837; Ibid., January 27, 1837; Ibid., December 29, 1837.
111. Trustees Minutes, August 10, 1830. Pyne had, incidentally, been elected to the Board of Trustees on August 5, 1830. (Trustees Minutes, August 5, 1830.) Because of charter provision, he did not take his seat among the Trustees at this time.
113. Trustees Minutes, December 30, 1830.
115. Trustees Minutes, February 7, 1831.
116. Trustees Minutes, August 3, 1831.
117. Trustees Minutes, December 30, 1830.
118. Calendar of Trinity College, 1847, p. 15.
119. Thomas C. Brownell [to whom it may concern], April 26, 1831, Trinity Parish (New York) Records, Church Office, Trinity Place, N.Y. This document and the correspondence between the College and Trinity Church, Trustees' resolutions, etc., were published by Trinity Church as Papers Relating to the Part Endowment of the Hobart Professorship, in (Washington, now) Trinity College, By the Corporation of Trinity Church in the City of New York (New York, 1853).
120. N. S. Wheaton to the Vestry of Trinity Church, May 9, 1831, Trinity Parish Records.
121. Vestry Minutes, III, 64, Trinity Parish Records.
123. Trustees Minutes, September 27, 1832.
124. Trustees Minutes, November 14, 1832.
125. Vestry Minutes, III, 87, Trinity Parish Records; Trustees Minutes, December 20, 1833.
126. N. S. Wheaton to the Corporation of Trinity Church, New York, January 9, 1834, in Papers Relating to the Part Endowment of the Hobart Professorship, p. 18. The complete subscription list is in the Washington College Catalogue for 1835, pp. 29–31. The subscription list for the Seabury Professorship, Ibid., p. 31.
128. Schedule of the appointments to the Scholarships by Trinity Church, Ibid., p. 21.
129. Geneva (Hobart) College had issued to every person who had subscribed to the original endowment of that institution a certificate entitling him or his heirs or assigns one four-year tuition-free scholarship for each $100.00 contributed. Later for each hundred-dollar contribution the privilege was limited to a twenty-year period, and the last of these certificates was honored in 1939. Alan Willard Brown, Hobart College, pp. 12–13.
133. Trustees Brownell, Sigourney, Tacy, and Huntington. Trustees Minutes, September 5, 1831.
134. Trustees Minutes, October 4, 1831.
135. Thomas Church Brownell, A Farewell Address to
the Students of Washington College . . . , (Hartford, 1832).

CHAPTER IV
1. Robert Tomes, My College Days (New York, 1880), p. 25. This volume was written by a member of the Class of 1835 about forty-five years after his graduation. It is bitterly prejudiced against the College, and the author regarded his four college years as totally wasted (p. 63). Much of what Tomes had to say is to be sharply qualified in view of his bias. The book is, nevertheless, the only extant, detailed account of college life in this period. Jarvis Hall had forty-eight double rooms and two "privies" numbered 49 and 50. B. H. Hall, A Collection of College Words and Customs (Cambridge, 1856), p. 336.

2. Excerpt from Diary of J. Bernard Gilpin, entry for November 26, 1830, in C. H. Proctor, The Life of James Williams, Better Known as Professor Jim, for Half a Century Janitor of Trinity College (Hartford, 1873), pp. 76-79. (Hereafter cited as C. H. Proctor, Professor Jim.)

3. The first recorded act of the Faculty (January 13, 1826) was to direct the President to administer "publck admonition" to two students for throwing a log down a stairs at night. Arthur Adams, "The Founding of Trinity College," p. 65.


5. Laws of Washington College (1826) Chapter 2, Section 2.

6. Thomas Church Brownell, Farewell Address to the Students of Washington College (Hartford, 1832), p. 6.


8. Robert Tomes, My College Days, pp. 54-55.

9. Ibid., p. 35.

10. Ibid., pp. 33-34, 53.


14. Episcopal Watchman, June 19, 1830. A checking of the annual issue of the Catalogue of Washington College will show that the ratio of southern students in the student body remained constant until the outbreak of the Civil War.


17. Trinity College Bulletin, II (October, 1901), p. 34.

18. Robert Tomes, My College Days, p. 53.


20. A "rusticated" student was usually placed in the care of a clergyman who kept the student abreast of his class during his absence from the campus. In a later period (the 1850's) the Reverend Nathaniel E. Cornwall '31, rector at Fairfield, Connecticut, seems to have made a business of tutoring "rusticated" students. Trinity College Bulletin, II (October, 1901), p. 74.


23. Laws of Washington College (1826), Chapter VI, Section 1.


26. Ms. song in Trinity Collection, Trinity College. The Burning of Conic Sections was patterned after the Yale custom of burning Euclid, and a similar ceremony was to be found in each American college. The Yale song for the Burial of Euclid in 1854 was quite similar to the Trinity song quoted above. B. H. Hall, A Collection of College Words and Customs (Cambridge, Mass., 1858), pp. 41-47.

27. A number of these announcements and program are bound into the Brainard Collection, Vol. IV, Trinity Collection, Trinity College.

28. Robert Tomes, My College Days, p. 56.

29. Ibid., p. 29.

30. J. Bernard Gilpin to C. H. Proctor, March 29, 1873, in C. H. Proctor, Professor Jim, p. 73. Benjamin was crippled, probably the result of childhood illness, [Merle M. Hoover, Park Benjamin, Poet & Editor (New York, 1948), pp. 8-9] and this may have allowed him some privilege.


33. Thomas Church Brownell to Frederick Schroeder, May 24, 1824, Trinity Collection, Trinity College.

34. Thomas Church Brownell to Pardon Brownell, February 14, 1824, quoted in Stephen A. Larrabece, "Trinity's First Foreign Tutor and Students," Trinity College Library Gazette, No. 4 (April, 1957), p. 15n. It is difficult to see why Bishop Brownell was so attracted to Captain Partridge. The Captain was a rough man, uncouth and altogether innocent of the social graces, and it was common knowledge that his administration at West Point had been a failure, that he had been suspended from his superintendency, and that he had been allowed to resign from the United States Army. K. P. Harrington, The Background of Wesleyan, pp. 54-59.


41. Connecticut Courant, June 24, 1833. The Phalanx may have also had some unrecorded part in the festivities which attended Henry Clay's visit to Hartford and to Washington College in November of 1833. Connecticut Courant, November 11, 1833; Robert Tomes, My College Days, p. 50.


312
NOTES

1901), p. 112. At Yale in the eighteenth century, the academic gown had been worn both on campus and in town. Louis Leonard Tucker, Puritan Protagonist, President Clay of Yale College (New Haven, 1952), p. 233.
44. John Joseph Daly, "The Rt. Rev. Thomas Church Brownell," Typescript M.A. Thesis, 1947, Trinity College, Hartford, pp. 3-4, 9-10. Phi Beta Kappa at that time still was very much a social and literary society and had not acquired its present character.
47. Catalogue of the Library and Members of the Athenaeum Society of Washington College (Hartford, 1844), pp. 46, 55. Professor Doane, as befitted his title of Professor of Oratory and Belles Lettres, was the first "faculty advisor." W. C. Doane, Life and Writings of George Washington Doane, I, 86.
49. Laws of Washington College (1826), Chapter V, Section 4.
50. The several Catalogues for Athenaeum (1844 and 1853) are contradictory in that the number of members admitted in each year is larger in the 1853 edition. The following figures may illustrate: 1826: 65 students in the college, 10 admitted to Athenaeum; 1829, 92 students, 4 admitted to Athenaeum; 1835; 48 students, 16 admitted to Athenaeum; 1836: 63 students, 14 admitted to Athenaeum; 1837: 59 students, 18 admitted to Athenaeum; 1843: 77 students, 16 admitted to Athenaeum. Despite the "easy" admission to the literary societies, the members regarded themselves as a closely-bonded brotherhood. Upon the death of Deodatus Dutton of the class of 1828, the members of Parthenon wore "badges of mourning" for thirty days. Connecticut Courant, January 15, 1833.
51. Catalogue of the Library and Members of the Athenaeum (Hartford, 1853), passim.
52. Letters of acceptance of membership are in Letter Book labeled Letters From Honorary Members of the Parthenon in Vault Collection, Trinity Collection, Hartford. Also elected to honorary membership were Washington Irving, Noah Webster, John Greenleaf Whittier, and William Cullen Bryant.
53. Catalogue of the Library and Members of the Athenaeum (Hartford, 1844), passim.
54. The catalogues of the College always listed the number of volumes in the combined society libraries when announcing the number of volumes available at the College.
56. Robert Tomes, My College Days, p. 46.
58. W. C. Brocklesby, "Trinity College, Hartford," Scribner's Monthly (March, 1876), p. 606. A number of "mock programs" can be found in the Brainerd Collection, Trinity Collection, Trinity College.
61. First Exhibition of the W. C. Association of the Theta Beta Phi, December 18, 1828. This rare item of Trinitiana is in the Connecticut Historical Society.
64. Sereno B. Gammell, Class of 1924, History of the Beta Beta Chapter, Manuscript in possession of Trinity Chapter Psi Upsilon, kindly lent to the writer by the fraternity.
65. Catalogue of the Phi Kappa Fraternity of Trinity College 1825-1899 (1. p. n. d.). This rare volume is in the Brainerd Collection, IV, Trinity Collection, Trinity College.
67. Robert Tomes, My College Days, p. 63. John Bigelow, who was to attain fame as President Lincoln's Minister to France, and a student at Washington College from 1831 to 1834, regarded both curriculum and Faculty as uninspiring, and seriously doubted whether he made any difference to the Professor whether he learned his lessons or not. He died, however, credit the College
with developing his taste for books. John Bigelow, Retro­

78. Contributions to the History of Christ Church, I, 74-75.

79. Attendance was required of all students. Laws of
Washington College (1826), Chapter V, Section 6. Each
student was taxed $1.50 for the Commencement Dinner.
Ibid., Chapter V, Section 7.

80. Episcopal Watchman, August 6, 1827.

81. Trustees Minutes, April 26, 1826. I have been
unable to determine the reason for conferring this degree.
Jolly was a saintly, old, high-church Scottish Bishop, but
he seems to have had neither American interests nor
connections. J. B. Craven, History of the Episcopal Dio­
cese of Moray (London, 1899), pp. 130-141. This may
have been an early example of the Diocese of Connecti­
cut's acknowledgement of gratitude to the Scottish Epis­
copal Church for the bestowal of the Episcopate upon
Samuel Seabury.

82. Connecticut Courant, August 12, 1828; Episcopal
Watchman, August 9, 1828.

83. Episcopal Watchman, August 15, 1829.

84. Episcopal Watchman, August 7, 1830; Connecticut
Courant, August 10, 1830.

85. W. C. Brocklesby, "Trinity College, Hartford,"
Scribner's Monthly (March, 1876), p. 609. In the mid­
1830's, the practice of preceding the Commencement
proper with Morning Prayer was adopted. Connecticut
Courant, August 11, 1834.

86. Connecticut Courant, August 2, 1831.

87. Connecticut Courant, July 31, 1832.

88. Connecticut Courant, July 29, 1833; Ibid., August
4, 1834.

89. Catalogus Colegii Sanctissimae Trinitatis, MCM
(Hartford, 1900), p. 23; J. Hammond Trumbull, The
Memorial History of Hartford County, I, 438.

90. Connecticut Courant, August 5, 1833. The Brai­
nard Collection of Pamphlets in the Trinity Collection,
Trinity College, has a number of copies of the sermons
and poems.

91. The earliest program for a Washington College
Commencement Ball (that for 1831) is in the Connecti­
cut Historical Society.

CHAPTER V
1. Until the administration of George Williamson
Smith (1839-1904), no president served for more than
eleven years.

2. pp. 254-255.

3. MS. of address delivered by President Flavel S.
Luther before the Hartford Chamber of Commerce,
April 5, 1916, in folder labeled "Historical Information
#1 in Alumni Office, Trinity College.

4. Addresses of President George Williamson Smith at
dedication of the Hall of Natural History at Trinity Col­
lege, December 7, 1900, Trinity College Bulletin, I (June,
1901), pp. 8-9.

5. Trustees Minutes, passim.

6. In the Catalogue for 1829, of the 92 students, 13
were in the Partial Course. By 1835, there were only two
students in the Partial Course. In 1836, there were three.
In 1837, there were two. None were listed for 1838. In
1840, there were three. In 1841, there were no students
listed for the Partial Course.

8. Trustees Minutes, May 31, 1825.
9. Trustees Minutes, April 26, 1826.

10. Laws of Washington College (1826), Chapter I,
Section 6.

11. Connecticut Courant, October 9, 1826.

12. Connecticut Mirror, October 2, 1826.

13. Connecticut Mirror, October 2, 1826; Ibid., Octo­
ber 9, 1826; and Connecticut Courant, October 9,
1826. Gellineau apparently had serious financial diffi­
culties while in Hartford. When he left town he owed a
local physician $11.00 for medical treatment of his wife
and son, a debt which was never paid. Account Book of
Mason I. Cogswell, M.D., MS. in CHS.


15. Trustees Minutes, May 5, 1828.

16. Le., it would not count toward graduation.

17. Trustees Minutes, April 12, 1831.

18. Ibid.

19. Calendar of Trinity College, 1849. p. 29. From
this point, French was taught as a junior course.


22. See below.

23. Stephen A. Larrabee, "Trinity's First Foreign Tu­
or and Students," Trinity College Library Gazette, No. 4

24. Ibid., pp. 15-16.

25. Ibid., pp. 16-17.

26. Ibid.

27. Connecticut Courant, September 15, 1834.

28. Stephen A. Larrabee, "Trinity's First Foreign Tu­
or and Students," pp. 17-18.

29. Catalogus Collegii Sanctissimae Trinitatis, MCM,
p. 70; Trustees Minutes, August 11, 1830.

30. Stephen A. Larrabee, "Trinity's First Foreign Tu­
or and Students," pp. 19, 27. Stamatidis taught for a
year in the Episcopal Academy of Connecticut before
his return to Greece. In 1835 a second Greek student,
John Anastakis, entered the college. Anastakis was gra­
uated in 1837. Catalogus Collegii Sanctissimae Trinitis­
tis, MCM, p. 34.

31. Trustees Minutes, June 14, 1826.

32. I am very much indebted to Mrs. Arthur V. R.
Tilton of Hartford, Connecticut, for her kindness in
gathering material on Dr. Jarvis. Mrs. Tilton is preparing
a full-length biography of Jarvis.

33. Samuel Farmar Jarvis to James F. De Peyster,
September 8, 1825, Jarvis Papers, I:115, Connecticut
State Library, Hartford (Hereafter cited C.S.L.); Joseph
Breed Berry, History of Diocese of Massachusetts, 1810-
1870 (Boston, 1959), pp. 20-21.

34. S. F. Jarvis to J. F. De Peyster, December 2, 1825,
I:319, C.S.L.; Jarvis to De Peyster, March 5, 1826, I:124,
C.S.L.

35. The "Wheaton Collection" in the present College
Library is a reconstruction of the College's first library
and is based on the list of books which Wheaton himself
made of the collection. An examination of this collection
suggests that in addition to the fact that the titles are
largely scientific and theological, Wheaton's basis of selec­
tion was largely one of age. Both the scientific and theo­
logical titles were probably obsolete at the time of their
purchase.

36. S. F. Jarvis to J. F. De Peyster, December 2, 1825,
Javas Papers, I:119, C.S.L.

37. Robert Tomes, My College Days, pp. 46-47.

38. Journal of the Convention of the Diocese of Con­
necticut, 1826, p. 31.

not until 1865 that the college libraries (including those of the societies) again contained 14,000 volumes. 'Catalogue of Trinity College,' 1865, p. 25. Margaret Clapp erroneously states that in 1834 the Washington College Library contained only 880 volumes. 'Forgotten First Citizen: John Bigelow' (Boston, 1947), p. 9.


61. 'Resolves and Private Laws of the State of Connecticut,' II, 469.


63. This was the famous proprietary Law School established in 1784 by Judge Tapping Reeve, and operated by Judge James Gould since 1820.

64. Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1827.


66. 'Catalogue of Washington College,' 1829, p. 11. Charles Sigourney doubtless exaggerated the scope of Ellsworth's law instruction when he wrote to Samuel Farmar Jarvis: "Wm. Ellsworth, as Professor of Law, has already established a law school, & is delivering a course of lectures in the College on the different branches of Jurisprudence." Sigourney to Jarvis, March 25, 1828, in Samuel Farmar Jarvis Papers, Church Historical Society Microfilm, II, in Archives of Diocese of Connecticut, Trinity College, Hartford.


68. The 'Catalogue for 1903 is the last to list lectures on the Constitution of the United States.

69. Trustees Minutes, September 26, 1832. In 1828 John Smyth Rogers, M.D., had been hired as Professor of Chemistry and Mineralogy, and at that time Charles Sigourney expressed the hope that Rogers would be able to develop a School of Medicine in connection with the College. Sigourney to Samuel Farmar Jarvis, March 25, 1828, Samuel Farmar Jarvis Papers, Church Historical Society Microfilm II, in Archives of the Diocese of Connecticut, Trinity College. In 1828 the "medical gentlemen" of the Hartford community upon whom the College expected to depend for medical instruction were Drs. Rogers, Hall, Summer, and Woodward. Ibid.

70. Trustees Minutes, August 5, 1835.

71. 'Catalogue Collegii Sanctissimae Trinitatis, MCM,' p. 15; 'Catalogue of Washington College,' 1838, p. 5. Beresford was a graduate in medicine of the University of Edinburgh (1826) and was highly regarded in Hartford for his surgical skill. J. Hammond Trumbull, 'The Memorial History of Hartford County, 1633-1884' (2 vols., Boston, 1886), I, 144.

72. 'Calendar of Trinity College,' 1852, p. 13.

73. 'Calendar of Trinity College,' 1855, pp. 27-28.

74. Robert Toomes, 'My College Days,' pp. 50-52. Abner Jackson, A.B. 1837, was appointed Classics Tutor in 1837, and in 1838 he was made Adjunct Professor of Ancient Languages. In 1840 he was made Professor of Intellectual and Moral Philosophy and Lecturer in Chemistry and Mineralogy, Trustees Minutes, August 5, 1840.

75. 'George Washington Doane,' 'Encyclopaedia Britannica,' 11th ed.

76. 'General Catalog of Dartmouth College and the Associated Schools, 1796-1925' (Hanover, 1925), p. 109.
Wheaton was appointed from Bacon Academy. Before entering Harvard, Good was the first to prevail (except for the mid-1830's when there were at a salary of $1,200. Trustees Minutes, October 4, 1831.

Benjamin attended Bacon Academy and the school (later known as Linden Hall) at Jamaica Plain, Massachusetts, conducted by Charles W. Greene. Benjamin transferred to Washington College after his sophomore year. Mr. Greene's school was described by the novelist, George W. Curtis, as one in which great emphasis was placed upon character development, but in which "the boys did not learn any thing." Merle M. Hoover, Park Benjamin: Poet & Editor (New York, 1948), pp. 11-15. Robert Tomes was a graduate of Columbia Grammar School in New York City.


John William Heriot Brownfield, 1827, was graduated from the Clarges Academy in Statesburg, S.C. Brownfield File, Alumni Office, Trinity College.

Robert Tomes, My College Days, p. 36.

Chronicle of the Church, August 21, 1837.

Episcopal Watchman, November 21, 1829. For the charter of the Academy see Resolves and Private Laws, 1, 8-9.

Contributions to the History of Christ Church, I, 69-70.


Ibid., 270.


Catalogue of Washington College, 1835, p. 20; ibid., 1836, p. 5; ibid., 1837, p. 6.


See above.

Trustees Minutes, May 31, 1825.

Episcopal Watchman, May 14, 1827.

Episcopal Watchman, July 9, 1827.

Episcopal Watchman, July 23, 1827. Poinsett was then United States Minister to Mexico.

Episcopal Watchman, December 6, 1828.

Episcopal Watchman, July 16, 1827.

Episcopal Watchman, August 9, 1828.

Episcopal Watchman, September 27, 1828.

C. Monroe Joyce, "Trinity College," The Churchman, May 9, 1866.

Episcopal Watchman, April 2, 1827.

Connecticut Courant, August 12, 1828.

Trustees Minutes, August 11, 1830.

Trustees Minutes, August 4, 1831. At the meeting at which the Trustees voted $300 for philosophical apparatus, they also voted $200 for the increase of the Library. A month later the Trustees adopted a resolution asking the Twenty-first Congress of the United States to pass a copyright law and to require that a copy of each copyrighted book be supplied gratis to each incorporated college and university in the United States. Trustees Minutes, October 4, 1831.

Robert Tomes tells us that it was a favorite sport of the undergraduates to ask the caretaker the name of a particular plant. The invaluable reply, says Tomes, was "cactus grandiflorus, from Bengal, or some other part of South America." My College Days, p. 27.

Connecticut Courant, September 19, 1836.

Joseph H. Thompson, M.D., An Oration Delivered Before the Associate Alumni of Washington College, August 5, 1840 (Hartford, 1840), p. 3; Trustees Minutes, August 5, 1840.

Professor Duane gave the oration in 1826. Connecticut Courant, July 10, 1826. In 1829 the celebration was held at the College. Connecticut Courant, July 3, 1829.

Connecticut Courant, November 9, 1835; Connecticut Courant, November 16, 1835.


Robert Tomes, My College Days, p. 54.

A description of the public examination is in Sister M. Hildegard Yeager, C.S.C., The Life of James Roosevelt Bayley, p. 18. In 1828, the College noted that "it is mortifying to be compelled to mention that the friends of learning in the vicinity of the College so generally withheld their attendance." Episcopal Watchman, December 20, 1828.

Doane gave the oration in 1826. Episcopal Watchman, October 11, 1828. In 1839, there were only three students who were members of churches other than the Episcopal. Journal of the Convention, Episcopal Diocese of Connecticut for 1839, p. 38. In the Chronicle of the Church, June 8, 1838, a writer to that paper attempted to show a close relationship between the College and the Church, declaring that they were mutually dependent and mutually helpful.


Ibid., 1834, p. 19.


Trustees Minutes, May 4, 1837.


Totten stated: "The tone of religious feeling among the students in general, is decidedly better than it was one year ago, and I have every reason to hope [that it] is still improving." Journal of the Convention, Diocese of Connecticut for 1839, p. 38.


Catalogue of Washington College, 1835, p. 25. The funds "not yet productive" were probably unpaid.
pledges to the endowed Professorships which were payable only upon the death of the donor. The money of the Seabury Professorship was invested in Phoenix Bank stock. Trustees Minutes, August 2, 1837.

134. Ibid., p. 28.
135. Trustees Minutes, August 4, 1836.

138. In fact, the number of students increased from 63 in 1836 to 65 in 1837, and to 82 in 1838. Several students found themselves without sufficient funds to continue in the College without outside financial assistance, and President Totten was obliged to request Episcopal parishes to underwrite individual students on a year-to-year basis. Silas Totten to Samuel Farar Jarvis, October 10, 1838, in Jarvis Papers, V, C.S.L.
140. Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1838. The Thomas Backus Scholarship had been founded and endowed in 1837 by the Reverend Stephen Jewett of New Haven. The Christ Church Scholarship was founded in 1839 and other scholarships, to be described later, were completed in the early 1840’s. Chronicl of the Church, August 11, 1837; Calendar of Trinity College, 1847, pp. 18-21. In 1839 Professor Rogers relinquished a claim against the College for $400 spent by Dr. Rogers for “various articles employed in the Laboratory during his connexion with the College” with the understanding that the sum of $400 should be designated as a scholarship fund. Contributions to the History of Christ Church, I, 143-145: Trustees Minutes, July 3, 1839.

141. See below.
142. Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1838. The Chronicle of the Church, June 8, 1838, announced that the College was planning to erect a new building in order to increase the number of students “so [that] the college may grow with the Church’s increase.” It will be noted that the Chronicle had announced the plan for a new building almost two months before action was taken by the Trustees.
143. Hartford Daily Courant, May 9, 1839.
144. Hartford Daily Courant, June 1, 1839.
145. Trustees Minutes, August 15, 1843; ibid., August 2, 1843.
146. Trustees Minutes, August 4, 1841.
147. Trustees Minutes, August 5, 1841. Bliss Street is now Trinity Street.
148. Hartford Times, August 31, 1840.
149. Practical Christian and Church Chronicle, January 22, 1841.
150. Practical Christian and Church Chronicle, January 29, 1841.
151. It might be noted in passing that during this period the secular press in Hartford was equally oblivious of the College.
152. Practical Christian and Church Chronicle, May 27, 1842.
153. Practical Christian and Church Chronicle, August 12, 1842.
154. Hartford Daily Courant, August 23, 1842; ibid., November 1, 1842.
155. Church Chronicle and Record, May 12, 1843.

156. Church Chronicle and Record, June 2, 1843.
157. In 1843, Kenyon was obliged to sell a large portion of her lands to satisfy the debt which had been incurred. Church Chronicle and Record, June 27, 1843. In October of 1843, Bishop McIlvaine of Ohio was in Hartford trying to raise money for Kenyon. Hartford Daily Courant, November 2, 1843.
158. Trustees Minutes, June 15, 1843.
159. Trustees Minutes, August 2, 1843, and August 3, 1843.
160. Trustees Minutes, August 3, 1843. This was the first graduate scholarship at the College.
161. Church Chronicle and Record, September 1, 1843.
162. Church Chronicle and Record, November 3, 1843.
163. Church Chronicle and Record, January 26, 1844.
164. Church Chronicle and Record, March 1, 1844.
165. Trustees Minutes, July 31, 1844. The subscription form was for a “Charity Fund,” and the subscription list noted many contributions made subject to their being added to the scholarship fund. Subscription Book of Charity Fund, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
166. Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1844.
168. Trustees Minutes, May 13, 1845.
169. Episcopal Watchman, March 26, 1847. A news item in the Hartford Daily Courant (November 23, 1846) at the time of the building’s dedication declared that the third building was part of the original plan.
171. The incident was reported, probably with some exaggeration, in the New York papers and called for an official explanation by the College officials. Hartford Daily Courant, July 31, 1845; ibid., August 2, 1845; ibid., August 3, 1845.
172. Trustees Minutes, August 6, 1845. In the earlier chapters the present writer has taken the liberty of referring to these buildings by the more formal names.
176. Trustees Minutes, August 7, 1845.
177. Trustees Minutes, August 6, 1845.
179. Hartford Daily Courant, August 28, 1846.

CHAPTER VI
3. That of 1830 was conducted by Bishop Hobart of New York, the Rev. Dr. Wainwright, the Rev. Professors Turner and Moore of the General Seminary, James Bowden, Esq., and the Reverends Horatio Potter and George Washington Doane. Episcopal Watchman, August 29, 1830.
4. Proceedings of the General Theological Seminary, pp. 476, 495-497, 554-557, 588-590, 645-647. The College’s distinguishing characteristic seems to have been its size and the small number of men in the graduating classes. In 1844, there were only twelve graduates. The University of Pennsylvania then had 20; Yale had 104;
Union had 83; Dartmouth had 59; Harvard had 54; Williams had 33; Brown had 26; Wesleyan had 17; and Middlebury had 12.


7. Chronicle of the Church, June 8, 1838.


10. James Roosevelt Bayley ’35, Roman Archbishop of Baltimore, who studied theology with Jarvis upon graduation from the College, wrote to his classmate, John Williams, October 26, 1842: “High-Churchmanship led me to Rome, as it has led and is likely to lead many others.” Sister M. Hildegarde Yeager, The Life of James Roosevelt Bayley, pp. 25, 66.

11. Actually Wheaton was not technically a member of the Board of Trustees since his resignation in February, 1837.

12. Burgess was later to be described as a “High Church Evangelical.” Article “Burgess” in Appleton’s Cyclopædia of American Biography.


14. Burgess had come to Hartford from the Eastern Diocese and had been ordained by Bishop Griswold, the Evangelical leader in the Northeast.


17. See below.


19. Practical Christian and Church Chronicle, January 25, 1842. Despite his protests, Chapin was identified with the “Low Church” group, a fact evidenced by his news reporting and editorial policy.


21. Ibid., p. 43, 49ff.

22. Ibid., pp. 35-36.


24. Ibid., p. 52.

25. Practical Christian and Church Chronicle, July 1, 1842.


27. Hartford Daily Courant, August 26, 1843.

28. Mead has been described as “one of the arch-opponents of ritual.” In 1878 he achieved a considerable notoriety by unsuccessfully proposing a Canon forbidding the use of incense, crucifixes, and the elevation of the Host. George E. DeMille, The Catholic Movement in the American Episcopal Church (Philadelphia, second edition, 1950), pp. 115-117, 123.

29. Ibid., p. 115.

30. Trustees Minutes, August 6, 1845.


34. Coxe to S. F. Jarvis, November 22, 1848, ibid., II.

35. [Nelson R. Burr], A History of St. John’s Church, p. 54.


37. Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1837.

38. Trustees Minutes, August 2, 1837.


40. George S. DeMille, The Catholic Movement, p. 36.

41. “Alumnus” was wrong on this point, for daily Morning and Evening Prayers were part of the College’s regular program. Catalogue of Washington College, 1842, p. 14.

42. The Churchman, December 21, 1842.

43. The Churchman, December 21, 1842.

44. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1845, pp. 21-22; Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1844.

45. Trustees Minutes, May 8, 1845.

46. Trustees Minutes, undated.

47. Hartford Daily Courant, May 24, 1845.


49. Trustees Minutes, July 31, 1844.

50. Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1844.

51. Trustees Minutes, July 31, 1844.

52. Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1844.

53. Arthur Cleveland Coxe to Samuel Farmar Jarvis, August 13, 1844, Samuel Farmar Jarvis Papers, II, Church Historical Society Microfilm, Archives of the Diocese of Connecticut. It is interesting to note that Coxe used the name “Trinity College” more than nine months before the name was officially changed.

54. [Winifred Robert Martin], “The Administration of President Smith,” Trinity College Bulletin, III (July, 1903), p. 9. The Isis and the Cam were the rivers which flowed through Oxford and Cambridge, England.

55. Trustees Minutes, August 6, 1845.


57. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1845, p. 4; Trustees Minutes, August 6, 1845; ibid., August 7, 1845.


60. [W. R. Martin], “The Administration of President Smith,” p. 9.

61. J. Williams, The Christian Scholar: His Position, His Duties, and His Duties: An Address Pronounced Before the House of Consecration of Trinity College.
NOTES

Hartford, August 5th, MDCCCXLVI (Hartford, 1846), pp. 5-6.
62. Trustees Minutes, passim.
63. In 1845 only eleven of the twenty-four Trustees were clergymen. Trinity College Catalogue, 1845, p. 3.
64. Catalogus Collegii Sanctissimae Trinitatis, MCM, pp. 18-23.
65. Trustees Minutes, passim.
66. Trustees Minutes, September 20, 1848.
67. A copy of the Act is in the Trustees Minutes under date of July 23, 1849.
69. The Aims, Accomplishments, and Needs of Trinity College: A Statement by the Trustees to its Alumni and Friends [Hartford, 1903], p. 7.
70. Trustees Minutes, April 2, 1850. A later tradition of the College was that the organ was originally the property of William Wicke '49 who later achieved renown in Boston as an organ virtuoso, and that when Wicke's creditors attached the student's personal property, the College purchased the instrument for the Chapel.
72. [Nelson R. Burr], A History of St. John's Church, p. 62.
73. Ibid., p. 50.
74. Hartford Daily Courant, November 7, 1845.
75. His academic claim to fame was a textbook, New Introduction to Algebra (New York, 1836).
76. Hartford Daily Courant, March 25, 1839.
77. Phrenology, it must be pointed out, was perfectly respectable, for Totten was joined in his endorsements by Professor Stewart, Hartford Daily Courant, October 29, 1839; ibid., July 19, 1844.
78. [Nelson R. Burr], A History of St. John's Church, p. 66.
79. Coxe wrote to Dr. Jarvis: "Poor Totten will not go of his own accord; & yet the College is evidently suffering for his stay." Coxe to Jarvis, September 27, 1845.
80. Spring vacation was of four weeks beginning the Thursday before the twelfth of April.
82. John Williams reported to Dr. Jarvis: "Totten ... still makes his fight and shows his teeth. How silly to stir up a tempest which can hurt nobody but himself." Williams to Jarvis, November 11, 1846.
83. From a student body of 83 in 1845-46 (Catalogue of Trinity College, 1846, p. 10) the enrollment was quickly reduced to 74 in 1847 (ibid., 1847, p. 44), to 66 in 1848 (ibid., p. 16), and to 63 in 1850 (ibid., pp. 17-20).
85. Coxe to Jarvis, May 2, 1848, Samuel Farmar Jarvis Papers, II, Church Historical Society Microfilm, in Archives of the Diocese of Connecticut, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn. Italics are in the original.
86. Trustees Minutes, August 2, 1848.
87. Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1848.
88. Trustees Minutes, August 2, 1848.
89. Trustees Minutes, August 3, 1848.
91. Trustees Minutes, September 20, 1848.
92. Trustees Minutes, April 1, 1850.

CHAPTER VII
1. The population in 1850 was 13,555; in 1860 it was 25,152; and by 1870 it reached 37,743—a growth of 178 per cent between 1850 and 1870. Albert E. Van Dusen, Connecticut (New York [1961]), p. 246.
3. Trustees Minutes, February 16, 1852.
4. Catalogue of the Officers and Graduates of Trinity College, Hartford (Hartford, 1855), p. 7; "Historical Sketch of Trinity College," The Connecticut Common School Journal and Annuals of Education, X (June, 1855), p. 295. There are in the Connecticut Historical Society several interesting maps which show the proposed park as well as the area as finally developed. In 1859 the College completed a drive which connected with one of those through the Park. Hartford Daily Courant, April 19, 1859.
5. Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1844.
7. Calendar of Trinity College, 1850, p. 8.
8. Circular dated October, 1852, in Brainard Collection, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
10. The younger Jarvis adopted the unique spelling of his middle name after his graduation from Trinity.
12. Trustees Minutes, July 29, 1853.
15. The first card catalog was not made until the 1870's. Trinity College Bulletin, I (April, 1900), p. 117.
16. See above.
19. See above.
20. Calendar of Trinity College, 1856, p. 15. Hartford Daily Courant, February 9, 1856. The Trustees regarded Pynchon's leave as intended "to give greater prominence and efficiency to his Department." Pynchon was granted $800 as partial salary during his leave. Trustees Minutes, July 17, 1855. In 1843-1844, Abner Jackson spent ten months in Europe for reasons of health. (Diary of Emily Ellsworth Jackson, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford, entries of July 30, 1843, and May 1, 1844.)
21. General letter of a Committee of Alumni, Hart-
ford, March 28, 1856, in Bradman Collection, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.


25. Trustees Minutes, July 26, 1854.


28. Catalogue of Washington College, 1836, p. 11; ibid. for 1840, p. 16. The building was torn down to make way for a block of new dwellings in the mid-1840's, and this was probably the end of the Franklin Club's existence. Nathan Starkweather to The Hartford Post, December 7, 1892, Typescript in Henry Barnard Collection, Watkinson Library, Trinity College, Hartford.

29. Statutes of Trinity College, Hartford (Hartford, 1852).

30. Calendar of Trinity College, 1857, p. 29.


32. Hartford Daily Courant, June 25, 1847.

33. Hartford Daily Courant, July 4, 1856. This seems to have been the first time that the students participated in the Annual Regatta since 1845.

34. Hartford Daily Courant, August 18, 1858. It might be added, in partial explanation of this decision, that the College was not in session at the time. There were, however, several members of the Faculty resident in the college buildings.


36. This series of lectures was advertised as primarily for the Junior Class, but open to the public at a fee of $5.00 for the fifteen lectures to be given on Tuesday and Thursday afternoons at 3:30. Hartford Daily Courant, February 27, 1858.

37. Hartford Daily Courant, May 18, 1858.


40. Hartford Daily Courant, June 16, 1853.

41. See below.

42. Hartford Daily Courant, December 5, 1856.

43. Hartford Daily Courant, December 8, 1856. Italics are in the original.

44. Hartford Daily Courant, December 10, 1856.

45. Hartford Daily Courant, December 18, 1856.

46. Maitland Armstrong, Day Before Yesterday, p. 99; see also Diary of Jacob W. Smyth, 1849-1852, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, entry of October 4, 1850. Smyth also recorded that on July 4, 1852, a number of the students were invited to attend an outing held at Imray's Grove by a German Society of Hartford at which the students enjoyed “Rhinish wine and larger beer.” Ibid., entry for July 5, 1852.

47. John Williams Papers, Yale University, V, 1036.

48. Hartford Daily Courant, passim; Hartford Daily Times, passim. The reports were made with considerable regularity. During summer vacation months there were occasional omissions.

49. William Ford Nichols, Memories Here and There of John Williams [No. 134 of Soldier and Servant Series] (Hartford, 1924), unpaged.

50. Hartford Daily Courant, December 12, 1848.
he “played ball with the students.” Private Journal of Abner Jackson, 1849–1850, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, entry of April 28, 1849.
84. Hartford Daily Courant, October 19, 1858.
85. Hartford Daily Courant, October 20, 1858.
86. Hartford Daily Courant, October 29, 1858.
87. Hartford Daily Courant, November 6, 1858; Hartford Daily Courant, November 9, 1858.
88. Hartford Daily Courant, November 10, 1858.
89. Hartford Daily Courant, November 9, 1858.
90. Hartford Daily Courant, November 6, 1858.
91. Hartford Daily Courant, November 10, 1858.
92. Hartford Daily Courant, November 11, 1858.
93. Hartford Daily Courant, November 13, 1858.
94. Trustees Minutes, August 6, 1846.
95. If the Class of 1851 may be regarded as typical, of the members who were graduated with their class, eight joined the Athenaeum and eleven joined the Parthenon. Class of 1851 Scrap Book in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford. Parthenon had a slightly larger membership during the period. Inaugural Address of [President] A. B. Goodrich, Second Term, 1851–52, in Inaugural Addresses of the Presidents, Trinity College Athenaeum, II, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
97. Inaugural Addresses of the Presidents, Trinity College Athenaeum, II, passim.
98. Hartford Daily Courant, August 3, 1843; Athenaeum Society Ledgers A and B, MSS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford, passim. Fines for absence were $37 and for tardiness $22.80. Scarceley if at all a member ended a term without receiving a bill for absence fines. See Athenaeum Constitution and By-Laws, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
100. Ibid., pp. 146–147.
101. Ibid., p. 148.
102. Class of 1851 Scrap Book, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
103. Mr. John A. Mason, Class of 1854 is of the opinion that the college authorities permitted the use by the fraternities of vacant rooms in the college buildings. Conversation with the author, September 7, 1862.
106. Beta Beta (privately printed for the fraternity, 1874), passim.
108. Invitation and circular in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
109. James P. Bowman to John Brainard, July 18, 1853, in Brainard Collection, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
112. Program in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford; Hartford Daily Courant, February 16, 1858.
113. E. B. Parsons, Phi Beta Kappa: Officers, Constitution, Minutes, etc. of the United Chapters (Williams-town, Mass., 1897), p. 19. Jacob W. Smyth noted in his Diary (MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford. Entry of July 29, 1851) that members of Phi Beta Kappa were elected “according to merit.”
116. Record Book of the Missionary Association of Trinity College, 1848–1858, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford, passim.
117. Treasurer’s Book, Trinity College Missionary Society, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford, passim.
118. Hartford Daily Courant, July 2, 1858.
120. The Program for the Celebration of 1857 (Brainard Collection, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford) refers to it as “annual.”
121. Calendar of Trinity College, Hartford, 1858–9, p. 3.
123. The first inclusion in the official College Calendar was for 1858. Calendar of Trinity College, Hartford, 1857–58, p. 3. The Brainard Collection (Trinity College, Hartford) contains no program or invitation before 1858. C. H. Proctor refers to a Class Day being held as early as 1855 (Professor Jim, p. 52).
125. The Trinity Tablet, April 27, 1878.
127. C. H. Proctor, Professor Jim, pp. 53–54; Maitland Armstrong, Day Before Yesterday, p. 94.
131. Records of the Class of 1851, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
132. Records of the Class of 1851, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
133. Calendar of Trinity College, Hartford, 1855, p. 15.
134. See above.
135. Records of the Class of 1851, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
137. B. H. Hall, College Words and Customs, p. 424.
139. Hartford Daily Courant, April 4, 1861.
140. Calendar of Trinity College, Hartford, 1859–60, p. 3.
141. Catalogue of Trinity College, Hartford, 1861–2, p. 3.
THE HISTORY OF TRINITY COLLEGE

142. The order of exercises for the various Commencement weeks can be followed in the Hartford Daily Courant for the issues preceding and following Commencement Day. The issue of the Courant for June 29, 1859, is unusually complete.


144. Hartford Daily Courant, July 1, 1859.

145. Hartford Daily Courant, August 1, 1851.

146. Hartford Daily Courant, July 2, 1858.

147. B. H. Hall, College Words and Customs, p. 15.

148. Phi Kappa invitation for supper, July 1, 1858, in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford; Hartford Daily Courant, July 28, 1854.

149. Calendar 1851 Scrap Book, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.

150. Of those who supplied the information for the Class of 1851 Scrap Book (MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford), two were prepared by tutors, one was from the Episcopal Academy of Connecticut, one from the Preparatory Department of Jubilee College in Illinois, two from Hartford Grammar School, one from Brainard Academy at Haddam, Conn., one from a select school in Wilmington, Delaware, one from the Rev. R. W. Harris' School in White Plains, N.Y., one from Smith Forks Academy, N.Y., one entered from an unnamed boarding school, and the others entered Trinity with advanced standing from Williams, New York University, the University of Pennsylvania, Amherst, and Union.

151. Diary of Jacob W. Smyth, 1849-1852, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford. Entry of July 29, 1851; Report to the Board of Trustees, July 1, 1858, of D. R. Goodwin, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.

152. Professor Morise Allen has commented on the many references to "ponies" in the songs of the Trinity undergraduates. John Bracklesby: Founder of the Trinity Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa ([Hartford], 1962), unpagd.

153. Student essays in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.

154. Calendar of Trinity College, 1859-60, pp. 11-12.

155. John Williams to Samuel Farmar Jarvis, July 31, 1848, in John Williams Papers, I, Yale University.

156. Sketch of Bishop Williams' Life, "The Trinity Messenger [Trinity Church, Torrington, Connecticut], IV (February, 1899).


158. Trinity College Bulletin, I (December, 1900), p. 98; ibid., II (October, 1901), p. 91-93.


163. Trustees Minutes, July 24, 1850.

164. Trustees Minutes, April 2, 1850; Calendar of Trinity College, 1853, p. 17; ibid., 1852, pp. 12, 17.

165. Calendar of Trinity College, 1852, p. 18.


167. The Calendar of Trinity College, 1850 (p. 10) announced that "Bachelors in either of the Faculties may proceed Doctors in the same, at the expiration of three years, on the recommendation of the Chancellor, accompanied with a certificate of examination, and a satisfactory thesis composed by the candidate." There is no record of advanced theological degrees having been conferred on this basis. See Trustees Minutes, July 24, 1850; Calendar of Trinity College, 1850, p. 15; ibid., 1851, p. 15.


169. Trustees Minutes, July 28, 1852.

170. (Hartford, 1852).

171. Trustees Minutes, July 27, 1853.


174. Ibid., I, 378.


176. Bernard C. Steiner, History of Education in Connecticut, p. 297; Minutes of the Board of Trustees of Berkeley Divinity School, John Williams Papers, V, Yale University.

177. Trustees of Berkeley Divinity School, Dec. 8, 1854; ibid., February 11, 1855.


180. Arthur Cleveland Coxe to Bishop Burgess, July 29, 1849, John Williams Papers, I, Yale University.


182. Hartford Daily Courant, November 1, 1852. Shattuck's "introductory lecture" delivered on Thursday, October 28, 1852, was described as "interesting and appropriate." Ibid.

183. See above.


186. Ibid.

NOTES


190. Calendar of Trinity College, 1856, p. 13.

191. Article, "Theodore Gunville Ellis," in Appleton's Cyclopedia of American Biography. Ellis returned to Hartford in 1859 to superintend the construction of the Hartford dyke (ibid.), but his name does not appear in either the subsequent Catalogues or in the faculty lists.

192. Trustees Minutes, April 17, 1856; Calendar of Trinity College, 1857, p. 9. In 1845, Sheffield had contributed $100 to the Charity Fund. This, however, was not a particularly large gift, for many of the contributions were for $200 and even $500. Subscription Book of Charity Fund, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.


195. Calendar of Trinity College, 1858-9, p. 13; Catalogus Collegii Sanctissimae Trinitatis, MCM, p. 46.

196. Ibid., p. 47.

197. Ibid., p. 52; Catalogue of Trinity College, 1871-72, p. 9.


199. Ibid., pp. 234-235.

200. The Revised Statutes of 1852 reiterated the old rules for granting the M.A. both as an "honorary" and "ad eundem" degree, but there was appended to the statutes a note: "Statutory regulations as to the higher degrees for granting the M.A. both as an degree, and even or in the faculty lists.

201. Class of 1851 Scrap Books, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.


203. Academic Studies (Hartford, 1849).

204. Frederick Rudolph, The American College and University, p. 222.

205. John Williams, Academic Studies, pp. 6-7.

206. Ibid., pp. 20-21.

207. Trustees Minutes, August 1, 1849.


209. Ibid. for 1854, pp. 28-29.


211. Trustees Minutes, July 24, 1850.

212. Calendar of Trinity College, 1852, p. 13.


216. Article "Calvin Colton" in Appleton's Cyclopedia of American Biography.


218. Catalogus Collegii Sanctissimae Trinitatis, MCM, p. 11.

219. Calendar of Trinity College, 1857-8, pp. 6, 23.


221. Trustees Minutes, April 2, 1857.


226. Ibid., p. 28.


228. Catalogus Collegii Sanctissimae Trinitatis, MCM, p. 15.

229. Hartford Daily Courant, February 11, 1858; Ibid., February 12, 1858.


231. Daniel Raynes Goodwin, who became President of the College in 1853.


233. Calendar of Trinity College, 1857, pp. 30-35.


236. Calendar of Trinity College, 1858, pp. 6-7.

237. Trustees Minutes, August 4, 1847.

238. See above.


240. Trustees Minutes, July 27, 1854.

241. Dr. Sumner was an example.

242. John Williams to Bishop Burgess, August 11, 1853, John Williams Papers, I, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.


244. Trustees Minutes, July 26, 1854; General letter of T. C. Brownell, J. Williams, and D. B. Goodwin, October 10, 1854, in Brainard Collection, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford; Hartford Daily Courant, June 19, 1854.


247. Trustees Minutes, August 22, 1856.


249. Trustees Minutes, July 16, 1857.

250. Trustees Minutes, June 30, 1858.

251. Trustees Minutes, July 1, 1858.


253. Trustees Minutes, September 1, 1858.

254. Trustees Minutes, June 29, 1859; Hartford Daily Courant, October 27, 1859.

255. Trustees Minutes, September 15, 1859.

256. Trustees Minutes, March 29, 1859.

257. Trustees Minutes, September 15, 1857.

258. Trustees Minutes, June 26, 1859.

259. Neither appear on the list of contributions of $100.00 or more which was given in the Catalogue of the Officers and Students of Trinity College (Hartford, 1862), pp. 7-10.

260. The last mention of the Massachusetts Professorship is in the Catalogue of Trinity College, 1863-64, p. 51.

261. Trustees Minutes, September 15, 1859.

262. John Williams to Bishop Burgess, July 30, 1853. John Williams Papers, I, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut; John Williams to Bishop Burgess, August 11, 1853, ibid.

264. The Calendar for this period states that the duties of the Professor of History and Literature "are performed by the Rt. Rev. the Vicar-Chancellor."


266. In April, 1858, he gave the Anniversary Address of the Hartford Public High School in the South Congregational Church. Anniversary Program, April 23, 1858.


269. Trustees Minutes, April 2, 1857.

270. See above.


272. Trustees Minutes, June 24, 1860.


279. S. E. Morison, One Boy's Boston, p. 3.


281. Trustees Minutes, June 24, 1860.

282. Trustees Minutes, June 28, 1860.

283. Trustees Minutes, August 15, 1860.


286. Trustees Minutes, December 18, 1860.

287. Ibid.


289. Trustees Minutes, June 20, 1861.

CHAPTER VIII

1. Hartford Daily Courant, April 8, 1861.

2. Order of Exercises, Inauguration of the President of Trinity College, in Brainard Collection, IV, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.

3. Hartford Daily Courant, April 8, 1861.

4. It was published simply as An Address Delivered before the Senatus Academici of Trinity College, Hartford, on His Inauguration as President, Monday, April 8, 1861, by Samuel Eliot (Hartford, 1861).


6. The Scholar of the Past and the Scholar of the Present (Hartford, 1856).


8. See Chapter VII.


14. In 1862, Eliot lectured before the American Institute of Instruction at Center Church, Hartford. The lecture was described as "a perfect gem." Eliot's subject was "Conservatism in Education," and the press reported that the speaker questioned the soundness of some of the newer theories" of education. Hartford Daily Courant, August 21, 1862.

15. Calendar of Trinity College, 1857, pp. 18-21. In this computation, I have not counted students from "Border States" (i.e., slave states which did not join the Confederacy).

16. Ibid., 1858, pp. 13-16.

17. Ibid., 1858-59, pp. 13-16.

18. Ibid., 1859-60, pp. 13-16.


22. Commencement, Trinity College, July 3, 1862, Program in Brainard Collection, IV, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.

23. Commencement, Trinity College, July 30, 1864, Program in Brainard Collection, V, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.


25. Ibid., 1863-64, pp. 11-14.

26. Ibid., 1864-65, pp. 9-12.

27. Ibid., 1865-66, pp. 11-14.


31. The Hartford newspapers, after July 17, 1862, carried numerous advertisements for "substitutes." Several persons in Hartford acted as agents in securing substitutes, many of whom were recently-arrived Irish and German immigrants.


33. Calendar of Trinity College, 1864-65, p. 8. The following year (1865) two A.B.'s were granted honoris causa. Ibid., 1865-66, p. 9.

34. Anonymously compiled typescript List of Trinity Men Who Served in the Confederate Army in Alumni Office, Trinity College. The author has checked this list against the list of graduates in Catalogus Collegii Sanctissimae Trinitatis, MCM; Delta Psi Directory (1957), p. 89.

35. Calendar of Trinity College, 1864-65, p. 8.

NOTES

43. The Trinity Icy (1919), p. 169. The following paragraphs are from this source.
44. Hartford Daily Courant, April 23, 1861.
45. Hartford Daily Courant, April 24, 1861.
46. Hartford Daily Courant, May 7, 1861. This flag, presented to the College by Samuel Elliot Morison, is in the Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
48. Trustees Minutes, June 20, 1861.
49. Trustees Minutes, July 2, 1862.
50. Trustees Minutes, July 2, 1862.
51. P. 8.
52. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1863-4, p. 28.
54. Commencement Program, July 2, 1863, Brainard Collection, IV, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
55. Commencement Program, June 30, 1864, Brainard Collection, IV, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
57. His name does not appear in the class lists.
58. The Trinity Tablet, April 20, 1871. Italics in the original.
59. MS. in Watkinson Library, Trinity College, Hartford. Entry of April 9, 1864.
60. Hartford Daily Courant, October 29, 1864; ibid., November 4, 1864.
61. Hartford Daily Courant, April 10, 1865.
62. Beta Beta ([Hartford], 1874), unpagd.
64. Phi Beta Kappa, Catalogue of the Beta of Connecticut, 1845-1890 (Hartford, 1896), pp. 15ff.
65. Secretary's Book, Trinity Missionary Society, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford; Hartford Daily Courant, November 5, 1862; ibid., June 8, 1863.
66. Hartford Daily Courant, February 24, 1864; ibid., February 21, 1862; ibid., February 23, 1863; ibid., February 20, 1864; ibid., February 23, 1865.
69. Hartford Daily Courant, April 24, 1863.
70. Geer's Hartford City Directory carried the Minneola Boat Club of Trinity College in the annual listings of local athletic societies until 1865-6, but for 1863-4 (p. 451) and the following years, no officers were listed. Also, there were no rowing meets during the period, nor have I been able to find any other mention of club activity.
73. Trustees Minutes, July 2, 1862.
74. Trustees Minutes, January 11, 1864.
77. Hartford Daily Courant, October 30, 1862.
79. Statutes of Trinity College (Hartford, 1852), pp. 11-12.
80. Statutes of Trinity College (Hartford, 1862). The section dealing with "Collegiate Exercises and Divine Worship" (pp. 8-9) states the attendance requirement, but does not indicate by whom the services shall be conducted.
82. Trustees Minutes, June 20, 1861; ibid., July 1, 1863.
83. Frederick Rudolph, The American College and University, p. 76.
84. Trustees Minutes, July 2, 1862.
86. Hartford Daily Courant, March 21, 1862.
88. A copy of the report is in the bound volume of Treasurer's Reports, 1860-1902, in the Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
91. Trustees Minutes, July 2, 1862.
92. Trustees Minutes, July 2, 1862.
93. Trustees Minutes, March 23, 1863.
94. Samuel Eliot to the Trustees of Trinity College, February 16, 1863, copy in Trustees Minutes, March 23, 1863. There was definite feeling in some quarters that Eliot had not done well at Trinity. In May, 1864, Eliot's name was proposed as a candidate for the Presidency of Columbia College in New York City. At that time the Bishop of New York vigorously opposed Eliot and charged him with "having failed in his administration of the affairs of Trinity College." The Diary of George Templeton Strong, II, 447.
95. Trustees Minutes, March 23, 1863.
96. Trustees Minutes, July 1, 1863; ibid., July 3, 1863.
97. Trustees Minutes, June 10, 1863; ibid., July 2, 1863.
98. Samuel Eliot Morison to the author, October 16,
1962; Trustees Minutes, July 1, 1863; Hartford Daily Courant, January 8, 1864; ibid., January 22, 1864.
13. Trustees Minutes, June 29, 1864.
16. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1865–66, p. 35. The gift was made after his return, for in the list of contributors, Eliot’s residence is given as Boston.
18. Hall Harrison, Life of Bishop Kerfoot, I, 324ff., 364ff., et passim. The quotation is from p. 351.
19. Kerfoot’s biographer reproduces much of Kerfoot’s correspondence (ibid., passim), but there are no letters from any of the Trustees of Trinity College; nor is there any mention of Kerfoot’s acquaintance with any of the Trustees or Faculty before 1864.
21. Ibid., I, 290.
23. H. Harrison, Life of Bishop Kerfoot, I, 290.
24. Ibid., II, 497.
27. Trustees Minutes, June 27, 1866; Hartford Daily Courant, January 18, 1866.
29. Ibid., entry of March 4, 1867.
30. Ibid., entry of March 8, 1867.
31. Ibid., entry of March 11, 1867.
32. Ibid., entry of March 14, 1867.
33. Ibid., entry of March 16, 1867.
34. Ibid., entries of April 30, 1867, and May 3, 1867.
35. Ibid., entry of May 23, 1867.
36. Ibid., entry of May 24, 1867.
37. Ibid., entry of June 9, 1867.
38. Trustees Minutes, June 11, 1867.
39. Ibid., July 10, 1867. The letter was dated June 15, 1867. The Hartford Daily Courant, however, noted in the issue of June 12, 1867, that "The Reverend Dr. Abner Jackson . . . has decided to accept the Presidency of Trinity College."
40. Abner Jackson’s Private Journal, 1867, entries of June 20 and June 22, 1867.
41. Ibid., entry of June 21, 1867.
42. Ibid., entry of June 21, 1867.
43. Hartford Daily Courant, July 12, 1867.
44. See above.
45. Pynchon had also spent the summer in Europe, but had returned by the opening of the Christmas term.
Abner Jackson, variety of flowers and vegetables. Jackson then lived in the College, and his garden was at the rear of the buildings. 

47. George Otis Holbrooke, "Trinity College in 1866," Trinity College Library Gazette, II (December, 1958), p. 18; Hartford Daily Courant, March 10, 1864; ibid., November 11, 1862; ibid., November 17, 1862; ibid., October 31, 1863; ibid., October 13, 1863.

48. The Trustees voted to accept the offer of Mr. Butler to make a plan of the College grounds without charge. Trustees Minutes, July 10, 1867. This was probably the "plan" indicated in the following note. Butler was President of the Connecticut River Banking Company.

49. Descriptive Circular of Trinity College [n.d.] in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.


51. Ibid., pp. 9-11.


53. See below.


55. Ibid., 1868-69, pp. 11-14.


59. Hartford Daily Courant, June 8, 1866.


63. Hartford Daily Courant, March 16, 1869; ibid., June 18, 1869.

64. Boston Daily Globe, June 28, 1873.


66. The Trinity Tablet, May 20, 1870.


68. The Trinity Tablet, June 15, 1870; Hartford Evening Post, June 6, 1874.

69. Hartford Daily Courant, February 20, 1869.

70. Pencil notes on Prize Declamation Program in Scrap Book of John Humphrey Barbour in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.

71. Several unidentified group pictures in various alumni photograph albums for the period (Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford) show individuals wearing cap and gown or, occasionally, just the cap.


73. Hartford Daily Courant, May 26, 1866.


75. Hartford Daily Courant, July 10, 1868.

76. Ibid.

77. The Hartford Evening Post was a Republican evening paper.

78. Hartford Daily Times, July 18, 1868.


80. Hartford Daily Courant, October 21, 1868.


121. Trustees Minutes, July 13, 1870.


123. Trustees Minutes, July 12, 1871.


125. Ibid.

CHAPTER X


2. Secretary’s Book, Trinity Missionary Society, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.


4. Ibid., January, 1870.


10. Flavel S. Luther to R. B. Ogilby, October 16, 1922, Presidents’ Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.

11. *Hartford Daily Courant*, March 5, 1870. The Atheneum imposed only one condition: viz., that the Trustees establish a Library Fund of $300 to be called the Atheneum Fund. Trustees Minutes, July 12, 1871.


14. See above for a comparison of the College collection with those of the Societies.


16. The main Library Room, however, was still opened only on Wednesday and Saturday, and students complained that all serious study and research had to be carried on in the Watkinson Library in downtown Hartford. *The Trinity Tablet*, February 15, 1871.


18. Junior Exhibition was scheduled in the College Calendar until 1875, but the *Hartford Daily Courant* announced on March 16, 1869, that there would be no Junior Exhibition that year. *The Trinity Tablet* of October 15, 1869, commented that “the Junior Exhibition . . . has fallen into disuse.”


22. In the early years of the Tablet, before the appearance of the Ivy, there was a special Commencement issue (July) in which many of the features of the college annual were anticipated. The Ivy was published by the Junior Class.


24. *The Trinity Tablet*, November 29, 1871. At this time, the Missionary Society began to include debates on missionary and theological subjects as a regular part of their bi-weekly meetings. Secretary’s Book, Trinity Missionary Society, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.


29. Minutes of Meeting of Literary Society, Monday Evening, October 27, 1873, MS. in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.


31. *The Trinity Ivy*, 1873-1874, p. 44.


34. Ibid.

35. Ibid., January 30, 1875.

36. Certified record of Class Standing for Class of ’69 in Delta Psi Scrapbook, 1869-1888, in possession of Epsilon Chapter.


42. *Beta Beta* ([Published by the Society], 1874), passim.


46. Delta Psi Scrapbook, 1869-1888, in possession of Epsilon Chapter.

47. I have compared the fraternity membership list in the Commencement issue of *The Trinity Tablet* for 1872, 1873, and 1874 with the room assignments in the *Catalogue* for the corresponding years and have found only one or two members of each fraternity living in the other dormitory or at home.


50. The August, 1872, issue of The Trinity Tablet contained an "Index" of names mentioned in the first eight issues of that year, and each individual was identified according to fraternity. Delta Upsilon members are not so identified.


52. In 1872, there were thirteen members. *The Trinity Tablet*, February, 1872.

53. A "Council Hall" was maintained near the Wadsworth Atheneum, *Hartford Daily Times*, March 18, 1873; *Hartford Daily Courant*, March 18, 1873.

54. A "bum" was an elaborate treat.

55. *The Trinity Tablet*, March, 1874.


328
formances, but met to read plays.

After 1929, but in 1946 Mrs. Brownell's great-granddaughter, presented the College with a portrait of the founder and that year the tradition was revived as the occasion of the portrait's presentation.


The "rushes" continued until well on into the twentieth century, and some of the members of the classes for this period have given the writer graphic descriptions of these contests. Dr. Jerome P. Webster '10 has given me an account of the rush between the Classes of 1910 and 1911 as well as a description of earlier "rushes" given by his father, Lorin Webster '80. Interview with the author, February 3, 1963.

The Trinity Tablet, October, 1874; ibid., November, 1874; ibid., November 13, 1875.


Ernest Earnest, Academic Procession, p. 137.

Hartford Daily Courant, August 13, 1866.


Hartford Daily Courant, May 31, 1866.

Hartford Daily Courant, August 11, 1866; ibid., August 13, 1866.

Hartford Daily Courant, June 9, 1868; ibid., June 11, 1868.

Hartford Daily Courant, June 2, 1870.

Hartford Daily Courant, June 6, 1870.

The Trinity Tablet, June 15, 1870.

The Trinity Tablet, July 15, 1870. Flavel S. Luther '70, later President of Trinity, played first base on the Trinity varsity.

The Trinity Tablet, April 1872; ibid., May 11, 1872.

The Trinity Tablet, June 15, 1870.

The Trinity Tablet, April, 1873.

The Trinity Tablet, March, 1874.

The Trinity Tablet, May, 1874.

The Trinity Tablet, June, 1874.

The Trinity Tablet, July, 1874.

The Trinity Tablet, October, 1874.

The Trinity Tablet, April 22, 1876.

The Trinity Tablet, November 13, 1875.

The Trinity Tablet, April 3, 1875.

The Trinity Tablet, July 1, 1876.

The Trinity Tablet, May 20, 1876.

The Trinity Tablet, May 20, 1876.

The Trinity Tablet, June 10, 1876.

The Trinity Tablet, July 1, 1876.

The Trinity Tablet, December 9, 1876.

The Trinity Tablet, September 28, 1870.

Geer's Hartford City Directory for 1870-71, p. 527.

Hartford Daily Courant, June 27, 1872; The Trinity Tablet, October, 1872.


The Trinity Tablet, February, 1874.

The Trinity Tablet, April, 1874.

The Trinity Tablet, August, 1874.

Massachusetts Agricultural College withdrew because they could not afford the expense. Amherst withdrew, it was said, because several fathers of crew members refused to permit their sons "to be maimed for life by the contaminating influence of Gomorrah," as Saratoga was called by the Tablet. The Trinity Tablet, February, 1874.

CHAPTER XI
2. Trustees Minutes, January 30, 1875.
3. Trustees Minutes, July 16, 1875.
5. Trustees Minutes, July 3, 1875.
6. Trustees Minutes, July 2, 1868.
7. Trustees Minutes, July 9, 1868; ibid., July 7, 1869.
8. Trustees Minutes, July 13, 1870.
10. Treasurer's Report, 1868-69; The Trinity Tablet, September 26, 1868.
11. Hartford Daily Courant, June 18, 1867.
12. The Trinity Tablet, March 13, 1869.
15. The Trinity Tablet, March 13, 1869.
16. The Trinity Tablet, November 15, 1869. See the printed program in Brownell Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
17. Records of the Executive Committee, Meeting of February 20, 1869. "Total donations" for 1858-69 amounted to $2,635, and for 1869-70 to $1,126. Treasurer's Reports.
19. Abner Jackson to Emily Jackson, December 31, 1869; Jackson Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
22. See Treasurer's Reports for years after 1868-69. See also Trustees Minutes, July 7, 1869; ibid., September 16, 1870; ibid., July 12, 1871.
24. Hartford Daily Courant, August 17, 1863.
29. Trustees Minutes, February 7, 1872.
30. ibid.
32. Hartford Evening Post, March 12, 1872.
33. Hartford Evening Post, March 18, 1872.
34. Hartford Evening Post, March 19, 1872.
38. Trustees Minutes, July 10, 1872.
39. The Trinity Tablet, April, 1872.

42. *Daily Graphic*, May 21, 1873.

43. Trustees Minutes, July 11, 1872; *Hartford Daily Courant*, July 12, 1872.

44. Memoranda of a Tour in England, Scotland & Wales in 1872, MS. of Abner Jackson in Jackson Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.

45. Parker was perhaps the most celebrated authority on Gothic Architecture in his day. Article, “John Henry Parker,” *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 11th ed.

46. Memoranda of a Tour in England, Scotland & Wales.


49. Ibid.

50. Ibid.

51. See the frontispiece of G. St. Quintin, *The History of Glamendy* (Edinburgh, 1955). There is a most remarkable similarity between this “long walk” and that of Trinity College, Hartford.

52. Memoranda of a Tour in England, Scotland & Wales.

53. Ibid.

54. Trustees Minutes, October 16, 1872.

55. *The Trinity Tablet*, August, 1872.


57. Even before it had been considered as a site for the College, the adjoining Zion Hill Cemetery was regarded as a particularly lovely site. *Hartford Daily Courant*, September 29, 1865.

58. *Hartford Daily Times*, February 17, 1873.


60. “Pigville” was the roughest section of north-end Hartford.


64. *The Trinity Tablet*, May, 1873.


69. Ibid.

70. *The Trinity Tablet*, November, 1873.


72. Trinity’s claim to be the first campus in the English style is open to dispute. The “Old College” at Harvard was a wooden replica of the “E” shaped building at Emmanuel College, Cambridge. Samuel Eliot Morison, *The Founding of Harvard College* (Cambridge, Mass., 1935), pp. 274-276. This building, however, did not survive, and its style and model were soon forgotten.

73. *The Trinity Tablet*, November, 1873.

74. *Hartford Daily Times*, July 1, 1875.


76. *Catalogue of Trinity College*, 1876-77, p. 53.


79. His Private Journal (in Jackson Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford) is full of references to his health, so much as to suggest hypochondria. He regularly recorded bowel movements and made daily observations as to whether or not streaks of blood were seen in his spatum.

80. *Hartford Evening Post*, April 20, 1874; *Hartford Evening Post*, April 22, 1874; *Hartford Daily Times*, April 22, 1874; *Hartford Daily Courant*, April 23, 1874; *The Trinity Tablet*, April, 1874.

81. Trustees Minutes, July 1, 1874.

82. Martin was Professor of Modern Languages from 1890 to 1907.


89. *The Trinity Tablet*, July, 1874; *ibid.*, August, 1874.

90. Trustees Minutes, July 1, 1874. The candidates were not named in the Minutes.


93. Trustees Minutes, November 7, 1874.


95. “The Administration of President Smith,” p. 7; Trustees Minutes, December 5, 1874.


99. *The Trinity Tablet*, January 30, 1875; *ibid.*, February 20, 1875.

100. *Hartford Daily Courant*, February 2, 1875.

101. Trustees Minutes, April 2, 1875.

102. *The Trinity Tablet*, July 3, 1875. The Cabinet was, of course, the College Museum.

103. *The Trinity Tablet*, October 2, 1875.

104. *The Trinity Tablet*, October 23, 1875.

105. *Hartford Daily Courant*, June 27, 1877. Brocklesby also contributed the article on Trinity College to *The College Book*.

106. *The Trinity Tablet*, May 19, 1877.

107. *The Trinity Tablet*, July 1, 1876.


113. *The Trinity Tablet*, June 29, 1878; *ibid.*, October
CHAPTER XII

2. Trustees Minutes, November 16, 1878. By June, 1879, the College had spent just a little over $700,000 on grounds, plans, and construction. Treasurer's Report, June, 1879, p. 11.
3. Trustees Minutes, June 25, 1879.
5. Hartford Daily Courant, July 9, 1878.
6. See Chapter XI.
7. Clipping from The Independent, September 2, 1875, in Scrapbook of Edward M. Scudder '77 in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
8. Clipping from the New York World, December 6, 1878, in Delta Psi Scrapbook, 1876-1883, in possession of Epsilon Chapter.
9. Brocklesby, oldest member of the Faculty, was then (1875) only 64.
10. Although but thirty years of age, Hart had edited two books, Satires of Juvenal (1873) and Satires of Pindar (1875). Melville K. Bailey, Samuel Hart, Priest and Doctor [No. 127 in the Soldier and Servant Series] (Hartford, 1922), p. 42.
11. Only Professor Brocklesby and James D. Smyth, the Tutor in Greek, were not Trinity graduates.
14. The Trinity Tablet, November, 1874.
17. The Trinity Tablet, October 6, 1877; ibid., November 18, 1877.
18. The Trinity Tablet, May 18, 1878.
21. See below.
22. The Trinity Tablet, November, 1874.
23. The Trinity Tablet, October, 1874; ibid., November, 1874; ibid., November 13, 1875; ibid., June 10, 1876.
24. In the Scrapbook of William F. French '79 (in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford) there are numerous references to the College President by this nickname. The author would hasten to add, however, that were it not for this particular narrative context, the nickname would not, in itself, indicate disrespect. Professor Duncan L. Stewart was always affectionately called "Old Dunc," (The Trinity Tablet, February 21, 1880) and most of the Professors at the turn of the century were nicknamed by the students.
25. The Trinity Tablet, June 10, 1876.
27. The Trinity Tablet, December 9, 1876.
28. The Scrapbook of William F. French '79 (in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford) contains an amazing collection of ticket stubs and programs—in fact, assuming that French used the tickets himself, he must have attended the theatre at least three or four times a week.
29. The Trinity Tablet, November 18, 1876. As here reported, the resolution read: "No singing is allowed on the campus or in the buildings. It is out of order at all times."
31. The Trinity Tablet, December 9, 1876.
32. Hartford Daily Courant, November 21, 1876.
33. The Trinity Tablet, December 9, 1876.
34. The Trinity Tablet, February 3, 1877. Lowering the class standing was a system of demerits which affected the grade average of the individual students.
35. The Trinity Tablet, April 28, 1877.
37. The Trinity Tablet, March 17, 1877; ibid., April 28, 1877.
38. The Trinity Tablet, April 28, 1877.
39. The Trinity Tablet, June 9, 1877.
40. The Trinity Tablet, June 30, 1877.
41. MS. in Connecticut State Library, Hartford, Connecticut; typescript copy in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford; carbon of this copy in possession of the author.
42. Hartford Daily Courant, March 9, 1878.
43. Ibid.
44. The Trinity Tablet, March 16, 1878.
45. The Trinity Tablet, May 18, 1878.
46. The Trinity Tablet, June 29, 1878, quoting the Sunday Globe.
47. Ibid.
48. Ibid.
49. Hartford Daily Courant, September 17, 1878; The Trinity Tablet, October 26, 1878.
50. The Trinity Tablet, October 26, 1878.
51. Hartford Daily Courant, September 13, 1878. The bell was sold to Episcopal Academy of Connecticut and installed in the tower of Bowden Hall at Cheshire. Prin-
cipal's Report for 1883, Episcopal Academy of Connecticut Papers, Box 1, Archives of the Diocese of Connecticut, Trinity College, Hartford.

52. Hartford Daily Courant, September 17, 1878.
53. The Trinity Tablet, October 5, 1878.
54. The Trinity Tablet, November 23, 1878.
56. The Trinity Tablet, February 1, 1879.
57. The Trinity Tablet, February 22, 1879.
60. The Trinity Tablet, March 15, 1879.
62. The Trinity Tablet, March 15, 1879.
63. A copy of the telegram is in Delta Psi Scrapbook in possession of Epsilon Chapter; cf., The Trinity Tablet, March 13, 1879.
65. The Trinity Tablet, April 25, 1879.
66. The Trinity Tablet, May 17, 1879.
68. The Trinity Tablet, October 11, 1879.
69. Hartford Daily Courant, November 11, 1879.
70. Hartford Daily Courant, November 11, 1879.
72. The Trinity Tablet, February 21, 1880.
73. Hartford Daily Courant, February 26, 1880.
74. The Trinity Tablet, March 13, 1880; ibid., April 3, 1880.
75. The Trinity Tablet, February 5, 1881.
76. The Trinity Tablet, July 2, 1881.
77. Hartford Daily Courant, October 19, 1880.
78. The Trinity Tablet, June 18, 1881; ibid., July 2, 1881.
79. The Trinity Tablet, October 1, 1881. "Dora's" was a popular student "hang-out" "over the hill," on Zion Street. ibid., October 15, 1881.
80. Trustees Minutes, June 30, 1880; ibid., April 23, 1881; The Trinity Tablet, October 29, 1881.
81. The Trinity Tablet, October 1, 1881.
82. The Trinity Tablet, October 29, 1881.
83. The Trinity Tablet, December 17, 1881; ibid., December 16, 1882.
84. The Trinity Tablet, Supplement for December 17, 1881.
85. The Trinity Tablet, October 28, 1882.
86. Common's was forced to close because Mr. Harris, the steward, was not successful in collecting the dining fee from the students. The college authorities, it would seem, did not assist him in any way in collecting his bills. The Trinity Tablet, November 12, 1881; ibid., December 5, 1881; ibid., October 7, 1882.
87. Trustees Minutes, June 25, 1880.
91. The Trinity Tablet, July 2, 1881.
92. Williams was a cotton manufacturer of Yantic, Connecticut.
94. Trustees Minutes, March 14, 1882.
95. Circular issued by order of the Trustees, in Brainard Collection, VI, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
96. These facts were deplored by "Alumnus" writing in The Trinity Tablet, June 10, 1882.
97. The Trinity Tablet, July 1, 1882.
98. A copy of the "Petition to the Trustees of the House of Convocation, June 28, 1882," is in Miscellaneous Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
100. A copy of the Questionnaire is in the Scrapbook of David L. Fleming '80, in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford. I have been unable to find any completed copies of the questionnaire.
102. Clipping in Scrapbook of Sidney T. Miller, Jr., '85, in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford. The Scrapbook of Clarence Carpenter, '82, ibid., has clippings from various unidentified newspapers which deal with the situation at Trinity.
103. John Williams to William James Hamersley, September 28, 1882, in John Williams Papers, II, Cameron Collection, Yale University.
104. Ibid.
105. It was Bishop Williams who had "cleared the air" at the time of the "singing incident" by seeing that a compromise was worked out between Faculty and students. See above.
106. The Trinity Tablet, December 3, 1881; ibid., April 1, 1882.
107. John Williams to William James Hamersley, September 28, 1882, in John Williams Papers, II, Cameron Collection, Yale University.
108. William James Hamersley to John Williams, September 28, 1882, John Williams Papers, II, Cameron Collection, Yale University.
110. Trustees Minutes, November 28, 1882.
111. The Trinity Tablet, November 18, 1882.
112. The Trinity Tablet, December 6, 1882. The Tablet editors made sport of the proposal by suggesting that each Professor's salary be raised to $5,000, and that every Freshman who entered college without academic conditions be given a $100 gold piece.
113. The Trinity Tablet, February 3, 1883.
114. Newspaper clipping from Springfield Republican.
can in Scrapbook of Sidney T. Miller ’ 85, in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
116. John Williams to William James Hamersley, April 14, 1883, John Williams Papers, II, Cameron Collection, Yale University.
117. John Williams to William James Hamersley, April 18, [1883], John Williams Papers, II, Cameron Collection, Yale University.
118. Ibid.
119. A. N. Littlejohn to John Williams, April 30, 1883, John Williams Papers, II, Cameron Collection, Yale University.
121. Benjamin H. Paddock to John Williams, April 17, [1883], John Williams Papers, II, Cameron Collection, Yale University.
122. The Trinity Tablet, May 12, 1883.
123. George Williamson Smith to the Trustees of Trinity College, May 17, 1883, copy in Trustees Minutes, June 27, 1883.
124. The Trinity Tablet, June 9, 1883.
125. Trustees Minutes, June 30, 1886.
126. George Williamson Smith to the Trustees of Trinity College, May 17, 1883, copy in Trustees Minutes, June 27, 1883.
127. Trustees Minutes, June 27, 1883.
128. Ibid.

CHAPTER XIII

1. The Trinity Tablet, June 9, 1883.
2. Ibid.
3. John Williams et al. to the Alumni of Trinity College, Hartford, June 1, 1883, Presidents’ Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
4. The Trinity Tablet, November 18, 1882.
6. A collection of press items is in the Brainerd Collection, VI, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
7. Signed by J. J. McCook, Secretary, and eleven members of the Board of Fellows, November 23, 1882, copy in Brainerd Collection, VI, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
8. Ibid.
9. Northam Towers was finished by May, 1883. The Trinity Tablet, May 12, 1883.
10. See previous chapter.
12. Trustees Minutes, March 9, 1883.
18. The Trinity Tablet, June 28, 1879.
19. Trustees Minutes, June 27, 1883; The Trinity Tablet, June 30, 1883.
20. The Trinity Tablet, December 15, 1883. For the organization of the local associations, see below.
22. The Trinity Tablet, May 22, 1880.
23. The Trinity Tablet, April 9, 1881.
24. The Trinity Tablet, November 10, 1883; The Trinity Boat, 1888. The Maryland group was the Washington and Baltimore Association of Trinity Alumni.
25. The Trinity Tablet, November 10, 1883.
26. The Trinity Tablet, January 26, 1884.
27. The Trinity Tablet, January 26, 1884.
28. Trinity College, Annual Statement of the Treasurer, June, 1885, copy in Treasurer’s Reports in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
29. Ibid., June, 1886.
30. Ibid., June, 1887.
31. Ibid., June, 1888.
32. Ibid., June, 1889.
34. The Trinity Tablet, October 13, 1883.
35. Ibid.
37. Ibid.
38. The Trinity Tablet, March 29, 1884.
39. Ibid.
40. The Trinity Tablet, December 12, 1885.
41. The Trinity Tablet, January 23, 1886.
42. The Trinity Tablet, October 28, 1876.
43. The Trinity Tablet, December 9, 1876.
45. The source of this and following paragraphs dealing with Trinity football is Robert S. Morris, class of 1916, Pigskin Parade, pp. 10ff.
46. See Chapter IX.
47. The Scrapbook of John Paine ’ 92 (in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford) has several invitations and menus for the St. Paul’s dinners which were held annually at Heublein’s Cafe.
49. The Trinity Tablet, May 22, 1880; ibid., June 12, 1880; ibid., November 6, 1880.
50. The Trinity Tablet, November 27, 1880; ibid., February 5, 1881.
51. The Trinity Tablet, April 9, 1881; ibid., May 14, 1881.
52. See The Trinity Boat for the years following 1881, and the records of the Trinity College Athletic Department.
53. Records of Trinity College Athletic Department. I am indebted to my student assistant, Mr. Kenneth Fish, Class of 1964, for his compilation of baseball records.
54. The Trinity Boat, 1888, p. 5.

334
55. See The Trinity Ivy for these years.
56. The Trinity Tablet, passim. There are several programs of these "Field Meetings" in the Scrapbook of Donald L. Fleming '80 in the Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
57. See programs in various scrapbooks in the Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
58. The Trinity Tablet, November 10, 1883. In 1887, a Mr. Stephen Daly was briefly engaged as instructor.
59. The Trinity Tablet, October 29, 1887.
60. The Trinity Ivy, 1890, p. 99.
61. There was a roller rink in downtown Hartford.
62. The Trinity Tablet, March 7, 1885; The Trinity Ivy, 1885-86.
65. The Trinity Tablet, May 17, 1879.
68. The Trinity Tablet, May 14, 1881.
69. The Trinity Ivy, 1882-1883, pp. 72-76.
70. The Trinity Ivy, 1883-1884, pp. 70-77.
71. Lawn Tennis Library Record, No. 48 (April, 1890), unpagd.
73. Ibid., p. 47; Lawn Tennis Library Record, No. 48 (April, 1960), unpagd.
74. Lawn Tennis Library Record, No. 48 (April, 1960), unpagd.
75. The Trinity Tablet, October 27, 1883.
76. The Trinity undergraduates regarded this description as adding insult to injury for, in 1884, the Trinity football team had lost to Harvard by a score of 67 to 0.
77. The Trinity Tablet, April 15, 1887.
78. The Trinity Tablet, May 14, 1887.
79. The Trinity Tablet, October 29, 1887.
81. The Trinity Tablet, February 5, 1887; The Trinity Ivy, 1887, p. 77.
82. The Trinity Tablet, December 10, 1887.
83. The Trinity Tablet, February 5, 1887.
84. The Trinity Tablet, March 19, 1887.
85. See above.
86. The Trinity Tablet, March 19, 1887.
87. The Trinity Tablet, February 25, 1888.
88. The Trinity Ivy, 1890, p. 85.
89. The Trinity Ivy, 1890 (pp. 102ff) listed, in addition to the varsities, three class football teams, four class baseball teams, and five freshman tennis teams.
90. In 1887, the Faculty passed a resolution requiring each athlete to produce a physician's certificate that he was in perfect health. The Trinity Tablet, June 11, 1887.
91. The Trinity Tablet, March 22, 1890; The Trinity Ivy, 1892, p. 94.
93. The Trinity Tablet, October 5, 1889.
94. R. S. Morris, "The Coleman Outing," p. 11. There are programs and other mementos of this occasion in the Scrapbook of John Paine '92 in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
95. The Trinity Tablet, October 5, 1889.
96. The Trinity Tablet, October 5, 1889.
98. Cady was given an honorary M.A. in 1890. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1880-81, p. 44.
99. Excerpts provided by John A. Mason, class of 1934, from a monograph History of Epsilon Chapter by Frederick E. Haight '87.
100. The House of William Burges ([n.p., n.d.]), p. 3.
103. Interview with Mr. John L. Westney, Jr., class of '64, October 17, 1963.
104. See Chapter X.
106. The Trinity Tablet, February 2, 1878.
109. Hartford Daily Courant, May 9, 1879; The Trinity Ivy, 1892, p. 54. Delta Kappa Epsilon had absorbed the Trinity College Clio-Literary Society, a group with thirteen members. The Trinity Ivy, 1876-79 (p. 44), listed fourteen members from the Junior, Sophomore, and Freshman classes. See below.
110. Copy in Delta Psi Scrapbook, 1876-1883, in possession of Epsilon Chapter.
112. The Hartford Journal, October 2, 1887. It might be noted in passing that the Tablet had, from the beginning, followed the policy of having each secret society represented on the editorial board. The Trinity Tablet, December 18, 1886.
114. The Trinity Tablet, December 10, 1887.
115. The Trinity Tablet, April 11, 1891.
116. See above.
118. The Hartford Journal, October 2, 1887.
120. This statement really defies accurate documentation, but it is based on statements made in interviews with men who attended the College during the 1890's and early 1900's.
121. Delta Psi Scrapbook, 1869-1888, in possession of Epsilon Chapter.
122. The Trinity Tablet, June 28, 1879; ibid., February 26, 1879; ibid., February 6, 1890.
123. The Trinity Tablet, October 4, 1890.
125. The Trinity Tablet, October 4, 1890. A marginal notation by Philip Cook '98 in the Catalogue for 1896-97 (pp. 15ff.) in the Brainard Collection, VIII, lists only nine out of a total of 110 regular undergraduates as not belonging to fraternities.
126. The Trinity Ivy, 1881-83, p. 88.
127. Monograph History of Epsilon Chapter of Fred...
erick E. Haight '87. Delta Psi continued this custom until the completion of Ogilby Hall in 1841.

138. Conversation with Anson T. McCook '02, October 21, 1893.

129. The Trinity Tablet, April 12, 1890.

130. Reports of the President and Librarian, 1890, p. 14.


132. Newspaper clippings for this incident are in the Scrapbook of John Paine '95, in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.

133. The Trinity Tablet, October 26, 1894, although incorrectly, announced that the chapter had disbanded.

134. The Trinity Ivy, 1901, p. 45, listed four active members: one from '00, one from '01, and two from '02.

135. The Trinity Ivy, 1902, p. 48.


141. For 1885–86, the charge was $4.50 per week.


144. The Hartford Journal, February 12, 1888.

145. See Chapter XII.

146. The Trinity Ivy, 1881–82, p. 59.


149. The Trinity Tablet, November 27, 1886.

150. The Trinity Ivy, 1885–86, p. 53; ibid., 1888, p. 7; ibid., 1889, p. 72; ibid., 1890, p. 82; ibid., 1891 p. 80.

151. There were thirty-five members of the class at the beginning of the Christmas Term. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1891–92, pp. 17–18.

152. The Sophomore Dining Club later came to serve as the College's "official host," by serving as campus guides for prospective students and by ushering at the College's public events. The organization was disbanded in 1961 and its duties assumed by a new organization called the Gubernators.

153. The Sophomore Dining Club, October 21, 1890.

154. In 1890, the Athletic Association gave an Assembly at which "about one hundred and twenty-five of the most fashionable people of Hartford were present." The Trinity Tablet, April 12, 1890.

155. The Trinity Tablet, February 16, 1884; ibid., March 8, 1884.

156. The Trinity Tablet, March 13, 1897.

157. See a full description in The Trinity Tablet, November 11, 1895, and ibid., March 12, 1895.

158. The Trinity Ivy, 1899, p. 162.

159. The Trinity Tablet, October 3, 1892.

160. The Trinity Tablet, October 13, 1893.

161. The Trinity Tablet, March 17, 1883.

162. The Trinity Tablet, February 26, 1887; ibid., October 29, 1887.

163. The Trinity Tablet, February 20, 1897.


165. The Trinity Tablet, March 13, 1897. An unidentified newspaper clipping in Scrapbook of John Paine '92 describes the Freshman-Junior Banquet held at Heublein's as an "ancient college custom." Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.

166. The Trinity Ivy, 1900, p. 164. There were, of course, other dining clubs. The Trinity Ivy, 1894 (unpagd) lists the Well-Fed, Delmonico's, and Ye Merrie Rounders.

167. The Trinity Tablet, June 8, 1895; ibid., Commencement Supplement, 1895.

168. Aberdeen Evening Post, July 2, 1894.

169. The Trinity Ivy, 1888, pp. 111ff. The Scrapbook of John Paine '92 in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford, contains many card party invitations and score cards. One unidentified newspaper clipping in the scrapbook announces the I.K.A. party and lists the prizes to be offered as "six handsome silver articles from Tiffany's, New York."

170. The Trinity Tablet, December 22, 1891; The Trinity Ivy, 1891, p. 136.

171. The Trinity Tablet, 1895, p. 175.

172. The Trinity Ivy, 1893, p. 80.

173. The Trinity Tablet, June 21, 1892.

174. The Trinity Table 1, October 28, 1893; ibid., October 26, 1894.

175. The Trinity Tablet, October 16, 1897.

176. In 1890, the Athletic Association gave an Assembly at which "about one hundred and twenty-five of the most fashionable people of Hartford were present." The Trinity Tablet, April 12, 1890.

177. The Trinity Tablet, February 16, 1884; ibid., March 8, 1884.

178. The Trinity Tablet, March 16, 1897.

179. See a full description in The Trinity Tablet, November 11, 1895, and ibid., March 12, 1895.

180. The Trinity Ivy, 1899, p. 162.

181. The Trinity Tablet, October 3, 1892.

182. The Trinity Tablet, October 13, 1888. The Hartford Times, the Democratic paper, polled the students and found that there were sixty Republicans and forty Democrats. September 29, 1888.

183. The Trinity Tablet, March 17, 1883.

184. The Trinity Tablet, February 26, 1887; ibid., October 29, 1887.

185. The Trinity Tablet, December 17, 1889; ibid., November 24, 1891.

186. The Trinity Tablet, October 3, 1891; The Trinity Ivy, 1892, p. 75.

187. The Trinity Tablet, November 17, 1894.

188. The Trinity Tablet, January 23, 1895.

189. The Trinity Tablet, March 12, 1895.

190. The Trinity Tablet, April 12, 1895.

191. The Trinity Tablet, June 8, 1895.

192. The Trinity Tablet, December 7, 1895.


194. The Trinity Tablet, October 25, 1887.
NOTES

196. The Trinity Tablet, December 19, 1894.
197. The Scrapbook of John Paine '92 in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford, has a large collection of programs, invitations, and clippings of the Trinity dramatic performances.
198. The Trinity Tablet, January 17, 1891.
199. The Trinity Tablet, June 28, 1898.
200. Various issues of The Trinity Ivy show the casts of several productions.
201. The Trinity Tablet, May 7, 1892.
203. Issues of The Trinity Ivy for the period list the banjo performers, but these men listed for the Royal Egyptians were seldom members of the other string groups on campus, which strongly suggests that membership was not based on musical ability.
204. See The Trinity Ivy, 1895 (p. 156), which listed twenty-four honorary members.
205. The Trinity Tablet, October 26, 1898.
206. The Trinity Tablet, October 29, 1887.
207. The Trinity Ivy, 1898, pp. 99ff.
208. Several Programs for 1889 are in the Scrapbook of John Paine '92, in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
209. Program in ibid.
210. The Trinity Tablet, November 22, 1890.
211. The Trinity Tablet, February 28, 1891; ibid., March 21, 1891; ibid., April 11, 1891.
212. The Trinity Tablet, January 25, 1895. A tour had also been made in 1893 and 1894. The Trinity Tablet, May 9, 1894. The Mandolin Club was organized in the fall of 1893. Many of the members of the Mandolin Club were also members of the Banjo Club and the Glee Club. The Trinity Ivy, various issues for this period.
213. The Trinity Tablet, February 16, 1895. William B. Davis was the coach of both the Wesleyan and Trinity Glee Clubs. Edward Abbe Niles, Class of 1916, "Songs of Trinity: A Smart Trinity Man," The Trinity Tripod, October 25, 1893.
214. The Trinity Tablet, February 16, 1895.
215. The Trinity Tablet, April 16, 1895.
216. The Trinity Tablet, February 8, 1890.
217. See Chapter X.
219. Also "Were You There When They Crucified My Lord?" Edward Abbe Niles has pointed out that the same tune has been used at Rutgers for "On the Banks of the Old Raritan," but that the thorough investigation of the background of the two college songs by Robert S. Morris has disclosed no evidence of borrowing. "Songs of Trinity: Neath the Elms," The Trinity Tripod, October 18, 1893.
221. Class of '82: An Interesting Historical Episode, carbon copy of Typescript Memorandum in Alumni Office, Trinity College.
222. The Trinity Tablet, December 17, 1901.
223. Trinity College Bulletin, III (October, 1902), p. 54; The Trinity Tablet, June 23, 1902.
224. The Trinity Tablet, July 2, 1884.
225. The Trinity Tablet, February 24, 1885.
226. The Trinity Tablet, February 28, 1891.
227. The Trinity Tablet, December 22, 1891.
229. The Trinity Tablet, April 17, 1886.
231. The Trinity Tablet, March 17, 1883.
232. The Trinity Tablet, March 29, 1884; ibid., March 28, 1885; ibid., April 17, 1886.
233. The Trinity Tablet, March 28, 1885; ibid., March 22, 1890.
235. Jerome P. Webster '10 has in his possession accounts of "episodes" in the undergraduate years of the Class of 1910. These were compiled for the fiftieth anniversary celebration of the class.
236. I have been supplied with graphic descriptions of these events by Bert C. Gable, Class of 1922, Francis L. Lundborg, Class of 1924, and Alfred L. Pelker, Class of 1925.
237. The Trinity Tablet, December 9, 1876.
238. The Trinity Tablet, February 20, 1886.
239. Hartford Post, February 15, 1889.
240. The Trinity Tablet, February 25, 1888.
241. The Trinity Tablet, November 16, 1885. In 1894, the Corporation, with the approval of the Faculty and Board of Fellows, adopted a standard academic hood for the College. The "cut" was Oxford, except the D.D. hood which was of the Cambridge cut. Single printed page announcement in Brainard Collection, VIII, Trinity College, Hartford.
242. The Trinity Tablet, March 7, 1896.
243. The Trinity Tablet, March 10, 1900.
244. See The Trinity Ivy, 1906, pp. 54, 62, 72, 78, where all four classes wore cap and gown.
245. Local establishments advertising regularly in the Ivy and the Tablet were David Low, L. H. Billings, Gemmill, Burnham & Co., and Horsfall & Rothschild.
246. Brooks Brothers advertised consistently in both Tablet and Ivy.
249. Ibid.
251. These were the colors of '73, '74, '75, and '76, respectively, The Trinity Ivy, 1872–73, pp. 15ff.
252. The Trinity Ivy, 1880–81, pp. 16ff.
254. The Trinity Ivy, 1892, pp. 20ff.
255. The Trinity Tablet, November 16, 1895.
256. The Trinity Tablet, December 7, 1895. Trinity took comfort in the fact that Wesleyan played a graduate of the class of 1895.
257. The Trinity Tablet, January 30, 1892.
258. The Trinity Tablet, June 21, 1892.
259. Trinity Verse went through two editions, 1892 and 1895. The Trinity Tablet, May 28, 1892; ibid., December 7, 1895; ibid., December 21, 1895.
CHAPTER XIV

1. Sample questions and the general scope of the examinations were included in the Catalogue.

2. Charles W. Elliot to Thomas Ruggles Pynchon, October 21, 1878, Pynchon Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.

3. The Trinity Tablet, January 31, 1880.


5. The Trinity Tablet, February 26, 1881.

6. The Trinity Tablet, September 29, 1884.

7. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1875-76, p. 35.

8. Trustees Minutes, September 18, 1876.

9. The Trinity Tablet, June 7, 1884; ibid., March 27, 1884; Catalogue of Trinity College, 1885-86, pp. 17-40.

10. See the Catalogue of Trinity College for the years following 1884. This trend became particularly noticeable toward the close of the century. The Trinity Tablet reported on June 16, 1896, that between 1893 and 1898 between 20% and 30% of each class were dropped for low academic standing.

11. The Trinity Tablet, November 24, 1888.


14. The Trinity Tablet, October 24, 1891.


16. The Trinity Tablet, May 11, 1895.


18. See the Catalogue of Trinity College for the years following 1888. It might be noted here that, beginning with the M.A.'s of 1889, a large number of the recipients held professional degrees in Law, Medicine, or Theology. In 1890, Charles McLean Andrews of the Class of 1884 received a law degree after having taken a Ph.D. from Johns Hopkins the year before.


22. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1892-93, p. 41.


24. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1892-93, p. 47.

25. Catalogus Sanctorum Trinitatis, MCM, p. 66.


29. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1896, pp. 60-61; The Trinity Tablet, October 14, 1899.

30. The Trinity Tablet, October 25, 1894.

38. Trustees Minutes, June 28, 1884.
39. The Trinity Tablet, February 5, 1887. The original plan for Alumni Hall called for a large "Annex," a huge field-house-like structure of sufficient proportions to permit indoor baseball. Junius Morgan's gift had been intended for the "Annex," and when this structure was not built the disappointment of the students was probably well expressed by the Tablet editor who said that the failure by the Trustees to carry out donors' wishes would deter others from making contributions to the College. The Trinity Tablet, March 19, 1887; Hartford Telegram, June 1, 1887.
41. The Trinity Tablet, March 17, 1888.
42. The Chapel of Trinity College (Hartford, 1951), p. 15.
43. The Trinity Tablet, November 19, 1887.
44. The Trinity Tablet, October 5, 1889.
45. The Trinity Tablet, May 19, 1896.
46. The Trinity Tablet, October 15, 1896.
47. The Trinity Ivy, 1889, p. 89.
This building was later moved to the site of the present Mathematics-Physics Building and, until it was demolished to make room for that structure, it was known as the Campus Cottage. It was used for various purposes, including living quarters for the campus engineer and social rooms for the Brownell Club.
51. The Trinity Tablet, March 21, 1891. The Annual Statement of the Treasurer (June, 1890), pp. 10-11, listed endowment funds of $554,049.66.
52. Trustees Minutes, June 24, 1891.
53. The Trinity Tablet, December 5, 1891. The Tablet declared that the most recent buildings on campus (including Alumni Hall and Jarvis Laboratory) had been "make shifts." It should be noted in this connection that in 1889 the Trustees again went on record as being determined to leave place, presumably according to the Burges plan, for such major buildings as the Chapel, Library, Museum, and Dining Hall in the hope that some benefactor would provide the funds. Trustees Minutes, March 15, 1889.
54. The Trinity Tablet, December 6, 1893, carried both the floor plan and architect's sketch.
55. The Trinity Tablet, December 20, 1893.
56. The Trinity Ivy, 1893, p. 42. There was probably confusion with a gift of $25,000 from the residuary heirs of Mrs. Mary J. Keney. This money was made available to the College in 1893, but the Trustees applied it to the general endowment funds. Trustees Minutes, June 27, 1893.
58. The Trinity Tablet, October 28, 1893.
59. Hartford Daily Courant, June 20, 1894; Hartford-Daily Times, June 27, 1894. There is a Flag Day Scrapbook of 223 pages in the Trinity College, Trinity College, Hartford. This volume contains clippings, programs, letters of congratulations, and the correspondence having to do with the arrangements for the occasion. Richard Burton '83 and Dudley Buck of the Class of 1859 wrote "Song of the Trinity Flag" which was sung by massed choirs. The Trinity Ivy, 1896, pp. 23-25.
60. The Trinity Tablet, May 11, 1895.
61. The Trinity Ivy, 1895, p. 38. The Trinity College Bulletin, I (April, 1900), p. 116, noted that the building was not to form "part of the south side of the Great Quadrangle." The writer, Professor Martin, went on to say that "the great idea of Burges can rest and gather strength from waiting."
63. John Sabine Smith to George Williamson Smith, April 14, 1898, in Boardman Hall File, Treasurer's Office, Trinity College.
64. The Trinity Tablet, June 16, 1898.
65. Program for Breaking Ground for the Building of the Department of Natural History, Wednesday, June 27, 1899, in Brainard Collection, VIII, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
67. Samuel F. Jarvis, Jr., Secretary of the New York Alumni Association, to the Trustees of Trinity College, February 9, 1899, in Boardman Hall File, Treasurer's Office, Trinity College.
68. Annual Report of the Treasurer, June, 1900, p. 4.
71. Trinity College Bulletin, I (December, 1900), p. 147; ibid., I (June, 1901), pp. 5-15.
72. John Sabine Smith to George Williamson Smith, April 14, 1898, in Boardman Hall File, Treasurer's Office, Trinity College.
73. Morgan contributed an additional $5,000, making a total of $15,000 out of the $60,000 which was spent before the building was completed. Annual Report of the Treasurer, June, 1901, p. 16.
76. The Trinity Tablet, February 18, 1888.
77. John Williams to Edith Beach, August 25, 1891.
78. John Williams Papers, II, Cameron Collection, Yale University.
79. J. P. Morgan to George Williamson Smith, March 30, 1900, in Treasurer's Office, Trinity College.
82. Actually, the greater portion of Boardman Hall was devoted to the Museum.
84. Ibid., p. 18.
89. Report of the Treasurer, July 1, 1909, pp. 13, 16.
91. Report of the Treasurer, July 1, 1911, p. 54; Report of the Acting President and Dean, the Librarian, and the Treasurer, October, 1945, p. 88.
92. Ibid.
93. Hartford Daily Courant, February 27, 1879.
95. Report of the President of Trinity College, 1883-1884, p. 5; The Trinity Tablet, October 13, 1883; ibid., October 27, 1883; ibid., September 29, 1884; ibid., November 6, 1886. In 1884, the Faculty granted the members of the chapel choir twelve “class cuts” as “recompense for time and work put into rehearsing, etc.” The Trinity Tablet, September 29, 1884.
96. Report of the President of Trinity College, 1883-1884, p. 5. Smith’s words were echoed in a letter to the Trinity Tablet (May 29, 1886) signed “F.G.S.” In a sermon preached in St. James’ Church, Poughkeepsie, N.Y., Smith reiterated these ideas and pressed for the support of such colleges as Trinity, where religious training was emphasized. Clipping from Philadelphia Inquirer, February 6, 1888, in Scrapbook of Hayward Scudder ’91, in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
98. Morgan Dix, Christian Education: A Sermon Preached . . . before the Graduating Class of Trinity College (Hartford, 1886), p. 8. This was the Baccalaureate Sermon preached on Trinity Sunday, June 20, 1886.
99. The Trinity Tablet, March 19, 1887.
102. The Trinity Tablet, November 10, 1888; Hartford Daily Courant, November 21, 1888.
103. The Trinity Tablet, November 24, 1888.
105. Trustees Minutes, November 21, 1888.
106. S. L. Clemens to [George Williamson] Smith, Lection Day 1886 [sic], reproduced from Cleveland Leader in Trinity College Alumni News, VIII (May, 1947), p. 6. The correct date is 1886, not 1886 as reproduced.
107. The Trinity Tablet, December 18, 1889.
111. Hartford Daily Courant, February 21, 1889.
114. Bishops Niles and Potter were the two listed at that time. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1905-1906, p. 17.
115. An editorial in the Hartford Daily Times, September 24, 1888, pointed out that Trinity was not a sectarian college and, that while Trustees and Faculty were Episcopalians, all were able teachers. The editorial also insisted that Episcopalian religious services should have been offensive to nobody.
117. (Boston, 1886).
118. The Trinity Tablet, May 29, 1886.
119. Clipping from Philadelphia Inquirer, February 6, 1888, in Scrapbook of Hayward Scudder ’91, in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
120. Hartford Post, January 14, 1889; Hartford Daily Courant, January 21, 1889.
121. Reports of the President and Librarian, 1889, pp. 12.
123. The Trinity Tablet, January 17, 1891.
125. Trustees Minutes, June 24, 1891.
126. Trustees Minutes, June 21, 1892.
127. Journal of the Proceedings of the Bishops, Clergy and Laity of the Protestant Episcopal Church, 1892, p. 23.
128. Ibid., p. 52.
129. Ibid., pp. 60-61.
130. Ibid., p. 301.
131. Trustees Minutes of Berkeley Divinity School, December 8, 1894, in John Williams Papers, V, Yale University; ibid., February 11, 1895.
132. There are now only two ex-officio members of the Berkeley Board of Trustees—the Bishop of Connecticut and the Dean of the Seminary. The official listing of the Trustees did not include the name of George William­son Smith after 1896. Middletown and Portland Direct­
NOTES

154. The Trinity Tablet, November 16, 1895; ibid., January 25, 1896.
155. Trustees Minutes, June 23, 1896.
157. The Trinity Tablet, February 17, 1896.
158. The Trinity Tablet, March 7, 1896.
159. Ibid.
160. The Trinity Tablet, March 18, 1896; ibid., May 19, 1896.
161. Trustees Minutes, June 24, 1896; ibid., June 22, 1897; ibid., June 23, 1897.
162. The Trinity Tablet, February 20, 1897.
163. The Trinity Tablet, April 22, 1897.
165. The Trinity Tablet, October 16, 1897.
166. P. 9.
167. The Trinity Tablet, March 10, 1898.
169. Ibid.
172. Hartford Daily Times, July 8, 1901.
177. In 1898, The Trinity Tablet reported on this hostility and noted that the College had consequently suffered a "setback." But also noting that "a prophet is not without honor save in his own country," the Tablet commended Smith's policy, stating that his influence would be felt more in the future than in the present. (June 16, 1898).
178. The Trinity Tablet, Commencement Supplement, 1897.
179. The Trinity Tablet, Commencement Supplement, 1900.
181. The Trinity Tablet, Commencement Supplement, 1900.
182. The nine guest preachers for 1900–1901 were all Episcopalians. Trinity College Bulletin, I (December, 1900), p. 50.
183. The Trinity Tablet, April 30, 1901. For 1901–1902, the preachers were again all Episcopalians. Trinity College Bulletin, II (July, 1902), p. 19.
185. The Trinity Tablet, June 11, 1887.
186. Hartford Evening Post, September 15, 1888.
187. The Trinity Tablet, April 22, 1897.
188. The Trinity Tablet, April 22, 1897.
189. The Trinity Tablet, March 11, 1899.
191. The Trinity Tablet, April 21, 1898.
192. The Trinity Tablet, May 14, 1898; ibid., June 28, 1898.
194. Hartford Daily Courant, March 27, 1899; The Trinity Tablet, June 19, 1899. James A. Wales says that all but four members of the Class of '01 were suspended. "The Story of Alpha Chi Rho," The Garnet and White, XXXVIII (February, 1938), p. 11.
195. Confidential Report of George Williamson Smith to the Trustees of Trinity College, May 12, 1903 (A copy of this rare document is in the Trinity Collection, VI, Connecticut Historical Society, Hartford, Connecticut); The Trinity Tablet, June 19, 1899.
196. George William Smith To Reginald N. Willcox, May 10, 1899, Presidents Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
197. Trustees Minutes, October 20, 1900.
199. The Trinity Tablet, October 14, 1899; Trinity College Bulletin, I (July, 1900), p. 22.
202. Ibid., p. 96.
203. Trustees Minutes, May 25, 1900.
204. The Trinity Tablet, November 10, 1900.
205. Catalogue of Trinity College, 1904–1905, pp. 88–89. Eight Masters Degrees were granted in 1904.
206. The Trinity Tablet, November 10, 1900.
207. The Trinity Tablet, December 18, 1900; ibid., January 30, 1901.
208. Trustees Minutes, October 28, 1901.
209. The Trinity Tablet, October 22, 1901.
210. Trustees Minutes, October 26, 1901.
211. See following chapter.
212. Personal interview with Martin W. Clement '01, June 11, 1960; Personal interview with Frederick C. Hinkel '06, June 9, 1960.
213. The New York Alumni came to the rescue. Louis Potter '96 designed the cover, James A. Wales '01 made several drawings, and the New York Association subscribed for copies which they distributed among the preparatory schools. Trinity College Bulletin, III (October, 1902), p. 108.
217. The Trinity Tablet, May 2, 1903.
218. Trustees Minutes, April 25, 1903; Confidential Report of George Williamson Smith to the Trustees of Trinity College, May 12, 1903.
219. Trustees Minutes, May 14, 1903.
220. Ibid.
221. ([1903]). A copy of this document is in the Trustees Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
222. George Williamson Smith to the Trustees of Trinity College, June 5, 1903, copied into Trustees Minutes, June 5, 1903.
224. Trustees Minutes, June 23, 1903.
CHAPTER XV

1. Interview with Martin W. Clement '01, June 11, 1960; interview with Frederick C. Hinkel, Jr., '68, June 9, 1960.


5. Frederick Rudolph, in The American College and University (pp. 395ff.), points out that although by the 1890's a faculty comprised entirely of Ph.D.'s had become the ideal, few, if any, colleges were able to secure such a faculty.

6. Interview with Martin W. Clement, June 11, 1960. When Henry Augustus Perkins was appointed Professor of Physics in 1902, the Trustees were under the impression that he, too, was a Ph.D. His name was twice recorded in the Trustees Minutes (June 24, 1902) as "Henry Augustus Perkins, Ph.D." It turned out that instead of a Ph.D., Perkins held only the M.A. and a degree in Electrical Engineering.

7. In 1893, President Harper of the University of Chicago made a study of the salaries at one hundred colleges and found the average to be about $1,470. Earnest Ernest, Academic Procession, p. 277. Trinity's salary schedule was well above the average, but it was doubtless considerably below that of the older Eastern colleges and universities. See above. By 1908, the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Education estimated the average salary at $2,500. Ernest Earnest, Academic Procession, p. 277.

8. The Board of Fellows was particularly concerned about raising salaries. In 1900, the Fellows proposed that newly-appointed Professors be paid $1,800 and that at the end of three years, if the Professor be reappointed, the salary be raised to $2,000. Beyond that point, the Fellows suggested that every five years there should be an increase of $500 until the salary of $3,000 be reached. Trinity College Bulletin, II (July, 1902), p. 17. See also Trinity College Bulletin, I (December, 1900), p. 28; and ibid., III (October, 1902), pp. 108-109.


11. Professor W. R. Martin in the Trinity College Bulletin, I (June, 1901), pp. 65-71, commented at great length upon departmentalization at Trinity. Although Martin favored specialization as necessary to high-caliber work, he taught Modern Languages, Oriental Languages, and Religion (a course called "Piety" by the students). See below.


13. For this and the following paragraphs I have relied heavily on Melville K. Bailey, Samuel Hart, Priest and Doctor (Publication No. 127 of Church Missions Publishing Society) (Hartford, 1922), passim. I am also indebted to Edgar F. Waterman '98 for interviews on March 30, 1960, and December 23, 1961, and to the late Arthur Adams for an interview on February 15, 1960.

14. Trinity College Bulletin, I (April, 1900), p. 93. The selection of books for the College Library was to be made by Hart himself or, he failing to make a choice, by the Latin Department.


16. Trinity College Bulletin, I (July, 1900), p. 91; ibid., III (April-June, 1903), p. 18; Trustees Minutes, April 15, 1903. At the time Ferguson suggested that an additional man be added to the Faculty to teach Economics, one George Ripley Pinkham asked permission of the Trustees to raise money for a Chair in Economics and Social Science "on condition that he be appointed Professor of said Chair." The Trustees approved the proposal, provided $75,000 be raised within six months. Trustees Minutes, November 1, 1902. Professor Ferguson's provision for instruction in Economics was perhaps made to thwart such an arrangement. At least, Pinkham withdrew his offer when the Trustees accepted Ferguson's generosity. Trustees Minutes, April 25, 1903.


Trinity College Bulletin, I (December, 1900), pp. 53–60; The Trinity Ivy, 1904, p. 170; Austin D. Haight to Joseph Buffington, March 26, 1940, in Trinity College Alumni News (May, 1940), pp. 15–16; Report of the President of Trinity College, 1905, p. 1.

22. Trustees Minutes, June 25, 1901; The Trinity Tablet, October 22, 1901; The Trinity Tripod, May 12, 1905.


24. The Trinity Tablet, December 4, 1875.


26. The Trinity Tripod, May 12, 1905; The Trinity Tablet, June 1, 1905. The Trinity Tripod issue of May 29, 1906, and following carried reprints of several of the critical reviews of The Mayor of Warwick which appeared in newspapers and journals. Hopkins’ novel inspired a most delightful parody, “The Mystery of Warwick,” in The Trinity Tablet, June 26, 1906.


28. Trinity College Bulletin, II (June, 1905), p. 2; Report of the President of Trinity College, June, 1908, p. 16.

29. The Trinity Tripod, November 22, 1904; Report of the President of Trinity College, 1905, pp. 1–2; ibid., 1906, p. 7.


32. The Trinity Tablet, January 25, 1896; ibid., February 17, 1896.

33. Trinity College Bulletin, I (December, 1900), p. 68.


35. Diary of Richard Niles Graham for 1903–1904 (Class of ’05) in Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford, entries of September 27, 1903, October 11, 1903, November 22, 1903, February 7, 1904, and April 17, 1904; Lawson Purdy, “75 Years an Alumnus,” Trinity College Bulletin, LVI (May, 1959), p. 7; Hartford Daily Courant, June 1, 1904.


38. Hartford Daily Courant, June 1, 1904.


40. The Trinity Tripod, November 22, 1904; Catalogue of Trinity College, 1903–1904, p. 43.

41. The Trinity Tripod, November 15, 1904.


43. The Trustees almost unanimously approved Luther’s brief career in the legislature. In the Presidents Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford, are replies to Luther’s queries of June 27, 1908, from W. W. Niles, July 1, 1908; William Hamersley, June 28, 1908; W. E. Curtis, June 30, 1908; Wm. H. Vibbert, June 30, 1908; Sydney George Fisher, June 29, 1908; W. J. Boardman, July 1, 1908; P. Henry Woodward, June 30, 1908; Wm. S. Cogswell, June 29, 1908; Wm. C. Skinner, June 30, 1908; A. S. Murray, Jr., June 30, 1908; F. L. Wilcox, June 29, 1908; Robert Thorne, July 2, 1908; Henry Ferguson, June 29, 1908; Edgar F. Waterman, June 30, 1908; Joseph Buffington, June 30, 1908; E. B. Hatch, July 1, 1908.

44. Frederick Rudolph, The American College and University, p. 356.

45. In the spring of 1906, for example, Luther addressed the Eastern Connecticut Traders Association in Willimantic, Connecticut, on “Education for Citizenship.” The Trinity Tripod, May 15, 1906. There is a collection of manuscript addresses of President Luther in the Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford. Some are sermons, some were informal remarks given before alumni groups, and some were speeches given to the Hartford Board of Trade, but the common theme, regardless of the audience, was “Service.”

46. Baccalaureate Sermon by F. W. S. Luther (Hartford, 1914), p. 28.

47. Hartford Daily Courant, September 27, 1906.

48. The Trinity Tripod, October 6, 1911.

49. The Trinity Tripod, November 16, 1906.

50. The Trinity Tripod, June 4, 1907.

51. The Trinity Tripod, May 22, 1908.

52. The American College and University, pp. 356ff.

53. The Political Science Club at Trinity, incidentally, came into being in March, 1913. The Trinity Tripod, March 14, 1913.


55. The Trinity Tablet, March 12, 1904; The Trinity Tripod, March 24, 1905.


58. The Trinity Tablet, April 4, 1903; ibid., May 16, 1903.

59. The Trinity Tripod, October 22, 1905.

60. Religious affiliation for 1904–1905 was Episcopalian, 101; Congregationalist, 20; Roman Catholic, 9; Baptist, 5; Methodist, 4; Presbyterian, 3; and Swedish Lutheran, Universalist, and Jewish, 1 each. The Trinity Tablet, February 21, 1905.

61. The Trinity Tablet, June 15, 1905.

62. The Trinity Tablet, October 30, 1908; ibid., October 8, 1909; ibid., February 26, 1910.

63. The Trinity Tripod, January 10, 1908.

64. The Trinity Tripod, May 16, 1913.

65. After 1910, Trinity Tripod (after September, 1914, simply The Tripod) reported almost weekly on the affairs of the Y.M.C.A., but rarely mentioned the activities of either the Missionary Society or the Brotherhood.
66. The Trinity Tripod, October 3, 1911; ibid., September 27, 1912.
68. The Trinity Tripod, February 11, 1913.
69. The Trinity Tripod, January 7, 1913. This was the result of a religious census conducted in December, 1912.
70. The Tripod, November 11, 1913; The Tripod, December 8, 1914.
71. The Tripod, February 19, 1915.
73. The Trinity Tripod, April 11, 1913; ibid., April 18, 1913; ibid., April 29, 1913; Trustees Minutes, April 26, 1913.
74. The Trinity Tripod, May 16, 1913.
75. The Trinity Tripod, June 3, 1913.
76. The Tripod, March 30, 1915.
77. The Tripod, April 20, 1915.
78. The Tripod, May 4, 1915; ibid., May 21, 1915.
81. The Trinity Tripod, February 27, 1906.
82. The Tripod, November 17, 1916.
83. The Tripod, March 30, 1915.
84. The Tripod, January 16, 1917; ibid., January 23, 1917.
85. The Tripod, November 20, 1917; ibid., December 18, 1917.
86. The Tripod, April 1, 1919. The Trinity Ivy, 1919, was the last to list the Y.M.C.A. as a student activity. The Catalogue of Trinity College, 1919-1920, was the last to mention either the Y.M.C.A., the Brotherhood of St. Andrew, or the Missionary Society.
87. The Tripod, February 16, 1917.
88. The Tripod, February 20, 1917.
90. The Tripod, June 2, 1915. In 1949, the Medusa was given broad authority over matters of college tradition and decorum. The Trinity Tripod, March 24, 1964.
91. See above.
92. The Trinity Tripod, March 26, 1909.
93. The Trinity Tripod, March 30, 1909.
94. The Trinity Tripod, May 6, 1910.
95. The Trinity Tripod, November 22, 1912. The Sophomores had always tried to crash the banquet, kidnap Freshmen, and otherwise heckle the banqueteers. Conversation with Jerome P. Webster, February 3, 1963.
96. The Trinity Tripod, January 17, 1913.
97. See below.
98. The Tripod, September 29, 1914.
99. The Tripod, October 6, 1914.
100. The Tripod, October 9, 1914; ibid., December 1, 1914.
102. The Tripod, February 27, 1917, reported 50 new members as the result of President Luther's threat.
103. The honor system as discussed here meant placing the students on their honor in the matter of having received no illegal help in examinations and course papers.
104. The Trinity Tripod, October 12, 1906.
105. The Trinity Tripod, November 2, 1906.
106. The Trinity Tripod, November 19, 1912.
111. The Trinity Tripod, November 22, 1904.
112. F. S. Luther to the Alumni, November 7, 1906, Presidents Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
113. The Trinity Tripod, November 9, 1906.
114. The Trinity Tripod, October 1, 1907, reported that some eastern colleges showed declines in the number of students. The Trinity Tripod, November 12, 1907, stated that Trinity's increase from 1906 to 1907 was 16%, whereas losses were reported by Harvard, Williams, Colby, Wesleyan, Princeton, University of Vermont, and Holy Cross.
115. F. S. Luther to the Alumni, November 7, 1906, Presidents Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
117. The Trinity Tripod, February 20, 1912.
118. The Tripod, January 22, 1915.
119. The Tripod, June 22, 1917.
120. The Trinity Ivy, various years after 1904.
122. The Trinity Tripod, October 3, 1911.
125. The Trinity Tripod, December 21, 1909.
128. The Trinity Tripod, May 19, 1905.
129. Trustees Minutes, June 26, 1905.
130. Trustees Minutes, April 29, 1905.
131. The Trinity Tripod, October 6, 1905.
132. The Trinity Tripod, October 10, 1905. The resolution was the subject of a laudatory editorial in the New York Herald. The Trinity Tripod, October 17, 1905.
133. Report of the President of Trinity College, June, 1908, p. 18.
134. Report of the President of Trinity College, June, 1909, p. 28.
136. R. S. Morris, Pigskin Parade at Trinity, pp. 150ff. The following paragraphs are also dependent upon this account.
138. Ibid., pp. 5-6.
139. R. S. Morris, Pigskin Parade at Trinity, p. 157. Wesleyan took issue with the exception of students already enrolled and announced that athletic relations with Trinity were severed. It was not until 1920 that the Trinity-Wesleyan rivalry was resumed. Ibid.
140. Frederick Rudolph, The American College and University, pp. 446-447.
141. Ibid., pp. 447-448.
NOTES

144. The Trinity Tripod, October 20, 1905.
146. Report of the Treasurer, July 1, 1907, p. 4.
147. Trustees Minutes, May 26, 1900.
148. Trustees Minutes, June 26, 1900.
149. Mears was then a Professor of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania. Catalogus Collegii Sanctissimae Trinitatis, MCM, p. 47.
150. Trinity College Bulletin, III (July, 1903), pp. 25-26; Trustees Minutes, June 23, 1903.
151. Trustees Minutes, June 20, 1904.
152. Trustees Minutes, April 27, 1907.
153. Trustees Minutes, April 27, 1908.
154. Flavel Sweeten Luther to George Foster Peabody, March 19, 1907, copy in Trustees Minutes, April 27, 1907.
155. George Foster Peabody to Flavel Sweeten Luther, March 20, 1907, copy in Trustees Minutes, March 20, 1907.
156. Report of the President of Trinity College, June, 1907, p. 6.
158. Report of the President of Trinity College, June, 1908, p. 4.
160. Ibid., p. 4. In the Hartford Daily Courant (July 1, 1909) McCook made an appeal to the non-Episcopalian of the Hartford community. He pointed out that only one-fourth of the Faculty were then Episcopalians, that there were as many Congregationalist professors as Episcopalians, and that there were eight religious bodies represented on the Trinity teaching staff.
162. Ibid., p. 3.
163. The Trinity Tripod, February 25, 1910.
164. The Trinity Tripod, May 4, 1910.
165. The Trinity Tripod, June 4, 1910.
166. Ibid.
167. Trustees Minutes, April 29, 1911.
168. Trustees Minutes, October 29, 1910.
169. Report of the Treasurer of Trinity College, July 1, 1911, p. 29; ibid. for 1912, p. 26; Trustees Minutes, October 28, 1911.
171. Trustees Minutes, October 28, 1911.
173. Interview with Anson T. McCook, August 9, 1960.
175. Trustees Minutes, June 27, 1899.
176. Trinity College Bulletin, I (December, 1900), pp. 150-151; ibid., II (June, 1901), p. 58.
177. The Trinity Tablet, February 19, 1897.
178. The Trinity Tablet, March 11, 1899.
179. Program for Breaking of Ground for the Building for the Department of Natural History, Wednesday, June 27, 1899, in Brainard Collection, VIII, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
180. The Trinity Lyr, 1901, pp. 185-192.
181. Walter B. Briggs, the Trinity Librarian, proposed that the Library be located to the east, at the site of Bishop Brownell's statue, and that a new dormitory be erected at the north end of the quadrangle and a physical science building be erected to close the south end. The Trinity Tripod, November 1, 1912.
183. Dedication of Williams Memorial [published as Volume XII of the Trinity College Bulletin] (Hartford, April, 1915), unpagd.
184. Shortly before his death, Morgan had consented to accept the dedication of the Ivy for 1914. The Ivy was, therefore, dedicated to his memory. (Edgar F. Waterman to Benjamin Wistar Morris, March 12, 1913, in possession of R. B. O'Connor "The Trinity Tripod, May 23, 1913") Luther eulogized Morgan in a Chapel Sermon preached at Sunday, April 6, 1913 (The Trinity Tripod, April 8, 1913), and when Morgan's body was brought to Hartford for burial in Cedar Hill Cemetery, Faculty and student body viewed the funeral procession from Professor McCook's house on Main Street. (The Trinity Tripod, April 18, 1913).
185. F. S. Luther to La Farge and Morris, October 14, 1913, in possession of R. B. O'Connor.
186. Dedication of Williams Memorial.
187. F. S. Luther to La Farge and Morris, September 3, 1913, in possession of R. B. O'Connor.
189. Dedication of Williams Memorial. It is possible that Morgan's second suggestion was prompted by President Luther's proposal, made in the summer of 1913, that a new dormitory be constructed either to the east of the new Library or outside "the proper quadrangle arrangement" in case it should be necessary to erect a building "of cheaper construction." Report of the President of Trinity College, July, 1913.
190. Report of the Treasurer of Trinity College, July 1, 1913, p. 25; ibid., July 1, 1914, p. 25.
191. The Trinity Tripod, May 6, 1913.
192. Trustees Minutes, June 23, 1914.
193. Ibid.
194. Trustees Minutes, October 31, 1914.
196. Flavel Sweeten Luther to the Trustees of Trinity College, June 18, 1915, in Trustees Minutes, June 21, 1915.
197. Trustees Minutes, June 21, 1915.
198. The Tripod, October 6, 1916.
200. MS. of address in Luther Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
201. The legacies were the Sarah M. Ferguson Fund of $5,000, the George F. Goodman Fund of $5,000, the James J. Goodwin Fund of $50,000, and the Mary Van Nest Jackson Fund of $10,000. Report of the Treasurer of Trinity College, July 1, 1916, p. 3.
203. This was actually Vol. XIII, No. 3 of the Trinity College Bulletin.
204. Trustees Minutes, June 17, 1916.
206. The Tripod, January 9, 1917.
207. Report of the President of Trinity College, October, 1917, p. 4.
210. In 1906, he told a reporter from the New York Herald that he believed military training to be a useful form of physical exercise. He also stated at that time that he felt that the students at Trinity would probably oppose the introduction of military training. New York Herald, April 1, 1906.
211. The Tripod, October 6, 1916.
212. The Tripod, November 14, 1916.
213. The Tripod, November 17, 1916.
214. The Tripod, November 21, 1917.
215. The Students' Army Training Corps at Trinity College [Vol. XVI, new series, No. 1, of the Trinity College Bulletin], p. 3.
216. The Tripod, March 27, 1917. There were three in March: a junior, a senior, and a graduate student.
217. The Tripod, April 20, 1917.
218. The Tripod, April 24, 1917.
220. The Tripod, May 1, 1917.
221. The Tripod, April 16, 1918. The Tripod became a weekly at that time. Previously it had been published twice each week.
222. The Tripod, January 8, 1918; ibid., January 15, 1918.
224. Trustees Minutes, April 27, 1918.
225. Walter Loring Barrows, Professor of Geology.
226. Trustees Minutes, April 29, 1918.
227. Trustees Minutes, June 14, 1918.
228. Trustees Minutes, April 27, 1918.
229. Trustees Minutes, June 14, 1918.
230. Trustees Minutes, October 26, 1918.
231. The Tripod, January 22, 1918.
232. The Tripod, May 21, 1918.
234. The Tripod, October 8, 1918.
235. Except that the War Department permitted regular business meetings of the Societies so as to perpetuate them. The Tripod, October 29, 1918. The restriction was lifted shortly after the Armistice of November, 1918. The Tripod, November 19, 1918.
236. The Tripod, November 12, 1918.
237. The Tripod, November 26, 1918.
238. The Tripod, January 7, 1919.
239. The Students' Army Training Corps at Trinity College, pp. 9-10.
241. The Tripod, January 14, 1919.
242. The Tripod, February 18, 1919.
243. The Tripod, March 25, 1919.
244. Flavel S. Luther to the Board of Trustees, December 7, 1918, in Trustees Minutes, December 7, 1918.
245. Trustees Minutes, January 18, 1919.
246. The Tripod, April 29, 1919.
247. R. McClelland Brady to Robert William Curtis, October 9, 1929, Luther Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
249. Report of the Acting President of Trinity College, October 20, 1920, p. 3.
250. ibid., pp. 3-6.
253. Ibid.
257. Ibid.
258. Ibid.
259. Ibid.
262. Trustees Minutes, April 24, 1920.
265. Trustees Minutes, April 24, 1920.
266. The Tripod, June 4, 1920; ibid., June 30, 1920.

CHAPTER XVI
5. Ogilby said many times to R. B. O'Connor that he came to Trinity with the specific understanding that he would not have to raise money. R. B. O'Connor to Owen Morgan, March 11, 1942, in possession of R. B. O'Connor. I have been advised by F. C. Hinkel, Jr., '06 (interview of June 9, 1960) that it was widely known that such an agreement had been made.
10. ibid., p. 27.
11. ibid., pp. 30-31.
12. ibid., pp. 33-34.
14. The Tripod, April 9, 1921.
15. The Tripod, April 9, 1921.
16. The Tripod, April 26, 1921.
17. The Tripod, May 3, 1921.
18. In Memory of the Rev. Dr. Remsen Brinckerhoff
Ogilby, unpagd. Because of his firm jaw and red hair, Ogilby was affectionately known to the students as "Red Mike." New York Times, August 8, 1943.

20. "Versatile Geologist Edward L. Troxell . . . " Trinity College Bulletin, L (March, 1954), p. 10. Actually, the recommendation that a Dean be appointed was one of the last made by F. S. Luther (Trustees Minutes, June 25, 1919). In October, 1919, the Trustees voted to appoint a Dean as soon as funds would permit (ibid., October 25, 1919).
21. In Memory of the Rev. Dr. Remsen Brinckerhoff Ogilby, unpagd.
22. Report of the President of Trinity College, October 22, 1923, pp. 7-8.
26. Robert St. John, This Was My World (Garden City, New York, 1953), pp. 84-85.
27. Hartford Times, June 22, 1921.
30. The Tripod, July 5, 1921.
31. Report of the President of Trinity College, October 1, 1923, p. 3.
32. See above.
33. The requirement that all students reside on campus was unenforceable, and it was soon eliminated. Trustees Minutes, June 17, 1921.
34. Robert St. John, This Was My World, pp. 76-77.
35. Trustees Minutes, June 17, 1921.
36. Trustees Minutes, June 16, 1922.
37. Ibid.
38. Trustees Minutes, October 28, 1922.
39. The Tripod, November 21, 1922.
40. Trustees Minutes, June 12, 1922.
41. Trustees Minutes, October 28, 1922.
42. Trustees Minutes, June 18, 1921.
43. The Tripod, June 11, 1923.
44. Earlier, there had been two abortive attempts to prepare a College History. In 1884, the Alumni Association voted to expend $25 annually for the purpose. (The Trinity Tablet, July 2, 1884.) J. H. Barbour, the Librarian, was appointed editor-in-chief. Authors of the several chapters were to receive $1.00 per chapter. Few of the chapters were completed, and Barbour put the correspondence and the few completed pages in an envelope which he labeled "College History Data." W. N. C. Carleton later added a personal note: "The Record of a Pithetic Failure, W. N. C. C." The envelope is in the Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford. In 1914, the Treasurer of the College, E. F. Waterman, wrote to all Alumni: "We are endeavoring to collect all available biographical data concerning our alumni, former presidents, members of the faculty, etc., with a view to publishing them eventually in book form, as has been already done by many colleges." (Treasurer to various Alumni, March 18, 1912, copies in Alumni Files, Trinity College, Hartford.) Waterman did not intend to write a full-scale College History. His plan was to do biographical sketches of the Alumni in the fashion of Sibley's Harvard Graduates (Interview with Edgar F. Waterman, March 29, 1960).
45. The text of this historical address filled eight columns of the four-page issue of The Tripod, November 8, 1922.
47. Trustees Minutes, June 13, 1925.
49. The Tripod, May 19, 1923.
50. The Tripod, June 9, 1923.
51. The Tripod, May 26, 1923.
52. The Tripod, June 10, 1923; ibid., Monday, June 11, 1923; programs in possession of the author and in Morse Allen Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
53. Report of the President of Trinity College, October 1, 1923, passim.
54. Trustees Minutes, June 16, 1922.
56. Trustees Minutes, December 1, 1923.
57. Trustees Minutes, June 12, 1925.
58. See above.
59. Trustees Minutes, October 25, 1919.
63. The Tripod, October 20, 1923.
64. The Tripod, January 26, 1924.
65. The Tripod, November 3, 1923.
66. The Tripod, February 2, 1924. The Tripod supported the "Bigger Trinity" plan in a full-column editorial. The Tripod, March 1, 1924.
69. Phi Gamma Delta had disbanded in 1922. Trustees Minutes, December 1, 1923.
70. Excerpt from remarks made by C. B. F. Brill.
72. Excerpt from remarks made by C. B. F. Brill.
73. Ibid.
75. Ibid.
76. Ibid.
78. Ibid.
80. Excerpts from remarks by C. B. F. Brill.
81. Report of the Inter-Fraternity Committee to the President, Trustees, and Fellows of Trinity College, mimeographed copy in Inter-Fraternity Committee Files, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford.
82. In 1927, Ogilby had suggested that perhaps a local junior college, operated in connection with the Hart-
ford Public School System, might relieve the pressures upon the College. *Report of the President of Trinity College, December 1, 1927*, pp. 6-7.


88. *Catalogue of Trinity College (1933-34)*, p. 112.


93. Excerpts from remarks made by C. B. F. Brill.


95. These developments can be followed in the *Report of the President of Trinity College* and the *Report of the Dean of Trinity College* for the years following 1928.

96. See the *Report of the Treasurer of Trinity College* for these years.

97. "For Twenty Years," *Trinity College Alumni News (May, 1940)*, p. 3.


100. *The Chapel of Trinity College (Hartford, 1951)*, p. 5.

101. *Ibid., passim.*

102. *Ibid., p. 57.* The *Chronicle*, a Low Church publication, was shocked that the Bishops wore copes and miters, made the sign of the cross, that a crucifix was carried in procession, and that incense was used (XXXII [July, 1932], pp. 244-245).

103. *Ibid., p. 57.*


110. A. E. H[olland], "The Age of Martin Withington Clement '01," pp. 16-17.


117. See the President's Reports for the decade of the 1930's.

118. R. B. Ogilby to the Members of the faculty of Trinity College, December 16, 1940, in Morse S. Allen Papers, Trinity Collection, Trinity College, Hartford; Morse S. Allen to the Members of the Faculty of Trinity College, January 2, 1940, in *Ibid.*

119. William O. Aydelotte et al. to the Members of the Faculty of Trinity College, April 23, 1940, in *Ibid.*


121. *Report of the Dean of Trinity College, October, 1940*, p. 20; *ibid., October, 1941*, pp. 24-25.
Appendix A

CHAPTER HEADING ILLUSTRATIONS

CHAPTER:
I The Charter Oak Pew-End was given by the descendants of Captain Joseph Wadsworth, who carried off the Royal Charter. The panel shows Captain Wadsworth on tiptoe about to place the Charter in the oak while the oblivious rabbit in the foreground is a silent tribute to the Captain’s stealthy tread. On the arm, with an overturned candlestick on the table before him, is shown Governor Andros in a towering rage at the theft of the Charter. Below the table are carved some oak leaves, with what may be acorns, or possibly wooden nutmegs. The finial at the top is the British coat-of-arms.

II The Washington Pew-End was given by the class of 1932 at graduation time in the Washington Bi-centennial year. The panel represents Washington stopping on one of his trips through Connecticut to greet his friend, Jonathan Trumbull, “Brother Jonathan,” in front of the little store at Lebanon which was kept by Trumbull for many years. The finial is in the form of an American eagle, whose scornful eye is turned toward the British coat-of-arms across the aisle, while on the arm-piece is a Continental soldier on guard. Below the soldier is a little fox head; it is not generally known that in the British army during the Revolution Washington was known as “the old fox.”

III This end was given by graduates of Pomfret School in tribute to their headmaster from 1897–1931, the Reverend William B. Olmsted, Trinity ’87. Since he went to Pomfret from St. Mark’s School, we note the lion of St. Mark. On the arm-piece is the Trinity mascot, a bantam rooster, and on the panel a bas-relief of the first Trinity College Chapel, according to College tradition, designed by S. F. B. Morse, inventor of the telegraph. At the top of the panel is the Pomfret School shield, designed by Mrs. Olmsted.

IV Misericord Seat showing a college janitor.

V Misericord Seat showing a student of mathematics.

VI The gift of the Reverend Godfrey Brinley ’38, this pew-end was presented in 1933, the one hundredth anniversary of the Oxford Movement. Newman, Keble and Pusey are seen conversing in the quad of Oriel College, with the arms of Oriel and of the Oxford University on a shield above. The arm presents Bishop Hobart.

VII The finial is Henry VIII, founder of Trinity College, Cambridge. On the arm is the British Lion, crowned and holding a shield bearing Henry’s arms, carved after the finial of the famous Trinity fountain. The main panel shows Trinity, Cambridge, with a small figure of Isaac Newton, a Trinity Cambridge graduate, watching the famous apple fall from a tree as he discovers the Law of Gravity. Beneath is the seal of that College, of which the donor, Lucius James Knowles, was a member.

VIII A tribute to gardens and gardeners, the finial shows the Civil War Memorial Arch, familiar landmark of Bushnell Park in downtown Hartford. The main panel depicts the original Garden or Park, still unfallen, as is evident from the fact that the
Chapter:

serpent still has his legs. St. Abelard, Patron of Gardeners, is on the arm, while below is the flower, Poeticus.

IX This kneeler-end was given by members of the class of 1941 in memory of Edward Foster Chapman, who died early in his freshman year. It represents the youthful scholarship of the Venerable Bede.

X This pew-end was given in tribute to the Police Department of Hartford. The police parade is seen walking down the street, while on the arm-piece is an old-fashioned "cop" cautioning a little boy. Above is the patron saint of the Police Department, the centurion who said to the Master, "I say to this man 'Go' and he goeth, and to that man 'Come' and he cometh."

XI This second "workmen's" kneeler-end shows St. Joseph, the patron saint of the carpenters who worked on the Chapel; the little figure kneeling is a mason, to represent the most important craft in the building. Originally intended to honor the builders of the present Chapel, its use here honors the builders of Seabury and Jarvis Halls.

XII In memory of the Class of 1896, the football referee on the finial is William Langford '96 in his time one of the greatest authorities on football. The Owl on the arm-piece recalls the '96 delegation of Psi Upsilon, while the baseball player below portrays the donor's teammates of that year. Whimsically, the wood-carver depicted the player as a left-handed pitcher. The main panel depicts the Rape of the Lemon-Squeezer.

XIII Given by the class of 1940 in tribute to their classmate, Philip McCook, who was killed in an automobile accident in his senior year. His grandfather, the Reverend John J. McCook '63 for forty years a professor at Trinity, is represented conducting a service.

XIV The St. Mark's School pew-end, handsomely carved with six different scenes, was a gift to the College from the alumni of St. Mark's School and Trinity College. The pew-end's finial, or top-most part, is a carving of the winged lion of St. Mark. The base, upon which the lion is standing, contains the School motto, "Age Quod Agis," or freely translated, "Whatever you do, do well."

Beneath the lion are two panels. One shows St. Mark preaching in Rome; the other contains two foreground figures, the late Dr. William G. Thayer, headmaster of the School from 1896 to 1930, and his wife.

The arm-rest figure represents the late William W. Barber, a Trinity graduate of 1888, who subsequently joined the St. Mark's faculty and became nationally known as a teacher of Greek. He is shown holding a book, the pages of which show, symbolically, the first four letters of the Greek alphabet.

The upper arm-rest panel shows St. Peter dictating the Gospel of St. Mark and in the lower one are the seals of St. Mark's and Trinity.

XV This pew-end, with the wooden cross on top, was given by members of the class of 1897 on the occasion of their fortieth anniversary, in memory of two classmates, W. S. Danker and H. S. Hayward, who were killed in World War I. Danker, a chaplain, is shown on the arm-piece preaching to his men, while on the panel he is ministering to the wounded. Below, Hayward is leading a file of his men forward into the front-line trenches through a ruined village.

XVI This pew-end was given in memory of the late Dr. Ogilby. On the finial are the Ogilby Arms. The arm-piece represents Dr. Ogilby granting a diploma at Commencement. The main panel shows the Chapel, which in so many ways is "his building," while below are the seals of his schools, Roxbury Latin, Harvard, and Trinity.
Appendix B

## PRESIDENTS OF THE COLLEGE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thomas Church Brownell</td>
<td>1824–1831</td>
<td>Flavel Sweeten Luther</td>
<td>1904–1919</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nathaniel Sheldon Wheaton</td>
<td>1831–1837</td>
<td>Henry Augustus Perkins, Acting President</td>
<td>1915–1916</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silas Totten</td>
<td>1837–1843</td>
<td></td>
<td>1919–1920</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Williams</td>
<td>1848–1853</td>
<td>Reemsen Brinckerhoff Ogilby</td>
<td>1920–1943</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Raynes Goodwin</td>
<td>1853–1860</td>
<td>Arthur Howard Hughes, Acting President</td>
<td>1943–1945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Barrett Kerfoot</td>
<td>1864–1866</td>
<td>Arthur Howard Hughes, Acting President</td>
<td>1951–1953</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Brocklesby, Acting President</td>
<td>1866–1867</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abner Jackson</td>
<td>1867–1874</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas Ruggles Pynchon</td>
<td>1874–1883</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>George Williamson Smith</td>
<td>1883–1904</td>
<td>Albert Charles Jacobs</td>
<td>1953–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Term of office</td>
<td>Class</td>
<td>Term of office</td>
<td>Class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------</td>
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<td>---------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1883–1886</td>
<td>Rev. Thomas Gallaudet</td>
<td>1842</td>
<td>1929–1935</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1883–1884</td>
<td>E. Winslow Williams</td>
<td>1853</td>
<td>1931–1933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1884–1887</td>
<td>E. Winslow Williams</td>
<td>1853</td>
<td>1933–1939</td>
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<tr>
<td>1891–1894</td>
<td>Charles D. Scudder</td>
<td>1875</td>
<td>1939–1945</td>
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<td>1895–1903</td>
<td>Sydney G. Fischer</td>
<td>1879</td>
<td>1943–1949</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1897–1900</td>
<td>Robert Thorne</td>
<td>1885</td>
<td>1947–1953</td>
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<tr>
<td>1903–1910</td>
<td>Frederick E. Haight</td>
<td>1887</td>
<td>1953–1956</td>
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<tr>
<td>1922–1928</td>
<td>Irenus K. Hamilton Jr.</td>
<td>1891</td>
<td>1962--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1924–1930</td>
<td>J. H. Kelso Davis</td>
<td>1899</td>
<td>1964--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1926–1927</td>
<td>Henry C. Black</td>
<td>1880</td>
<td>1965--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1927–1929</td>
<td>Owen Morgan</td>
<td>1906</td>
<td>1966--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1928–1931</td>
<td>Lewis G. Harriman</td>
<td>1909</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### Appendix D

#### Presidents of the Alumni Association

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term of Office</th>
<th>1831–1845 Alumni Association</th>
<th>Term of Office</th>
<th>Class</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1831–1833</td>
<td>Isaac E. Crary</td>
<td>1834–1836</td>
<td>Rev. John Williams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1835–1837</td>
<td>Isaac N. Steele</td>
<td>1838–1841</td>
<td>Rev. Joseph Scott</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1837–1839</td>
<td>Rev. Eben E. Beardsley</td>
<td>1840–1843</td>
<td>Pliny A. Jewett</td>
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**1845–1883 House of Convocation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term of Office</th>
<th>1845–1883 Alumni Association</th>
<th>Class</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1845–1848</td>
<td>Rev. Jacob L. Clark</td>
<td>1842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1848–1852</td>
<td>Duncan L. Stewart</td>
<td>1843</td>
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<tr>
<td>1852–1854</td>
<td>Rev. William Watson</td>
<td>1844</td>
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<tr>
<td>1854–1858</td>
<td>Pliny A. Jewett</td>
<td>1845</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1858–1864</td>
<td>Rev. Thomas Gallaudet</td>
<td>1846</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1864–1866</td>
<td>Rev. Henry Olmstead</td>
<td>1847</td>
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**1883–1966 Alumni Association**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term of Office</th>
<th>Class</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1883–1886</td>
<td>William A. M. Wainwright</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1886–1888</td>
<td>William S. Cogswell</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1888–1892</td>
<td>John H. S. Quick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1892–1894</td>
<td>Rev. Brady E. Backus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1894–1896</td>
<td>Percy S. Bryant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1896–1898</td>
<td>Rev. Henry M. Barbour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1898–1900</td>
<td>William C. Skinner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1900–1902</td>
<td>George L. Cooke</td>
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<tr>
<td>1902–1904</td>
<td>Frederick E. Haight</td>
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<tr>
<td>1904–1906</td>
<td>Frank L. Wilcox</td>
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<tr>
<td>1906–1908</td>
<td>Walter S. Schutz</td>
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<tr>
<td>1908–1910</td>
<td>Lawson Purdy</td>
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<tr>
<td>1910–1912</td>
<td>George D. Howell</td>
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<tr>
<td>1912–1914</td>
<td>Rev. James Goodwin</td>
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<tr>
<td>1914–1916</td>
<td>Robert H. Schutz</td>
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<tr>
<td>1916–1920</td>
<td>Jacob H. Greene</td>
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<tr>
<td>1920–1922</td>
<td>Philip J. McCook</td>
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<tr>
<td>1922–1926</td>
<td>Joseph Buffington</td>
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<td>1926–1928</td>
<td>William G. Wherry</td>
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